

2007 ISAF REGULATIONS

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*Please note that some regulation changes were approved by Council subject to final wording of the regulation by the Constitution Committee. In the interests of publishing the Regulations as soon as possible, in instances where the wording has not yet been considered by the Constitution Committee, the wording as approved by the ISAF Council has been included and is marked by an * to indicate that the wording is subject to a further review by the Constitution Committee.*

Please ensure you always refer to the ISAF website for the latest up-to-date version of the ISAF Regulations at: www.sailing.org/regulations

DEFINITIONS

Word	Meaning
Authority, National	National Authority as defined in Section 1 of the Articles
Authority, Organizing	Organizing Authority as defined in RRS 88.1
Class	A Class of boat/sailboard includes boats/sailboards which conform to a physical specification intended to allow competitive racing among their Class. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Classes include boats/sailboards with one-design, restricted, and developmental specifications as these terms are applied generally and for which there is an existing organization to administer the Class which has: an Executive or similar body which administers the Class; a membership which is open to all owners of boats/sailboards which meet the specification of the Class; and which holds a meeting of members at least once a year, and which gives notice of such meetings to all members.
Class, National	A National Class for the purposes of this Regulation is a class where the National Authority has substantial authority in the direction or management of the Class.
Class, ISAF	ISAF Classes are International Classes and Recognized Classes designated as such in accordance with Regulation 26.2.
Class, Owner's Association	A Class Owners Association is an organization as defined in regulation 26.2.1(b).
Class, Rules	Class Rules are rules as defined in the ISAF Equipment Rules of Sailing in Part II, Section C3.1 as follows "The rules that specify the boat as it shall be used for racing."
Class, Classic Yacht	Classic Yacht Classes as defined in Regulation 27.1.
Competitor	In addition to its natural meaning, a competitor in respect of any boat shall include any person who has the right to use the boat as owner or by charter, loan or otherwise.
Competitor Advertising	In respect of any boat is advertising which is applied to a boat, its equipment or the person or the equipment of a competitor or competitors as the condition of or as the result of a payment made to or made as a result of the direction of one or more of the competitors in respect of such boat.
Continents	Africa; Asia; Oceania; Europe; North America* and the Islands of the Caribbean; Central and South America** <i>*North America including Grenada, Bermuda and the Islands of the Caribbean but excluding Central America</i> <i>** Central and South America including Mexico</i> <i>All as defined by the National Geographic Society in their Atlas of the World</i>
Country	Except in respect of Regulations 33, 34, 35 and 36, for the purposes of these regulations and the Racing Rules of Sailing the country of a person referred in either these regulations or the Racing Rules of Sailing shall be the area of jurisdiction of the member national authority of that person's principal residence.
Events, Class	A Class Event is an event as defined in regulation 26.5(f).
Events, Club or Invitational	A Club or Invitational Event is an event as defined in Regulation 20.10(d).
Events, Graded	An ISAF Graded Event is an event approved as such by ISAF in accordance with ISAF Regulation 24 and included in the ISAF Calendar of Events.

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Events, International	An International Event is an event open to entries other than those from the national authority of the venue or any event organized in more than one country.
Events, ISAF	ISAF Events are as designated in Regulation 18.12.13 and 20.6.1(d).
Events, Major	Major Events are those designated by Regulation 18.12.15(a)
Event, Measurer	An Event Measurer in accordance with the Equipment Rules of Sailing C 4.4 is "A measurer appointed by a race committee".
Events, National	A National Event is an event that is open only to the entries from the national authority of the venue.
Events, Recognized	Recognized Events are those designated by Regulation 18.12.15(b)
Events, Special	Special Events are those designated by Regulation 20.6.1(a).
Group	A Group consists of the nations constituted as such under Articles 42(a) and Schedule A of the Articles
ISAF Race Officials	For the purposes of these regulations an ISAF Race Official is a Race Official appointed by ISAF pursuant to Regulations 33 to 36 inclusive and Regulation 18.12.
ISAF Representative	For the purposes of these regulations an ISAF Representative is a person who is elected, appointed or requested to act on behalf of ISAF in any capacity. Specifically excluded are the ISAF Officers of Honour.
Media Rights	Media Rights, as they apply to Regulations 18 and 20 are defined in Regulation 18.15. <i>Note: The proposed definition extends the definition of media rights to the Advertising Code, to which it must naturally be applicable.</i>
Member	Other than a Full Member, as defined in Section 4 of the Articles
Member, Full	As defined in Section 1 of the Articles.
Notice	Any communication sent to ISAF addressed to and sent in the manner set out in ISAF Regulation 1.2.
Oceanic	For the purposes of these Regulations, Oceanic is 'Any offshore race over 800 miles'.
Offshore Racing	Racing in any boats capable of complying with the requirements of Category 4 of the Offshore Special Regulations.
Rating or Handicap Systems and Class Associations	Groups with a supporting management and Owners Associations.
Regulations	As defined in Section 1 of the Articles.
Submission	A Submission is a request for Council to take action in the form and manner and at the times set out in Regulation 1.

Words that are defined in the ISAF Articles have the same meaning in the ISAF Regulations.

PART I - ADMINISTRATION

1. NOTICES AND SUBMISSIONS

- 1.1 Member National Authorities, International Class Associations, the Executive Committee, the Chairmen of Committees established by the Council, and the President may make submissions. Recognized Class Associations may make submissions to change their class rules.
- 1.2 A notice, submission, proposal or nomination to the ISAF shall be addressed to the Secretary General at the address of the ISAF Secretariat and shall be delivered in writing by hand, post, fax or Email.
- Note: Any submissions sent to the ISAF Secretariat by email, should only be sent to the following email address: secretariat@isaf.co.uk*
- 1.3 A submission from a Member National Authority shall be signed by the President, Vice-President, Chairman or Secretary of that Member.
- 1.4 A submission from an International or Recognized Class Association shall be signed by the President, Chairman or Secretary of the Class Association.
- 1.5.1 A submission or proposal shall state the proposal, the current position, the Articles or Regulations considered to be affected and the reasons for the proposal. In a submission or proposal to change the Articles, Regulations or the Rules or a submission for changing the Class Rules, the current Article, Regulation or rule shall be quoted in full, and the proposed changes be set out with the exact words to be inserted and/or deleted.
- 1.5.2 Regulations approved by Council without changes to the text as recommended to the Council by the Constitution Committee shall be effective on the date of approval unless a later date is stated in Council's decision.
- 1.5.3 In the event that Council's decision changes the text as recommended to the Council by the Constitution Committee, the Regulation shall not be effective until such text shall have been resubmitted to the Constitution Committee for its recommendation and is approved by Council at its next meeting. The effective date of the approved text shall be as stated in Regulation 1.5.2 above.
- 1.5.4 Where appropriate, the Chairman of the Constitution Committee may certify that the changes to the text have been approved either
- (a) where there is sufficient time to do so, by the members of the Constitution Committee after discussion by email or other electronic means; or
 - (b) where a change is proposed at a Council Meeting, by those members present at that meeting.
- 1.6 Subject to the provisions of Regulations 2.2 and 2.3, submissions or proposals shall be received at the ISAF Secretariat in respect of:
- (a) the Annual ISAF Meeting, by 1200 hours UTC on 1 August except Class rule change submissions, which shall be received by 1200 hours UTC on 1 September.
 - (b) the Mid-Year meeting or other meetings, not less than eight weeks before the meeting at which it is considered. Only urgent submissions may be considered at a Mid-Year meeting. The Executive Committee shall determine whether a submission is urgent. (The provisions of this section do not apply to submissions or proposals brought forward under Regulation 1.8);

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- (c) Notwithstanding Regulation 1.6 (a) and 1.6 (b) above. Submissions made by the Executive Committee arising out of the September meeting shall not be late submissions provided they are included in the November Conference mailing.
- 1.7 A late submission may only be considered upon the approval of the President or in his absence of one of the Vice-Presidents and then only when he considers that a matter of urgency is involved.
- 1.8 Any other late submission shall be placed on the agenda for the next available meeting of the General Assembly, Council, or Committee (as the case might be), if the person or body which made the submission so requests.
- 1.9 The Council shall not resolve any matter or substance unless it is based upon a submission which has been received in accordance with these regulations or is otherwise on the agenda of a committee of the Council.
- 1.10 A notice or submission shall be deemed to have been given or made on the date of receipt at the office of the ISAF.
- 1.11 The Secretary General shall keep a register of addresses of all members of the ISAF, the members of the Council and members of the Committees. Notices from the ISAF shall be deemed to be properly delivered if dispatched by post, telex, fax or Email to the appropriate registered address. Notices to be given by the Secretary General shall be dispatched not less than one calendar month before the meeting to which they relate, provided that under exceptional circumstances failure to dispatch a notice in proper time shall not invalidate such notice or preclude the subject matter of such notice being placed on an agenda and resolved, if the General Assembly, Council or Committee (as the case might be) so decides.
- 1.12 All notices and circulars sent to Members shall be sent to the members of the Council for information.
- 1.13 All submissions or proposals complying with Regulation 1 shall be placed on the agendas of the appropriate Committees.
- 1.14 The procedure for deciding on submissions as received and summarized as in Regulation 1.13 will be as follows:
- (a) during their meeting the 'reporting committee' shall allow representatives from those responsible for the submission to speak to it;
 - (b) those submissions which affect ISAF regulations and articles will be included on the agenda of the Constitution Committee who will be required to give their input on any such changes;
 - (c) before the Council meeting, the ISAF staff will prepare a 'recommendations paper' detailing the recommendations on each submission from the reporting committee and the opinions from the 'other committees'. The Chairman of each committee will be asked to authenticate that the 'recommendation paper' shows an accurate record of the committee's discussion on submissions allocated to their committee;
 - (d) in making recommendations on submissions, committees may not recommend a substantial change;
 - (e) the chairman of the reporting committee for a submission will be invited to give their verbal recommendation to Council on the submission;
 - (f) the opinions of 'other committees' will be received in writing as part of the 'recommendations paper'.

- 1.15 The procedure for deciding on Committee recommendations not based on official submissions shall be as follows:
- (a) recommendations that are either pending from previous Committee Meetings or new items deemed urgent and requiring an immediate Council decision may be presented to Council;
 - (b) Council may decide to make a decision on such recommendations or defer the matter to the next Council meeting;
 - (c) any recommendations from the Constitution Committee which bring about a change to the Regulations may be deferred to the following Mid Year or Annual meeting by the Council.

- 1.16 Further to Article 62, for all ISAF Committee meetings (with the exception of the Audit Committee whose requirements are detailed in Regulation 15.1.4);

A secretary shall minute the proceedings and resolutions of all meetings of the Committee, including recording the names of those members present, and the details of any conflict of interest, the existence of which they shall ascertain at the beginning of each meeting. The minutes of the meeting shall be circulated to all members of the Committee and to the members of Council.

2. ISAF MEMBERSHIP - ISAF FULL MEMBERS AND ISAF ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

Member Challenging the Membership of a Full Member

- 2.1 No submission for the cancellation of the membership of a Full Member pursuant to Articles 15 and 16 shall be laid before the Council unless it is made in writing by an organization authorized to make such a submission pursuant to Article 15 and has first been examined together with the evidence, arguments and allegations cited in support thereof, by the Constitution Committee.

The purpose of such an examination shall be to ensure that irrelevant matters shall be excluded from the deliberations of the Council and that the Full Member concerned should have a proper opportunity to be informed and to answer the case that has been submitted in support of the cancellation of the membership of that Full Member.

The Constitution Committee may also advise as to the details of the procedure to be followed in dealing with the submission provided that such advice is not contrary to the Articles and Regulations governing these proceedings.

- 2.2 A submission for the cancellation of the membership of a Full Member under Article 15 shall:
- (a) state the grounds upon which such cancellation is sought;
 - (b) include a summary of the allegations and evidence that will be cited in support of the submission; and
 - (c) include copies of any documentary evidence upon which it is intended to rely.
- 2.3 Notwithstanding Regulation 1.6, any such submission shall be submitted to the Secretary General so that it shall be received by him not less than ten weeks before the meeting of the Council at which the submission shall be considered.
- 2.4 The Secretary General shall forthwith send a copy of all material received by him in respect of the submission to the Full Member concerned by registered first class post.

- 2.5 The Full Member concerned shall submit to the Secretary General, within thirty days of having received the material referred to in regulation 2.4, a reply to the submission which shall include a summary of the evidence and arguments which shall be cited against the submission, and copies of any documentary evidence upon which it is intended to rely.
- 2.6 The submission and reply (together with accompanying documents) shall be examined by the Constitution Committee which may direct that any arguments or evidence which is considers irrelevant for the purposes of the Council's deliberations shall be excluded or that documents shall be put forward in or accompanied by a summarized or abbreviated form.
- 2.7 The submission and reply (together with the accompanying documents) shall then, amended as necessary pursuant to the above examination by the Constitution Committee, be submitted to the Council. Each member of the Council shall be provided with copies of all the relevant documents at least seventy-two hours prior to the meeting at which the submission and the reply, if any, is to be considered.
- 2.8 At any such meeting of the Council the Full Member making the submission shall be given an opportunity to make an oral presentation (which may not introduce any new evidence or material not included in the written presentation or introduce any new argument not fairly raised in the written presentation), following which the Full Member which is the subject of the submission (the "Full Member concerned") shall be given an opportunity to supplement its written reply and, in particular, to answer any of the points made in the said oral presentation.
- 2.9 A lawyer retained by the Federation shall be present at such meeting of the Council available to advise the Chairman upon procedural or legal matters that may arise during the course of the meeting. The Chairman may also call on the Chairman of the Constitution Committee (if he is a lawyer) or his nominee from among the legal members of the Constitution Committee to advise on matters arising out of the Committee's participation in the process of preparing the submission. The Chairman shall rule on any procedural matters that may arise, and his ruling thereon shall be final and binding.
- 2.10 The procedure to be followed in respect of any review by the General Assembly of the cancellation of the membership of a Full Member shall be similar to the procedure prescribed above in relation to a cancellation of membership.
- 2.11 Any request by the Full Member concerned for a review by the General Assembly shall be treated in the same manner as a submission referred to in Regulation 1. The Full Member who made the original submission for cancellation of the membership of the Full Member concerned shall be entitled to receive all the relevant documents and to address the General Assembly, and the Full Member concerned shall be entitled to speak in reply.

Where there is only one Applicant for Membership that is an existing National Organization representing sailors (Case 1)

- 2.12 Where there is only one applicant for membership pursuant to Article 5 that is an existing National Organization representing Sailors the applicant organization shall meet all of the following criteria.
- The applicant:
- (a) shall be organized on a national basis and capable of exercising its mandate wherever there is significant sailing activity;
 - (b) shall be recognized by the National Sports Authority if there is one, whether it be government sponsored or not;
 - (c) shall be recognized by the National Olympic Committee if there is one;

- (d) represents officially through membership or affiliation, a significant majority of the yacht or sailing clubs and other sailing organizations of the country;
- (e) while not mandatory, it is expected that an applicant National Authority shall be a member of regional sailing organizations for which it is eligible;
- (f) while not mandatory, participation in international racing is desirable and encouraged.

Challenging the Eligibility for Membership of a National Authority who is applying for Membership (Case 2)

- 2.13 In the case of an organization claiming to or exercising the authority to regulate and manage the sport of sailing in a country and seeking membership in the Federation or in the case of one or more such organizations seeking membership in respect of the same country and before the membership of any of such applicants is accepted by the Council:
- (a) if the Notices calling a pending meeting the Council have been mailed, the Council; and
 - (b) if such Notices have not been mailed, the Executive Committee shall determine whether there is a valid competition between organizations to become a Full Member for that country. The purpose of such determination is to ensure that only organizations having a valid claim to being a National Authority are given status as parties to the determination of competing applications.
- 2.13.1 The Executive Committee or the Council, whichever has the carriage of the matter, shall direct the applicants meet the criteria of being a National Authority. The Secretary General on the completion of his information gathering shall report to the Executive Committee or to the Council as the case may be his opinion as to which, if any, of the organizations are qualified as applicants. The Executive Committee or the Council shall examine the material collected by the Secretary General and shall make a determination as to which applicants shall be determined to be Applicants with status in the process of determining the organization, if any, that shall be accepted as a Full Member representing the Country in question.
- 2.14 Once the number of Applicants has been determined, if there is only one the Applicant shall proceed as in the case of an uncontested application for Full Membership under Article 5 and Regulation 2.12.
- 2.14.1 If there is more than one Applicant the process is a Contested Application and the procedure set forth in Regulations 2.1 to 2.11 shall be followed with such changes as are necessary to suit the case. In particular, an Applicant's submission shall be in two parts; (a) an application to become a Full Member, and (b) a submission challenging any or all of the other Applicant's submissions. For the purposes of the procedure in Regulations 2.1 to 2.11, part (b) of each Applicant's submission shall be treated as a submission challenging the other Applicant's part (a) submission pursuant to Regulation 2.2.
- 2.15 In determining a Contested Application the Applicant parties, and any official or body of the ISAF considering Applications or any material arising there from shall consider the criteria set forth in 2.12 and 2.18.

Cases where there is not an Established National Organization meeting the above criteria and where there is a Contested Application (Case 3)

- 2.16 The suggestions in this section will comprise the criteria for all other cases. These will principally be:
- (a) cases where there is not a National Authority covering the nation (such as a Club or an organization or one or more clubs who organize racing for themselves or others);

- (b) where there are competing bodies claiming jurisdiction over sailing in general or particular kinds of sailing;
 - (c) cases where government authority have attempted or succeeded in forcing sailors into a government-sponsored organization but where there are independent organizations of sailors existing.
- 2.17 In general it will not be possible to require all of the criteria necessary in Case 1 for cases in Case 2. The overriding principle will be to choose the organization which represents the most sailors or the most active sailors and can best provide the services expected of a Member National Authority. It will be of paramount concern that the organization is organized to provide adequate representation of the club or sailor members:
- (a) In Case 3 described in 2.16(a) and 2.16(b), it is assumed there will be one or more competently organized sailing organizations in the nation. It will be necessary to balance the degree of representation of sailing activity and the capability to provide adequate services in deciding what organization should be recognized. It should be recognized that in some situations ISAF should encourage a reorganization of sailing within the country and that no membership should be accepted until a reasonable solution is found. It should also be recognized that separate organizations which govern only one aspect of sailing can apply for affiliate membership without being the Member National Authority;
 - (b) Recognition by the National Sports Organization will be a major positive criteria for acceptance as a member but not absolutely mandatory;
 - (c) Recognition by the International Olympic Committee will also be a major positive criteria for acceptance and, except in unusual cases (such as inability to afford contesting in the Olympics), would be mandatory;
 - (d) Criteria 2.12 (e) and 2.12(f) of Case 1 would be less important in Cases 2.16(a) and 2.16(b);
 - (e) Cases described in 2.16(c) are probably not capable of having specific mandatory criteria applied in advance. The criteria in Cases 2.12 (a) to 2.12(f) and 2.18 would need to be considered. While great consideration should be given to a body which is recognized by either the national sports organization and/or the International Olympic Committee, it should be recognized that this alone is not necessarily sufficient. It should be recognized that where there is existing conflict between organizations purporting to represent sailors as a national authority, ISAF may wish to make suggestions to allow a membership to be accepted.

Specific Requirements (applies to all applications under Regulations 2.12-2.15 inclusive).

- 2.18 In addition to the foregoing criteria, an applicant shall also have complied with the following requirements:

The applicant shall have:

A Constitution which has been passed by a majority of the members at a meeting duly called for that purpose. The Constitution shall provide, among other things, for:

- 2.18.1 (a) reasonable representation of all sailing bodies which are members. Without limiting the foregoing members shall include yacht and sailing clubs, multi-sport clubs which provide sailing, class associations, specialized sailing and sailing associations;
 - (b) at least one annual meeting of members for which notice is provided of the meeting and the business to be conducted at the meeting; or
- 2.18.2 Where the circumstances in the country concerned are such that the provisions of paragraph 2.18.1 are not practical, such other arrangements that represent the best

interests of every class of members referred to in it. Where practical to do so, that Constitution shall be approved by the members at a meeting duly called for that purpose

- 2.18.3 The Constitution shall be approved by the Constitution Committee of ISAF and referred to the Executive Committee for its approval and then to the Council for final approval.

- 2.19 Completion of the application form/questionnaire in a suitably complete manner with all required documents.

- 2.20 Payment of the determined fee (subject to any remission sanctioned by the Council or Executive Committee).

Note: The subscription fee for the first full year of ISAF Full Member status shall be waived.

- 2.21-2.27 *Reserved for future use*

Associate Membership

- 2.28 Pursuant to Articles 4 and 5, there shall be a membership category for National Authorities called Associate Membership. Associate Membership will generally be available to smaller National Authorities for whom the expense of Full Membership would be a burden.

- 2.29 Associate Members will receive different benefits to ISAF Full Members, and should focus on the development of sailing. Associate Members shall be entitled to:

- (a) hold ISAF Training Programmes (i.e., Race Officials, Learn-To-Sail Training Programmes);
- (b) receive specified ISAF Publications;
- (c) receive ISAF Mailings and Circulars;
- (d) participate in ISAF Events, World and Continental Championships, and Regional Games, with the approval of the ISAF Council;
- (e) attend open meetings of the ISAF General Assembly and the ISAF Annual and Mid-Year Meetings as an observer.

- 2.30 Associate Members shall not be entitled to:

- (a) any services or information from ISAF, apart from those detailed above, or as publicly available on the ISAF website;
- (b) make submissions to ISAF;
- (c) appoint ISAF Council Members;
- (d) nominate individuals for the position of ISAF President or Vice-President, or ISAF Committees;
- (e) be represented at the ISAF General Assembly;
- (f) participate in the Olympic Games, unless payment of past subscriptions are received.

- 2.31 Countries approved as Associate Members shall:

- (a) pay an annual subscription of £26.00 per year;
- (b) be entitled to be an Associate Member for a maximum of three years only, after which continuing membership will be at the discretion of the ISAF Council, following recommendation by the ISAF Executive Committee.

2.32 Application for Associate Member status shall be made to the Secretary General who shall place it before the ISAF Council. The ISAF Council shall take into consideration the status of the sport in the country and of the constitution of the National Authority making the application.

2.33 The ISAF Council may suspend or cancel the membership of an Associate Member which has failed to pay its subscription for a period of at least 12 calendar months after the due date or in the opinion of the ISAF Council has failed to comply with its or his membership obligations in a material respect.

Continental Associations

2.34 Continental Associations may apply to the ISAF for affiliate membership. On applying, it shall satisfy the ISAF that it complies with the following criteria:

- (a) That it represents a Continent;
- (b) That at least two-thirds of the Member National Authorities existing in the Continent it represents are members;
- (c) That its objects include:
 - (i) the promotion of the sport of sailing in its area of influence;
 - (ii) the co-ordination, together with local member national authorities of the competition calendars to avoid clash of dates of competitions;
 - (iii) the establishment of the basis for development and promotion of classes, which are popular in its territorial area, though not recognized by ISAF;
 - (iv) the promotion of race officials' education and the encouragement of exchanges of race officials between countries in its area;
 - (v) the co-ordination of competition activities with the Member National Authorities and the regional sports organizations within their regions which are responsible for organizing sports events in their region.
- (d) That its Constitution has been passed by a majority of members at a meeting duly called for that purpose. The constitution shall provide, amongst other things, for:
 - (i) reasonable representation of all Member National Authorities that are members;
 - (ii) at least one annual general meeting each year;
 - (iii) the election of officers.
- (e) That the Constitution has been approved by the Constitution Committee of ISAF and referred to the Executive Committee for their approval and finally to the Council for final approval.

2.35 Applications for Continental Affiliate Membership shall be made to the Secretary General who shall place it before the Executive Committee who will make a recommendation to Council.

2.36 Continental Affiliate Members shall pay an annual subscription of such sum as shall be designated by the ISAF Council from time to time.

2.37 The ISAF Council may suspend or cancel the membership of a Continental Affiliate Member on the following grounds:

- 2.38 (a) That it has failed to pay its subscription for a period of at least 12 calendar months after the due date;

- (b) That in the opinion of the ISAF Council it has failed to comply with the objects set out in Regulation 2.34;
- (c) That its membership no longer comprised two-thirds of the member national authorities existing in the Continent it represents;
- (d) That another organization exists that better represents the sport of sailing in the continent concerned and that can better comply with the criteria set out in Regulation 2.34.

Membership: Subscriptions and Withdrawal of Privileges

- 2.39 When a Member National Authority has been in arrears on all or part of its subscription, fees, dues or other payments due to the Federation or any of its subsidiary companies or any of their predecessors for a period of 30 days, upon certification of the same by the Secretary General, ISAF may suspend or cancel the Member National Authority's right and the right of its members to participate;
- (a) in ISAF events; or
 - (b) Regional Games sailing events.
- 2.40 When an ISAF Class has been in arrears on all or part of its subscription, fees, dues or other payments due to the Federation or any of its subsidiary companies or any of their predecessors for a period of 30 days, upon certification of the same by the Secretary General, ISAF may suspend or cancel the ISAF Class's right and the right of its members:
- (a) to participate in ISAF events; or
 - (b) hold a World Championship.

Member National Authority Questionnaire

- 2.41 In the second year following a General Assembly, the Secretary General shall undertake an audit of all Member National Authorities in order to collect relevant statistical and general sailing information. It shall be mandatory for each Member National Authority to complete and return the questionnaire to the ISAF Secretariat, within the timeframe determined by ISAF.

3. INTERPRETATION OF CONSTITUTION BY CONSTITUTION COMMITTEE

- 3.1 The interpretation of the ISAF Constitution, including any ancillary documents, and Regulations shall be the sole responsibility of the Constitution Committee.
- 3.2 Any Member National Authority, Class, Officer or Committee Chairman or Vice-Chairman may submit a request in writing for an interpretation of the Constitution or Regulations. Such requests shall be sent to the Secretary General who shall send them to the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman of the Constitution Committee promptly. Such requests shall be considered by the Constitution Committee and a written opinion on the interpretation of the Constitution and/or the Regulations in the context of the circumstances of the request shall be provided to the requestor.
- 3.3 Any other member of a Member National Authority, Class, Committee or Sub-committee may submit such a request through a Member National Authority, Class, Officer or Committee Chairman or Vice-Chairman as seems appropriate. Any such body or person through which a request is submitted is bound to forward it to the Secretary General promptly but may state that the body or the person does not have an interest in the outcome of the request. Otherwise it may provide its own opinion on the request.
- 3.4 Notwithstanding regulation 3.2 above, where there is an urgency in obtaining an opinion the Chairman of the Constitution Committee may issue a provisional interpretation either

orally or in writing, but if orally it shall be confirmed in writing as soon as possible. Such provisional interpretation shall be submitted to the Constitution Committee as soon as it reasonably can be. Such provisional interpretation shall be confirmed unless sixty per cent or more of the Constitution Committee vote against confirmation.

- 3.5 The existence of an urgency shall be in the sole discretion of the Chairman of the Constitution Committee. The Chairman may delegate the giving of an opinion to the Vice-Chairman or other legally trained member of the Constitution Committee. Such written opinions, when duly confirmed, shall be posted on the ISAF Website and may be distributed in any other manner.

4. APPLICATION OF ENGLISH LAW

- 4.1 Any disputes relating to the validity or construction of the ISAF Constitution or Regulations or any other rules or regulations made there under (together, the 'ISAF Regulations'), and any disputes relating to the application of the ISAF Regulations or the exercise of powers there under, shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of England and Wales and their principles, and shall be governed by English law, excluding English choice of law principles.
- 4.2 For specific events, after consultation with the Chairman of the Constitution Committee, the Executive Committee may waive the whole or part of a regulation, provided that such waiver is reported to Council at the next meeting.

5. EXHAUSTION OF ADMINISTRATIVE REMEDIES

- 5.1 ISAF Full Members, ISAF Members, ISAF Race Officials, ISAF Representatives and competitors shall not resort to any court or tribunal until exhaustion of all administrative remedies.

PART II - NOMINATIONS, APPOINTMENTS AND ELECTIONS

6. APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Nominations

- 6.1 (a) Except in the case of the Audit Committee, nominations of candidates for membership of Committees and Sub-committees may be made by Member National Authorities.
- (b) The Audit Committee shall be appointed by the Council on the recommendation of the Executive Committee but no employee of the ISAF or its subsidiary and associated companies shall be appointed. In making the appointment the Council will take into account the need for experience in matters of finance and/or investment.
- 6.1.1 In addition to provide for special representation required for organizations of sailors which are not directly represented through the process set out in Regulation 6.1 or for required specialty knowledge the following additional nominations may be made:
- (a) (i) An ICA Member may appoint one member to the ISAF Classes Committee. The ICA Members which have specific fleets for disabled sailing may appoint a second member to the ISAF Classes Committee to represent the interests of disabled sailing. The names of these members shall be advised to the ISAF Secretariat in writing not less than fourteen days prior to any meeting of the ISAF Classes Committee. There shall be only one vote per class association so represented.

- (ii) The Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the ISAF Classes Committee shall be elected by the ISAF Classes Committee at the meeting held during the session of an ordinary meeting of the General Assembly or at any other time should a vacancy arise.
- (iii) The Women referred to in Article 39.1(f) may select a women's representative for membership of the ISAF Classes Committee. The woman selected for this position shall be drawn from the women referred to in Article 39.1(f).
- (iv) The ISAF Classes Committee may nominate candidates for membership of the Equipment, Events, Equipment Control, International Measurers Sub-committee, Class Rules Sub-committee and Windsurfing Committees;
- (b) The Chairman of the Race Officials Committee may nominate candidates for membership in the Race Officials Committee and the International Judges, International Umpires, Race Management and International Measurers Sub-committees;
- (c)
 - (i) Membership of the Regional Games Committee shall represent Regional Games Organizations and specific geographic regions where Regional Games are likely to occur as defined from time to time by the Executive Committee,
 - (ii) The Member National Authorities represented as defined according to Regulation 6.1.1(c)(i) may collectively nominate candidates for membership in the Regional Games Committee, however only one nominee for each Regional Games Organization or Regional Organization may be recommended by the Executive Committee to the Council as provided by Regulation 6.2.1. The Member National Authorities from a particular Regional Games Organization or regional organization shall agree on their representative to be nominated. The process of such nomination is to be decided by the collective Member National Authority members of the particular organization,
 - (iii) Member National Authorities who are members of more than one Regional Games Organization or such regional organization as defined according to Regulation 6.1.1(c)(i) may participate in the selection of candidates in any of the organizations of which they are a member,
 - (iv) The foregoing provisions do not prevent additional members being nominated for the Regional Games Committee by the process in Regulation 6.1.

Nomination Process

- 6.1.2 All individuals nominated to an ISAF committee must sign, prior to their nomination being accepted, the following 'release waiver' as detailed on the 'Committee Nomination Form':

In consideration of my appointment or election to the Executive Committee, Council or any ISAF committee, sub-committee, commission or working party (collectively, 'ISAF committee'), and the payment of \$1.00 US, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, I assign and release to the International Sailing Federation (IOM) Ltd any copyright or other rights I may have in Rules, Regulations, Class Rules, manuals, publications, or derivatives of any of these, to which I have contributed in my capacity as a member of an ISAF committee.

The forgoing assignment and release is irrevocable, and intended to be without restriction as to time or geography.

- 6.1.3 By signing the 'Committee Nomination Form' individuals also accept that the Federation may store their personal data electronically for use by the International Sailing Federation (IOM) Ltd and its subsidiaries.
- 6.1.4 All individuals nominated to an ISAF Committee must be able to communicate using e-mail.
- 6.1.5 All nominations for membership of Committees shall be received by the Secretary General not later than 1200 hours UTC 1 August in the year of the General Assembly save that nominations from the ISAF Classes Committee shall be received not later than the day before an Ordinary Meeting of the General Assembly.
- 6.1.6 A Member National Authority may nominate an individual who is neither a national nor resident of the nominating country, but before doing so shall obtain the consent of the individual's Member National Authority.
- 6.1.7 Nominating Member National Authorities must pay all the respective travel/accommodation cost for the Committee Member to attend ISAF Meetings or, as may be arranged between the Member National Authority and the delegate.

Appointment Process

- 6.2 The Secretary General shall submit to the Council (at its first meeting during the session of the General Assembly) an alphabetical list of candidates for membership of the Committees nominated in due time.
- 6.2.1 The Executive Committee shall, four days before the General Assembly, publish a list of recommendations for the appointment of members of Committees.
- 6.2.2 The Executive Committee shall, so far as practicable, follow the following guidelines:
 - (a) First consideration shall be given to persons for their expertise rather than geographical location;
 - (b) Not more than two persons from any country shall be included on any committee;
 - (c) There should not be a set number of members of any committee
 - (d) There should not be a maximum period of time for any member to sit on a committee;
 - (e) Consideration should be given to the relevant sailing experience of nominees.
- 6.2.3 Re-nominations, taken from those names nominated in due time under Regulation 6.1, 6.1.1 and 6.1.5 may be made by members of the Council in writing at least 30 hours before commencement of the General Assembly.
- 6.2.4 The New Executive Committee formed by the election of officers at the General Assembly shall, having considered any re-nominations, put its recommendations for the appointment of Chairmen, Vice-Chairmen and members of committees to the new Council within 60 days of the General Assembly. The ISAF Council via email vote shall confirm the recommendations.
- 6.2.5 The new Council may delete names from or add names to the list, provided that the names added had been nominated in accordance with Regulations 6.1, 6.1.1 and 6.1.5,

Vacancies in Committee Membership

- 6.3 A vacancy in a committee or sub-committee caused by resignation, lengthy inability to attend, incapacity or death may be filled at any Council meeting. The notification of the

Secretary General referred to in Article 56 may be made at any time up to six weeks before the start of the next Council meeting.

- 6.3.1 The Secretary General shall prepare a list of those duly nominated to that committee or sub-committee at the last General Assembly, who are still willing to serve. The Secretary General shall provide that list to the Executive Committee and to Council. The Executive Committee shall choose from it a suitable nominee to fill each vacancy using the criteria listed in Regulation 6.2.2 and shall recommend the names of such candidates to Council.
- 6.3.2 The Council may approve the candidate or candidates submitted to fill the vacancy or may substitute the names of other nominees on the list

Responsibility of Committee Members

- 6.4 Under Article 5, once appointed, a committee member becomes automatically an 'ISAF Member' and therefore a member of the Federation. The obligations of Articles 6 to 9 therefore apply. Committee members will also understand that he or she has been appointed in a voluntary capacity.
- 6.4.1 Any work undertaken in his or her capacity as a committee member shall belong to the Federation in accordance with Regulation 6.1.2.
- 6.4.2 A committee member will respect and keep confidential any information which (s)he receives as a result of being a member of the Federation, at least until that information becomes public.
- 6.4.3 Any input by a committee member to the work of the Federation should be offered in the interests of the sport worldwide and, therefore, not nationally biased.
- 6.4.4 A committee member is expected to be at all properly scheduled meetings. Should two or more consecutive meeting be missed, the Executive Committee will review his or her membership.
- 6.4.5 A Committee Member is responsible for his or her own medical/travel insurance.
- 6.4.6 A committee member's appointment will be withdrawn if he or she is no longer a member of his/her respective Member National Authority, or a constituent member of a Member National Authority.
- 6.4.7 When it is brought to the attention of the Executive Committee that a committee chairman or vice-chairman is not fulfilling his or her obligations as chairman or vice-chairman the Executive Committee may make a recommendation to Council

Sub-committees and Working Parties

- 6.5 A Committee may have one or more sub-committees appointed in accordance with Regulations 6.1, 6.1.1, 6.1.5 and Article 59.
- 6.5.1
 - (a) A Committee may appoint working parties to deal with particular subjects.
 - (b) The appointing committee shall assign members of the committee to the working party, but may include any other person where it needs specific expertise.
 - (c) Council may appoint a joint working party from two or more committees with the consent of the Chairmen of those Committees.
 - (d) The appointing Committee shall select the working party for a set project or period. Unless dismissed earlier, membership of working parties automatically finishes in line with the term of appointment of the appointing committee.
 - (e) Working parties shall work under a standard terms of reference as follows:

- (i) Members of the working party may work by e-mail;
- (ii) Where meetings are necessary, working parties will use the offices of the ISAF Secretariat;
- (iii) At the first meeting of the appointing committee after the working party's appointment, the members will present a defined set of objectives for their work;
- (iv) The working party will present a record of their work at each subsequent meeting of the appointing committee.

6.5.2 Sub-committee and working parties shall not be entitled to financial or extra-ordinary assistance from the Secretariat without prior approval by the Executive Committee.

7. ELECTION OF PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENTS

7.1 When there are more candidates for election as President or as Vice-Presidents than there are places available, members of the General Assembly shall be provided with ballot papers listing alphabetically the names of all candidates nominated in accordance with Article 72 and certified to be eligible by the Election Committee in accordance with Article 74(ii).

- 7.2 (a) In an election for the office of President, a candidate must be elected by more than 50% of the votes and, if there are more than two candidates or a tie vote between two candidates, successive ballots may be necessary.
- (i) The first ballot shall be taken and the members shall be directed to vote for one candidate only. The ballots shall be counted and the candidate with over 50% of the votes shall be declared the elected;
 - (ii) If no candidate receives more than 50% of the votes then a runoff vote will be held between the top two candidates. In the event there is a tie vote between the candidates in the second position, the runoff vote will be between the first candidate and those tied for second place;
 - (iii) In the runoff election, the candidate receiving more than 50% of the votes shall be declared the winner. If no candidate receives more than 50% of the vote, subsequent runoff elections will be held dropping out the person with the least number of votes until a candidate receiving more than 50% of the vote is declared elected.
- (b) A ballot marked for more than one candidate shall be treated as an invalid ballot.

- 7.3 (a) In an election for Vice-Presidents, a candidate must be elected by more than 50% of the votes and, as there are seven offices to be filled, successive ballots shall be necessary:
- (i) the first ballot shall be taken and the members shall be directed to vote for one candidate only. The ballots shall be counted and the candidate with over 50% of the votes shall be declared elected.
 - (ii) If no candidate received more than 50% of the votes then a runoff vote will be held between the top two candidates. In the event there is a tie vote between the candidates in the second position, the runoff vote will include all of them.
 - (iii) In the runoff election, the candidate receiving more than 50% of the votes shall be declared the winner. If no candidate receives more than 50% of the vote, subsequent runoff elections will be held dropping out the person with the least number of votes until a candidate receiving more than 50% of the vote is declared elected.

- (b) successive ballots shall be taken with the names of already elected candidates deleted or crossed out from the ballot. In each case the members shall be directed to vote for one candidate only. In each case the ballots shall be counted and the candidate with more than 50% of the votes shall be declared elected. If a candidate receives less than 50% of the vote then runoff elections shall be held according to 7.3(a)(ii) and (iii).
- (c) If, after five Vice-Presidents have been elected and:
 - (i) there is not a woman elected as a Vice-President, the remaining men who are candidates shall become ineligible and a sixth and seventh ballot shall be taken among the women candidates only;
 - (ii) There has been at least one woman elected, the sixth ballot shall be taken with all the remaining unelected candidates eligible for the ballot;
 - (iii) There having been two women elected, the seventh ballot shall be taken with all remaining unelected candidates eligible for the ballot.
 - (iv) in the event that no woman candidate has been nominated or no woman is willing to stand for election, the Council shall appoint two women as Vice-Presidents and no further ballots shall be taken.
- (d) a ballot marked for more than one candidate shall be treated as an invalid ballot.

7.4 All voting shall be by secret ballot.

8. REPRESENTATION ON COUNCIL

Representation of Full Members on Council

- 8.1 The representation of Full Members on the Council through the Groups as referred to in Article 42(a) and (b) and Schedule A of the Articles of Association shall reflect the importance and the activity in the sport of sailing in different Regions of the World.
- 8.2 To enable the distribution of seats of representatives of Full Members on the Council in accordance with the principle laid down in Regulation 8.1, the following system shall be used:
 - (a) There shall be six Regions from which representatives of Full Members shall be appointed to the Council, based on the numbers of members (individuals) associated or affiliated with the Full Members in each Region. The Regions are:
 - (i) Africa,
 - (ii) Asia,
 - (iii) Oceania,
 - (iv) Europe,
 - (v) North America and the Caribbean,
 - (vi) Central and South America
 - (b) Within each Region one or more Groups of Full Members from within that Region shall be formed. Each Group shall have at least one and, except for an exceptional Group representing an unusually large number of sailors, not more than three representatives on the Council, based on the number of members (individuals) associated or affiliated with the Full Members in that Region. The total number of Groups per Region shall not exceed the number of seats of that Region on the Council.

- (c) In exceptional cases a Full Member from within one Region can join a Group from within another Region. Any application for such re-allocation should be made by the Full Member to the ISAF in writing.
 - (d) Pursuant to Article 39.1(h), the number of women appointed to Council shall not be less than 20%
- 8.3 Groups of Full Members as described in Regulation 8.2(b) shall be formed on the basis of the following criteria (in order of priority):
 - (a) Geography and Racing Co-operation;
 - (b) Language;
 - (c) Regional Games;
 - (d) Ethnic makeup;
 - (e) Balance between large and small nations in a Group;
 - (f) Economic interaction and co-operation;
 - (g) Any specific request of a Full Member made in writing.
- 8.4 Every four years, the representation of Full Members on the Council through the Groups as mentioned in Article 42(a) and (b) and Schedule A of the Articles of Association shall be reviewed by the Constitution Committee and any changes considered necessary shall be presented to the Council and the ordinary meeting of the General Assembly for their approval.
 - 8.4.1 At any other time on the initiative of the Executive Committee or the Constitution Committee itself, the representation of the Full Members on the Council through the groups as mentioned in Regulation 8.1 may be reviewed by the Constitution Committee and any changes considered necessary shall be presented to the Council to be dealt with in accordance with Article 42(b).
 - 8.4.2 If the provisions of Schedule A are changed by the Council pursuant to Article 42(b) in such a way that there are changes in the number of Groups or the number of the Council members assigned to any Groups, nominations by the Groups of Full Members to reflect the changes in Schedule A shall be notified to the Secretary General in the manner provided for in Article 42(c) for the next meeting of the Council after the Council has voted such changes in Schedule A.
 - 8.4.3 Any changes to Schedule A which require the type of changes referred to in Regulation 8.3 pursuant to Regulations 8.1 to 8.3 shall be made at the next Council meeting after the meeting which made the changes and the term of the Council members so affected shall be changed accordingly as provided in Article 42(c).
- 8.5 In conducting a review of the Groups, the Constitution Committee shall proceed as follows:
 - (a) The relevant information from each Full Member shall be accumulated by means of a written questionnaire;
 - (b) The number of seats representing Full Members on the Council shall be re-allocated according to Regulation 8.2(a);
 - (c) The maximum number of Groups per Region shall be determined, and if necessary, recommendations for re-allocation of Full Members to Groups shall be drawn up;
 - (d) Full Members concerned shall be asked to express themselves concerning their possible re-allocation to Groups;

- (e) If the above mentioned actions result in any necessary changes, they shall be presented to the Council and the next ordinary meeting of the General Assembly for approval.

9-14. Reserved for future use

**PART III - COMMITTEES: CONSTITUTION OF, TERMS OF
REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATION**

15.1 AUDIT COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

- 15.1.1 The Audit Committee shall consist of at least four members who shall include:
 - (a) a Chairman who shall be a person with experience in the work of the ISAF and who shall not be a member of the Executive Committee;
 - (b) the Treasurer;
 - (c) one Vice President;
 - (d) one other member who may be a member of Council but not a member of the Executive Committee.
- 15.1.2.1 The Committee shall meet at least twice in every year and the quorum shall be two.
- 15.1.2.2 The President, the Secretary General and the External Auditor shall attend meetings when invited by the Committee. Other members of the Council may be invited to attend all or part of the Committees meetings.
- 15.1.2.3 The External Auditor shall attend at least one meeting a year at which meeting no part of the management of the ISAF shall be present.
- 15.1.3 The Committee is authorized to take all such steps as it deems appropriate to:
 - (a) investigate any activity of the ISAF and its subsidiaries within its responsibilities.
 - (b) seek and obtain any information that it requires from any employee of the ISAF or its subsidiaries.
 - (c) obtain outside legal or other independent professional advice as it requires. Such advisors may attend meetings as the committee considers advisable.

15.1.4-15.1.5 Reserved for future use

Terms of reference

15.1.6 Responsibilities

The responsibilities of the Committee shall be:

- (a) to consider the appointment of the external auditor and assess independence of the external auditor.
- (b) to discuss with the external auditor, the nature and scope of the audit and to review the auditors' management letter and management response; to ensure that the provision of non audit services does not impair the external auditors' independence or objectivity;
- (c) to review the internal controls within the organization;
- (d) to consider management's response to any major external or internal control recommendations;

- (e) to review the organization's procedures for handling allegations from whistleblowers;
- (f) to review management's and auditor's reports on the effectiveness of systems for financial control, financial reporting and risk management;
- (g) to review, and challenge where necessary, the actions and judgements of management, in relation to the interim and annual financial statements before Submission to the Council, paying particular attention to:
 - (i) critical accounting policies and practices, and any changes in them,
 - (ii) decisions requiring a major element of judgement,
 - (iii) the extent to which the financial statements are affected by any unusual transactions in the year and how they are disclosed,
 - (iv) the clarity of disclosures,
 - (v) significant adjustments resulting from the audit,
 - (vi) the going concern assumption,
 - (vii) compliance with accounting standards,
 - (viii) compliance with legal requirements,
 - (ix) reviewing the company's statement on internal control systems prior to endorsement by the board and to review the policies and process for identifying and assessing business risks and the management of those risks by the company; and
- (h) to consider other topics, as defined by the Council.

15.1.5 Reporting Procedures

- (a) The Committee shall, after each meeting, report the Committee's findings to the Executive Committee.
- (b) The Committee members shall conduct an annual review of their work and these terms of reference and make recommendations to the Council.
- (c) The Committee's duties and activities during the year shall be disclosed in the annual financial statements.
- (d) The Chairman shall attend Council meetings and the AGM and shall answer questions, through the President, on the Audit Committee's activities and their responsibilities.

15.2 CLASS RULES SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.2.1 The Class Rules Sub-committee has been established as a Sub-committee of the Equipment Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

In appointing committee members the following experience and competencies shall be properly represented: centreboard boats, keelboats, multihulls, offshore and windsurfing.

15.2.2 The Class Rules Sub-committee shall consist of:

- (a) a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.
- (b) In addition, specialist expertise will be represented as follows:
 - (i) a representative of the Equipment Control Committee;
 - (ii) a representative of the Special Regulations;

- (iii) a representative of the ISAF Classes Committee;
- (iv) a representative of the Offshore Committee;
- (v) a representative of the Racing Rules Committee.

15.2.3-15.2.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

15.2.6 The Class Rules Sub-committee shall:

- (a) approve changes in the Class Rules submitted by a Class Owners Association.
- (b) monitor and advise the staff-led process reviewing the format and content of class rules of classes applying for ISAF Status;
- (c) monitor and advise the staff-led process for class rule changes submitted by ISAF Classes in accordance with Regulation 26.10;
- (d) keep under review and, where appropriate, recommend changes to class rules to Class Associations;
- (e) keep under review and, where appropriate, make changes to the International Offshore Multihull Rule.
- (f) give interpretations of class rules of ISAF Classes in accordance with Regulation 26.11;
- (g) liaise with the Equipment Committee, the Equipment Control Committee, the Special Regulations Committee and other Committees on matters affecting class rules.

15.3 CONSTITUTION COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.3.1 The Constitution Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.3.2 The Constitution Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.3.3-15.3.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.3.6 The Constitution Committee shall:

- (a) review the Constitution, Regulations, Structure and Terms of Reference of the Committees of the Federation and recommend such changes to the Council as may be necessary;
- (b) review all submissions affecting the Constitution and Regulations;
- (c) recommend the groupings of National Authorities and the assignment of Members to appropriate groups;
- (d) recommend the subscription categories into which each National Authority should fall, having regard to the active sailing and racing in the country represented by the National Authority and the latest National Authority Questionnaire issued by the Secretary General;
- (e) review items on the agendas of the Council and General Assembly dealing with political matters;
- (f) advise, in conjunction with counsel for the Federation, the President and the Council in the event of a proceedings under Article 14 of the Constitution;

- (g) provide liaison with any committees or working parties dealing with matters affecting the Constitution and Regulations;
- (h) be the sole body responsible for interpreting the Constitution and Regulations of the ISAF and ensure that the ISAF operates consistently within its Constitution and Regulations.

15.4 EMPIRICAL HANDICAP SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

- 15.4.1 The Empirical Handicap Sub-committee has been established as a Sub-committee of the Offshore Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.
- 15.4.2 The Empirical Handicap Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.4.3-15.4.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

- 15.4.6 The Empirical Handicap Sub-committee shall:
 - (a) encourage research and development in the application of empirical methods for performance handicapping of sailboats and monitor the use of such methods;
 - (b) develop and promote standard parameters and notations for boat descriptions to facilitate global exchange of boat data between empirical handicapping systems;
 - (c) establish and promote criteria for best practices for empirical handicapping systems based on liaison with administrators of such systems worldwide;
 - (d) maintain liaison with Member National Authorities and relevant ISAF committees and subcommittees.

15.5 EVENTS COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

- 15.5.1 The Events Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.
- 15.5.2 The Events Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.5.3-15.5.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

- 15.5.6 The Events Committee shall:
 - (a) every four years at the meeting immediately prior to the Olympic Games recommend to the Council the categories of yacht to compete in the Olympics to take place in five years time (the IOC terminology for 'categories' is 'events');
 - (b) every four years at the meeting immediately after the Olympic Games, recommend to the Council the classes to be used at the next Olympic Games (the IOC terminology for 'classes' is 'equipment');
 - (c) recommend to the Council the courses to be sailed at the Olympic Sailing Competition and its general organization, in conjunction with the President and Secretary General of the ISAF;

- (d) recommend to the Council the policy (and implementing actions) to be used in ISAF events and other major international events;
- (e) recommend to the Council the policy (and implementing actions) to be used concerning the ISAF Calendar and World Sailing Ranking Lists.

15.6 ISAF CLASSES COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.6.1 The ISAF Classes Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.6.2 The ISAF Classes Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and one member that shall be appointed by each of the ISAF Classes from time to time.

15.6.3-15.6.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.6.6 The ISAF Classes Committee shall:

- (a) maintain a close liaison with all ISAF Classes and sailors;
- (b) promote the welfare and growth of ISAF Classes;
- (c) debate issues, excluding class rule matters, from ISAF class associations and make recommendations thereon;
- (d) debate other matters that may be relevant to ISAF Classes' interests;
- (e) review all relevant agenda items and comment to appropriate committees of the Council;
- (f) propose members to the Equipment Committee, Events Committee, Equipment Control Sub-committee, Class Rules Sub-committee, International Measurers Sub-committee and Windsurfing Committee.

15.7 INTERNATIONAL MEASURERS SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.7.1 The International Measurers Sub-committee (IMSC), which shall be responsible for administering the International Measurers Programme, has been established by the Council as a Sub-committee of the Race Officials Committee (ROC) pursuant to Article 59.

15.7.2 The International Measurers Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.7.3-15.7.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.7.6 The International Measurers Sub-committee shall:

- (a) recommend the appointment of International Measurers (IM's) in accordance with Regulation 35;
- (b) communicate, with the help of the ISAF Chief Measurer, with IM's and Member National Authorities, which includes addressing questions from IM's and disseminating any other relevant information;
- (c) conduct with the relevant Classes the seminars required as part of the qualification of an International Measurer;

- (d) recommend to the Race Officials Committee policies regarding the conduct of seminars;
- (e) update ISAF documents, such as the Championship Equipment Inspection Report Form and the IM Application Form;
- (f) propose rule changes and submit interpretations of the Racing Rules of Sailing to the Racing Rules Committee;
- (g) propose rule changes and submit interpretations of the Equipment Rules of Sailing to the Equipment Control Sub-committee;
- (h) deal with such matters as other ISAF Committees may request;
- (i) develop a procedure for the grouping and classification of International Measurers according to their abilities and to place them in groups based on agreed criteria.

International Measurers Programme Administration: See Part VI, Regulation 35

15.8 INTERNATIONAL JUDGES SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.8.1 The International Judges Sub-committee, which shall administer the International Judges programme, has been established by the Council as a Sub-committee of the Race Officials Committee pursuant to Article 59.

15.8.2 The International Judges Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.8.3-15.8.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.8.6 The International Judges Sub-committee shall:

- (a) recommend to the Race Officials Committee the appointment of International Judges in accordance with Regulation 33;
- (b) disseminate information to and communicate with International Judges and Umpires;
- (c) develop and conduct seminars for Judges;
- (d) recommend policies regarding the conduct of International Judges and Umpires;
- (e) strive for consistent and uniform application of rules;
- (f) propose rule changes and submit interpretations of the Racing Rules to the Racing Rules Committee when appropriate;
- (g) deal with such matters as requested by other ISAF Committees;
- (h) develop a procedure for the grouping and classification of International Judges according to their abilities and to place them in groups based on agreed criteria.

International Judges Programme Administration: See Part VI, Regulation 33

15.9 *Reserved for future use*

15.10 INTERNATIONAL UMPIRES SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.10.1 The International Umpires Sub-committee, which shall administer the International Umpires programme, has been established by the Council as a Sub-committee of the Race Officials Committee pursuant to Article 59.

15.10.2 The International Umpires Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.10.3-15.10.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.10.6 The International Umpires Sub-committee shall:

- (a) recommend to the Race Officials Committee the appointment of International Umpires in accordance with Regulation 34;
- (b) disseminate information to and communicate with International Umpires;
- (c) develop and conduct seminars for Umpires;
- (d) recommend policies regarding the conduct of International Umpires;
- (e) strive for consistent application of rules and procedures;
- (f) propose rule changes and submit interpretations of the ISAF Racing Rules of Sailing and the ISAF Umpires' Call Book for Match Racing to the Racing Rules Committee;
- (g) deal with such matters as any ISAF Committee may request;
- (h) develop a procedure for the grouping and classification of International Umpires according to their abilities and to place them in groups based on agreed criteria.

International Umpires Programme Administration: See Part VI, Regulation 34

15.11 EQUIPMENT COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.11.1 The Equipment Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.11.2 The Equipment Committee shall consist of:

- (a) a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.
In appointing committee members the following experience and competencies shall be properly represented: centreboard boats, keelboats, multihulls, offshore and windsurfing;
- (b) In addition, specialist expertise will be represented as follows:
 - (i) a representative of the Equipment Control Committee – normally the Chairman;
 - (ii) a representative of the Class Rules Committee – normally the Chairman;
 - (iii) a representative of the Special Regulations Committee – normally the Chairman;
 - (iv) a representative of the Offshore Committee;

- (v) a representative of the Windsurfing Committee;
- (vi) a representative of the ISAF Classes Committee;
- (vii) a representative of the Racing Rules Committee.

15.11.3 The Chairman of the Equipment Committee may, for the purposes of liaison, appoint himself/herself or another member of the committee as an ex-officio, non-voting member of the Race Officials Committee.

15.11.4-15.11.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.11.6 The Equipment Committee shall:

- (a) be responsible for recommending to the Council planning and policy recommendations on equipment matters;
- (b) consider submissions on equipment matters and make recommendations thereon to the Council;
- (c) be responsible for recommending equipment policy with regard to the Olympic Sailing Competition and:
 - (i) every four years, at the meeting immediately prior to the Olympic Games, recommend to the Council equipment matters relating to the events which are to compete in the Olympic Sailing Competition to take place in five years time;
 - (ii) every four years, at the meeting immediately after the Olympic Games, recommend to the Council equipment matters relating to the equipment to be used at the next Olympic Sailing Competition;
- (d) review applications by classes for ISAF Status and make recommendations thereon to the Council;
- (e) maintain a liaison with and be responsible for the supervision of the constitutions of ISAF Classes and to develop the concept of these classes to help them promote world sailing;
- (f) periodically review the ISAF Classes and make recommendations where thought appropriate for the withdrawal of ISAF status.
- (g) liaise with other ISAF committees on matters affecting equipment.

15.12 MATCH RACING COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.12.1 The Match Racing Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.12.2 The Match Racing Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.12.3-15.12.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.12.6 The Match Racing Committee shall:

- (a) promote, co-ordinate and supervise match race sailing throughout the world;
- (b) be responsible for planning, promoting and approving the arrangement for the World Championships of Match Race Sailing, Nations Cup (Match Racing) and Grand Prix of Match Race Sailing;

- (c) administer, promote and control the World Match Race Ranking System;
- (d) monitor and develop all technical aspects of match race sailing organization in conjunction with relevant ISAF Committees;

15.13 MATCH RACE RANKINGS SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.13.1 The Match Race Rankings Sub-committee has been established as a Sub-committee of the Match Racing Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.13.2 The Match Race Rankings Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.13.3-15.13.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.13.6 The Match Race Rankings Sub-committee shall:

- (a) review the Match Race Ranking System;
- (b) make recommendations to the Match Racing Committee on how to administer and control the Match Race Rankings;
- (c) make recommendations to the Match Racing Committee on how to promote the Match Race Rankings;
- (d) decide on the grading of events for the Match Race Rankings.

15.14 EQUIPMENT CONTROL SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.14.1 The Equipment Control Sub-committee has been established as a Sub-committee of the Equipment Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.14.2 The Equipment Control Sub-committee shall consist of:

- (a) a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.
- (b) In addition, specialist expertise will be represented as follows:
 - (i) a representative of the Class Rules Committee;
 - (ii) a representative of the Special Regulations Committee;
 - (iii) a representative of the Windsurfing Committee;
 - (iv) a representative of the Offshore Committee;
 - (v) a representative of the ISAF Classes Committee;
 - (vi) a representative of the Racing Rules Committee.

15.14.3 - 15.14.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.14.6 The Equipment Control Sub-committee shall:

- (a) formulate, revise and publish the Equipment Rules of Sailing (ERS) every four years after approval by the Council, in accordance with Regulations 32.1 and 32.2;

- (b) approve and publish interpretations of the ERS submitted in accordance with Regulation 32.3;
- (c) ensure uniformity of rules for equipment control for all ISAF classes recommending in particular:
 - (i) uniform certification control procedures and methods;
 - (ii) uniform format and working of class rules;
- (d) keep under constant review:
 - (i) the ISAF Guide to Measurement;
 - (ii) the ISAF Standard Class Rules.
- (e) work for improvement of the standard of certification control in the ISAF Member National Authorities particularly through:
 - (i) arranging equipment control courses and symposia;
 - (ii) developing and maintaining the ISAF In-house Certification system;
- (f) keep building processes under review and through inspection of licensed builder's premises maintain standards of construction;
- (g) liaise with relevant ISAF committees in all matters affecting equipment control.

Equipment Rules of Sailing Administration: See Part VI, Regulation 32

15.15 OLYMPIC CLASSES SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.15.1 The Olympic Classes Sub-committee has been established as a Sub-committee of the ISAF Classes Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.15.2 The Olympic Classes Sub-committee shall consist of members appointed from time to time by the Classes selected as equipment for the next Olympic Sailing Competition. Each class may appoint one member. The Chairman and Vice-Chairman shall be selected from the members by the Sub-committee.

15.15.3-15.15.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.15.6 The Olympic Classes Sub-committee shall:

- (a) maintain a close liaison with the Olympic Classes and it's sailors;
- (b) promote the welfare and growth of the Olympic Classes;
- (c) debate issues, other than class rules, raised by the Olympic Classes and make recommendations thereon to the International Classes Committee;
- (d) debate other matters that may be relevant to the Olympic Classes' interests;
- (e) review all relevant agenda items and comment to appropriate committees of the Council.

15.16 OCEANIC SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.16.1 The Oceanic Sub-committee has been established as a Sub-committee of the Offshore Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.16.2 The Oceanic Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.16.3-15.16.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.16.6 The Oceanic-Sub Committee shall:

- (a) maintain close liaison with organisers of sailors in, and other interested parties connected with, long distance and trans-oceanic yacht races;
- (b) promote the interests of the above organisers, sailors and parties;
- (c) maintain close liaison with the ISAF Offshore Committee and related sub-committees;
- (d) maintain a schedule of events and proposed events and endeavour to resolve any conflicts;
- (e) monitor the use of rating, handicapping and scoring systems used in the above events.

15.17 OFFSHORE COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.17.1 The Offshore Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.17.2 The Offshore Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.17.3 The Offshore Committee shall be comprised as follows:

- (a) One member representing Offshore Classes;
- (b) One member representing Major Oceanic Events (shall be an Oceanic Sub-committee member);
- (c) Two members representing International and Recognized Rating systems;

Note: Each of these groups of organizations will be entitled to appoint, substitute, and replace individuals to represent them at meetings of the Offshore Committee. Where there are two or more such organizations within a group then between them, they shall select their representative by vote. If they are unable or unwilling to make such a selection then the Chairman of the Offshore Committee shall, taking account of any proposals made to him/her by the members of that group, make such selection as he/she deems appropriate.

- (d) Chairman of Oceanic Sub-committee;
- (e) Chairman of Special Regulations Sub-committee;
- (f) Chairman of International Regulations Commission;
- (g) Ten members of the Offshore Committee shall be nominated by Member National Authorities (these to be selected by the Executive Committee and approved by Council, having regard to the individual's experience and active participation in offshore racing, maintaining a geographical balance and representation of those countries with the largest offshore racing fleets);
- (h) All representatives shall be currently active in Offshore Racing, or its administration, and at least half of the Committee shall be representatives of the principle offshore racing areas in the world.

Note: The above wording was approved by Council in June 2004, subject to House Keeping changes by the ISAF Constitution Committee.

15.17.4-15.17.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

15.17.6 The Offshore Committee shall:

- (a) Promote offshore racing by assisting and providing services to all organizations involved in offshore racing;
- (b) Set criteria for designation by ISAF as International or Recognised Rating Systems and Offshore Classes and to review applications.
- (c) Establish an organization responsible for the review and the publication of Offshore Special Regulations, to monitor the activities of such an organization and, on behalf of Council , to approve Special Regulations;
- (d) Monitor the activity of all elements of Offshore Racing, report to the Council and make any recommendations as may be appropriate from time to time.

15.18 OFFSHORE TRAINING ADVISORY PANEL

Constituting the committee

15.18.1 The Offshore Training Advisory Panel has been established as an Advisory Panel of the Offshore Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.18.2 The Offshore Training Advisory Panel shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.18.3 The membership of the Offshore Training Advisory Panel shall include members with expertise in offshore safety training.

15.18.4-15.18.7 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

15.18.8 The Offshore Training Advisory Panel shall:

- (a) maintain, via the Member National Authorities, records of training courses and successful students (in cooperation with the ISAF Sailor);
- (b) respond to questions from Member National Authorities on offshore training issues;
- (c) work closely with the Special Regulations Sub-committee.

15.19 RACE OFFICIALS COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.19.1 The Race Officials Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.19.2 The Race Officials Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman, the Chairmen of its Sub-committees and the number of other members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.19.3 The Race Officials Committee shall have the following Sub-committees: International Judges, International Umpires, International Measurers and Race Management Sub-committee as provided in Regulations 15.7, 15.8, 15.10 and 15.20.

15.19.4 The Chairman of the Race Officials Committee may, for the purposes of liaison, appoint himself/herself or another member of the Committee as an ex-officio, non-voting member of the Racing Rules Committee.

15.19.5-15.19.7 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

15.19.8 The Race Officials Committee shall:

- (a) be responsible for the certification of ISAF Race Officials to the highest caliber for the sport of sailing;
- (b) be responsible for the education of International Judges (Regulation 33), International Umpires (Regulation 34), International Race Officers (Regulation 36), and International Measurers (Regulation 35);
- (c) maintain an oversight management of its four Sub-committees: the International Judges, the International Umpires, the Race Management and the International Measurers Sub-committee;
- (d) implement a system to provide answers to questions concerning the application of rules and to provide an annual report summarizing them to the Racing Rules Committee, Equipment Control Sub-committee and appropriate Technical committees;
- (e) develop a relationship with organizations that have resources and ISAF Associations and make recommendations to the Council on matters relating to the training and certification of Race Officers;
- (f) liaise with such other ISAF committees as may be beneficial for achieving Committee goals;
- (g) determine whether or not there is a conflict of interest in response to a request for clarification from Race Officials.
- (h) in conjunction with the Executive Committee deal with reports about the conduct and competence of ISAF Race Officials and make commendations and administer sanctions where appropriate.

15.20 RACE MANAGEMENT SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.20.1 The Race Management Sub-committee, which shall administer the International Race Officers programme has been established by the Council as a Sub-committee of the Race Officials Committee pursuant to Article 59.

15.20.2 The Race Management Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.20.3-15.20.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.20.6 The Race Management Sub-committee shall:

- (a) administer the International Race Officers programme;
- (b) recommend to the Race Officials Committee the appointment of International Race Officers in accordance with Regulation 36;
- (c) disseminate information to and communicate with International Race Officers;

- (d) develop and conduct seminars for Race Officers;
- (e) recommend policies regarding conduct of International Race Officers.
- (f) strive for consistent and uniform application of rules;
- (g) propose rule changes to the Racing Rules Committee when appropriate;
- (h) recommend standards for the Notice of Race, Sailing Instructions, the Sailing Instructions Guide and Guide for Principal Events, to achieve a high and uniform standard;
- (i) review the championship rules of ISAF Classes and liaise with classes to achieve uniformity;
- (j) deal with such matters as other ISAF committees' request;
- (k) develop a procedure for the grouping and classification of International Race Officers according to their abilities and to place them in groups based on agreed criteria.

Race Management Programme Administration: See Part VI, Regulation 36

15.21 RACING RULES COMMITTEE

Constituting the Committee

15.21.1 The Racing Rules Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.21.2 The Racing Rules Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.21.3 The Chairman of the Racing Rules Committee may, for the purposes of liaison, appoint himself/herself or another member of the committee as an ex-officio, non-voting member of the Race Officials Committee.

15.21.4-15.21.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.21.6 The Racing Rules Committee shall:

- (a) formulate, revise and publish the Racing Rules of Sailing (RRS) every four years after approval by the Council, in accordance with Regulation 31.1.1;
- (b) consider submissions with respect to changes in the RRS in accordance with Regulation 31.2.1;
- (c) consider recommendations from and decisions of other Committees which might affect the RRS;
- (d) The RRS shall include the following:
 - (i) The authority given to national authorities, organizing authorities, race committees, protest committees and judges in the conducting of races;
 - (ii) The procedures to be used when conducting races;
 - (iii) The responsibilities of the yacht, her owner and her crew before, during and after racing;
 - (iv) The right-of-way rules;
 - (v) The methods of dealing with rule infringement and imposition of penalties;

- (vi) Other disciplinary measures;
 - (vii) Provisions for appealing decisions of juries or protest committees;
 - (viii) The various related subjects with which the RRS deal;
 - (ix) various Regulations, including Codes, that have been incorporated into the Rules by Council.
- (e) approve and publish interpretations of the RRS submitted in accordance with Regulation 31.3;
 - (f) approve the sailing instructions for the Olympic Sailing Competition;
 - (g) work for continued improvement of rule observance;
 - (h) work for standardization and improvement of sailing instructions;
 - (i) consider and debate the various related subjects with which the RRS deal.

Racing Rules Administration - See Part VI, Regulation 31.

15.22 REGIONAL GAMES COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.22.1 The Regional Games Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.22.2 The Regional Games Committee shall consist of a Chairman, Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.22.3-15.22.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

15.22.6 The Regional Games Committee shall:

- (a) encourage and promote:
 - (i) sailing at any Games that already include sailing in their sports programme;
 - (ii) the inclusion of sailing on the sports programme in all major Regional Games and as many other Games as is feasible.
- (b) use the inclusion of sailing in Regional Games to promote the sport of sailing generally throughout the various regions;
- (c) use the technical and instructional resources of the ISAF to raise the standard of competitive sailing at Regional Games to a level that these events could serve as qualifying events for the Olympics;
- (d) provide guidance on the format and programme of the Regional Games sailing events and Regional Sailing Championships;
- (e) encourage and promote the organization of Regional Sailing Championships in addition to the Regional Games;
- (f) encourage particularly the full participation of women and youth in all Regional Games sailing events.

15.23 SAIL RANKINGS SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.23.1 The Sail Rankings Sub-committee has been established as a Sub-committee of the Events Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.23.2 The Sail Rankings Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.23.3-15.23.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.23.6 The Sail Rankings Sub-committee shall:

- (a) Review the World Sailing Ranking System;
- (b) Make recommendations to the Events Committee on how to administer and control the World Sailing Rankings;
- (c) Make recommendations to the Events Committee on how to promote the World Sailing Rankings;
- (d) Decide on the grading of events for the World Sailing Rankings.

15.24 *Reserved for future use*

15.25 SPECIAL REGULATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.25.1 The Special Regulations Sub-committee has been established as a Sub-committee of the Offshore Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.25.2 The Special Regulations Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and not more than eight members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.25.3-15.25.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.25.6 The Special Regulations Sub-committee shall:

- (a) be responsible for the maintenance, revision and changes to the ISAF Offshore Special Regulations governing offshore racing, under licence from ORC Ltd. Such changes be biennial with revised editions published in January of each even year, except that matters of an urgent nature affecting safety may be dealt with by changes to the Regulations on a shorter time scale;
- (b) monitor developments in offshore racing relative to the standards of safety and seaworthiness.

15.26 TEAM RACING SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.26.1 The Team Racing Sub-committee has been established as a Sub-committee of the Events Committee by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.26.2 The Team Racing Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.26.3-15.26.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.26.6 The Team Racing Sub-committee shall:

- (a) Review conditions for organising and contractual arrangements for hosting the ISAF World Team Racing Championship and for the selection of countries to hold this Championship and make any necessary recommendations to the Events Committee;
- (b) Consider applications to hold the Championship, liaising with the Executive Committee on matters regarding finance, sponsorship and the contractual agreements with manufacturers, and make a recommendation to the Events Committee on the application to be selected;
- (c) Make recommendations to the Events Committee on the promotion and co-ordination of team race sailing throughout the world;
- (d) Monitor and develop all technical aspects of team race sailing organization in conjunction with relevant ISAF Committees and make any necessary recommendations to the Events Committee;
- (e) Encourage countries to host future ISAF World Team Racing Championships.

15.26.7 Team Racing Definition:

Team Racing is a discipline of sailing. Team Racing and Team Sailing have the same meaning. A team race consists of two or more boats sailing as a team against the same number of boats from an opposing team. The boats used by the competitors are of the same class and should be equalized to the highest possible standard

15.27 WINDSURFING COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.27.1 The Windsurfing Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.27.2 The Windsurfing Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.27.3-15.27.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.27.6 The Windsurfing Committee shall:

- (a) consider and make recommendations to the Council on matters affecting the ISAF Windsurfing Classes and windsurfing;
- (b) review and approve the format and content of class measurement rules of classes applying for ISAF Status;
- (c) keep under review and, where appropriate, recommend changes to class measurement rules including measurement procedures;
- (d) give interpretations of class rules;

- (e) liaise with the Equipment Control Sub-committee and other committees on matters affecting windsurfing classes;
- (f) Consider and make recommendations on matters affecting windsurfing racing rules and other windsurfing competition rules.

15.28 WOMEN'S SAILING COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.28.1 The Women's Sailing Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.28.2 The Women's Sailing Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.28.3-15.28.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.28.6 The Women's Sailing Committee shall:

- (a) promote and develop yacht racing and sailing for women throughout the world and encourage participation by women in all aspects of sailing;
- (b) discuss the arrangements for all ISAF events in which women may compete and liaise if appropriate with those committees having responsibility for those events;
- (c) continue liaison with women's sailing through National Authorities;
- (d) be responsible for planning, promotion and approval of the arrangements for any ISAF World Women's Sailing Championships;
- (e) review conditions for any ISAF World Women's Sailing Championships.

15.29 YOUTH WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP SUB-COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.29.1 The Youth World Championship Sub-committee Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.29.2 The Youth World Championship Sub-committee shall consist of a Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.29.3-15.29.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.29.6 The Youth World Championship Sub-committee shall:

- (a) be responsible for planning, promotion and approval for the arrangements of the ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship (YSWC) each year;
- (b) review conditions for the ISAF WYSC and for the selection of countries to hold this Championship;
- (c) maintain liaison with the ISAF in its selection of main sponsors of the WYSC and suppliers of equipment, in order to keep entry fees as low as possible;
- (d) to liaise with the Executive Committee on matters regarding finance, sponsorship and the contractual agreements with manufacturers.

- (e) be responsible to develop short and medium term strategies concerning classes to be used in the YSWC in the future.

15.30 YOUTH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

Constituting the committee

15.30.1 The Youth and Development Committee has been established by the Council pursuant to Article 59.

15.30.2 The Youth Sailing, Training and Development Committee shall consist of a Chairman, a Vice-Chairman and the number of members that shall be appointed by the Council from time to time as provided by Article 59.

15.30.3-15.30.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of reference

15.30.6 The Youth and Development Committee shall:

- (a) have an overall objective of promoting and facilitating sailing for all ages and in particular youth throughout the world;
- (b) Be responsible to develop short and long-term strategies and policy objectives related to the development and promotion of learn-to-sail, learn-to-race, coaching development and youth sailing programmes, in particular youth training programmes worldwide, in liaison with Member National Authorities and to make recommendations to the Council on these various subjects;
- (c) Assist Member National Authorities, sailing schools and sailing centres in the development of learn-to-sail and learn-to-race programmes more specifically dealing with the following:
 - (i) basic standards for learn-to-sail and learn-to-race programmes;
 - (ii) establishment of equivalency guidelines for instructor qualifications and other guidelines as maybe deemed necessary;
 - (iii) assist Member National Authorities in the organization and teaching of sailing and racing in sailing schools and clubs;
 - (iv) development of basic training, coaching and racing programmes for youth sailors;
- (d) Liaise with the Regional Games Committee, the Medical Commission and the disabled sailing community on matters affecting training programmes across all ages, and such other ISAF Committees as may be necessary, directed either to youth or senior levels;
- (e) Provide support and guidance to Member National Authorities in administering their Training Programmes and Development Schemes.

PART IV - EVENTS: OLYMPIC, ISAF AND OTHER

16. OLYMPIC SAILING COMPETITION

Classes and Equipment for the Olympic Sailing Competition

16.1 Only International Classes shall sail in the Olympic Sailing Competition.

Note: Regulation 17.1 refers to equipment (classes) at ISAF Events.

16.1.1 Council shall make the following decisions on Olympic Events and Equipment (classes):

- (a) at the November meeting of Council seven years before the Olympic Sailing Competition, decide the Olympic Events and Equipment selection criteria (regulation 16.1.5);
- (b) at the November meeting of Council five years before the Olympic Sailing Competition, decide the Events. Council will decide the list of possible Events at the prior mid-year meeting;
- (c) at the November meeting of Council four years before the Olympic Sailing Competition, decide the Equipment. Council will decide the list of possible Equipment at the prior mid-year meeting, such Equipment to be selected, except in exceptional circumstances, from Equipment in respect of which the ISAF has entered into an acceptable form of ISAF Olympic Classes Contract with the relevant Class Association or other appropriate organization at the time of that mid-year meeting.
- (d) Council may decide the equipment for a maximum of 40% of the Olympic Events at its November meeting seven years before the Olympic Sailing Competition, subject to the following:
 - (i) the Equipment is to be used at the next Olympics;
 - (ii) a vote in favour of at least 75% of votes cast;
 - (iii) if more than four choices of Equipment achieve the required 75% vote, those with the highest % votes in favour shall be selected;
 - (iv) where Equipment is used by more than one gender category, each shall be counted as a separate choice.

16.1.2 Submissions for Equipment for the Olympic Sailing Competition shall be made in accordance with Regulation 1, except that no submission will be accepted after 15 March in the year of the decision on Equipment. Supporting information required under regulation 1.5.1 shall be specified by ISAF and shall include information to enable Council to evaluate how well the Equipment meets the Olympic Equipment selection criteria.

16.1.3 Except as provided in Regulation 16.1.4:

- (a) Decisions made under 16.1.1 (b) may only be overturned with a vote in favour of two thirds of all Council members entitled to vote.
- (b) Decisions made under 16.1.1 (a) and (c) may not be subsequently overturned
- (c) Decisions made under 16.1.1(d) may only be overturned with a vote in favour of 75% of all Council members entitled to vote.

16.1.4 If the Secretary General reports to Council that either:

- (a) Where owing to exceptional circumstances, there was no ISAF Olympic Classes Contract in place at the relevant mid-year meeting, and having subsequently

carried out or attempted to carry out meaningful negotiations, it has not proved possible for the ISAF to enter into an acceptable form of ISAF Olympic Classes Contract with the Class Association or other appropriate organization which governs the Equipment concerned; or

- (b) the Class Association or other appropriate organization is in substantial breach of the contract it has entered into,

Council may revoke any of the decisions it has made in respect of that Equipment under Regulation 16.1.1 (c) or (d) by a 75% majority of all Council members entitled to vote. In that case, Council shall decide on substitute equipment as soon as possible.

- 16.1.5 (a) ISAF's criteria for selecting Events and Equipment shall be:
- (i) Must allow athletes around the world, male, female and of different size and weight, to participate;
 - (ii) Must achieve the current IOC objective of the minimum level of participation for women;
 - (iii) Must give the best sailors in each country the opportunity to participate in readily accessible equipment;
 - (iv) Must combine both traditional and modern events and classes, to reflect, display and promote competitive sailing.
 - (v) Must meet the IOC's criteria for participation in the Olympic Programme.
- (b) The above criteria may be amended up to seven years before the Olympic Sailing Competition for which they apply.

- 16.1.6 The equipment for the Olympic Games and all Regional Games shall be chosen from the following classes:

- Windsurfing: Funboard, Formula, Mistral, RS:X
- Single-Handed Dinghy: Finn, Laser, Laser Radial, Sunfish, Byte, Zoom, Europe
- Multi-Crewed Dinghy: 29er, 420, 470, Fireball, Flying Dutchman, Lightning, Snipe, 49er
- Keelboat: Etchells, Flying Fifteen, H-Boat, J-22, J-24, Soling, Yngling, Sonar, Star
- Multihull: Hobie 16, Hobie Tiger, Tornado

On application to the ISAF Executive Committee, other equipment or age group events may be considered in Regional Games.

Olympic Entries

- 16.2 Olympic entries shall only be approved from Members of the ISAF. If applications for membership are received between the meetings of the ISAF, these may be approved provided that the Officers and the ISAF's legal advisers are satisfied that the application follows the ISAF's normal guidelines. These applications shall be reported to the Council at its next meeting.
- 16.2.1 Entries for Olympic Qualification Events shall only be accepted from Full or Associate Members.

Olympic Jury

- 16.3 The President, Chairman of the Racing Rules Committee and Chairman of the Race Officials Committee shall select the Chairman of the Olympic Jury.

- 16.3.1 The President, Chairman of the Racing Rules Committee and Chairman of the Race Officials Committee shall agree on a Vice-Chairman and select the balance of the jury, subject to the following guidelines:
- (a) a majority of the Jury shall be International Judges;
 - (b) there shall not be more than two members from any one country; and
 - (c) at least one member shall be from the nation organizing the Olympic Sailing Competition and at least one member shall be from the nation organizing the subsequent Olympic Sailing Competition.

Olympic Media Rights

- 16.4 Media Rights in respect of the Olympic Sailing Competition are the property of the International Olympic Committee and all monies derived from these rights allocated to ISAF is the property of ISAF.

Appointment of Technical Delegates and Olympic Advisory Commission

Please refer to Regulation 18.13.7 and 44.

17. ISAF EVENTS

Selection of Classes for ISAF Events

- 17.1 Only ISAF Classes shall be selected for ISAF events.
- 17.1.1 Notwithstanding Regulation 17.1, the Council may approve a non-ISAF Class boat for ISAF Match Racing and Team Racing events other than Olympic events.
- Note: Regulation 16.1 refers to equipment (classes) at the Olympic Sailing Competition.*
- 17.1.2 Notwithstanding Regulation 17.1, the Council may approve the selection of a non-ISAF Class boat that has been recommended as a result of an ISAF Equipment Evaluation.

ISAF Sailing World Championships

- 17.2 The Name of the Championship shall be the ISAF Sailing World Championships (the Championships). If there is a title sponsor, the title sponsor name may be inserted in the Championships title, as approved by the ISAF Executive Committee.
- 17.2.1 The Championships shall be held every four years in the year prior to the Olympic Games.
- 17.2.3 Only the events and equipment included in the next Olympic Sailing Competition shall be included in the programme of the Championships:
- 17.2.4 The Championships shall be the Class World Championship of the equipment as stated in 17.2.3
- 17.2.5 The format of the event shall be decided by ISAF.
- 17.2.6 The Championships shall take place within the following timeframe, with the exception that it shall not clash with the dates of the Olympic Test Event:
- (a) In the Northern Hemisphere, the dates of the Championships shall start in the second full week of September and shall finish 14 days later including measurement.
 - (b) In the Southern Hemisphere, the dates of the championships shall start in the second full week of February and shall finish 14 days later including measurement
- These dates may be changed by the Executive Committee when necessary.

- 17.2.7 The decision process and timelines for the Host Member National Authority for the Championships are:
- (a) Bids should be received from an ISAF Member National Authority by 1 January, 3 years before the year of the Championships.
 - (b) The venue shall be decided by ISAF at the Mid-Year Meeting 3 years before the Championships.
 - (c) The contract between ISAF and the Organizers shall be signed not less than 3 years before the Championships.

The Notice of Race shall be approved by ISAF not less than 1 year before the event.

The Qualification System shall be determined by ISAF not less than 2 years before the Championships.

ISAF World Sailing Games

- 17.3 The Name of the Event shall be the ISAF World Sailing Games (the Games). If there is a title sponsor, the title may be 'Sponsor' ISAF Sailing Games, or 'Sponsor' may be inserted elsewhere in the Games title, as approved by the ISAF Executive Committee.

- 17.3.1 The Games shall be held every four years, in the second year after the Olympic Games.

- 17.3.2 The following events shall be included in the programme of the Games:

Men's One Person Dinghy
Women's One Person Dinghy
Men's Two Person Dinghy
Women's Two Person Dinghy
Men's Windsurfer
Women's Windsurfer
Open Multihull

Other events are optional, but shall be approved by ISAF.

- 17.3.4 The Games shall take place within the following timeframe:

- (a) In the Northern Hemisphere, the dates of the Games shall start on the fourth Thursday of July and finish 10 days later.
- (b) In the Southern Hemisphere, the dates of the Games shall start on the fourth Thursday in January and finish 10 days later including measurement.

These dates may be changed by the Executive Committee when necessary.

- 17.3.5 The decision process and timelines for the Host Member National Authority for the Games are:

- (a) Bids should be received from an ISAF Member National Authority by 1 August, at least 3 years before the year of the Games.
- (b) The venue shall be decided by ISAF 2.5 yrs (30 months) years before the Games.
- (c) The equipment shall be decided by ISAF not less than 2 years before the Games.
- (d) The contract between ISAF and the Organizers shall be signed not less than 2 years before the Games.
- (e) The Notice of Race shall be approved by ISAF not less than 1 year before the Games.

- 17.3.6 Classes of which its equipment has been chosen for the Games shall not hold a World Championship that clashes with the dates of the Games.
- 17.3.7 Member National Authorities applying to host the Games shall indicate their intended equipment in their bid document.

All hulls, sails and other equipment may be provided for the competitors, free of charge.

ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship

- 17.4.1 The Name of the Championship shall be the ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship (the Championship). If there is a title sponsor, the title may be 'Sponsor' Youth Sailing ISAF World Championship, or 'Sponsor' may be inserted elsewhere in the Championship title, as approved by the ISAF Executive Committee.
- 17.4.2 The Championship shall be held annually.
- 17.4.3 To be eligible to participate in the Championship, all competitors shall be under the age of 19 years on 31 December of the year of the Championship.
- 17.4.4 The following events shall be included in the programme of the Championship:
- Boy's One Person Dinghy
 - Girl's One Person Dinghy
 - Boy's Two Person Dinghy
 - Girl's Two Person Dinghy
 - Boy's Windsurfer
 - Girl's Windsurfer
 - Open Multihull
- 17.4.5 The Championship shall start on the second Thursday of July and finish ten days later or on the 27 December of the year of the Championship and finish ten days later.
- 17.4.6 The decision process and timelines for the Host Member National Authority for the Championship are:
- (a) Bids should be received from an ISAF Member National Authority by 1 August, 5 years before the year of the event.
 - (b) The venue shall be decided by ISAF 4 years before the event.
 - (c) The equipment shall be decided by ISAF 3 years before the event.
 - (d) The contract between ISAF and the Organizers shall be signed not less than 2 years before the event.
 - (e) The Notice of Race shall be approved by ISAF not less than 1 year before the event.
- 17.4.7 Classes listed in Regulation 17.4.10 shall not hold a World or Continental Championship that clashes with the dates of the Championship.
- 17.4.8 Only Classes listed in Regulation 17.4.10, may be selected for the ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship. Member National Authorities applying to host a Championship shall indicate their intended classes in their bid document.
- 17.4.9 Boats, sails and equipment shall be provided for the competitors, free of charge.
- 17.4.10 The Classes for the ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship are:
- Boy's One Person Dinghy - Laser or Laser Radial
 - Girl's One Person Dinghy - Laser Radial or Byte

Boy's Two Person Dinghy - 420 or 29er
Girl's Two Person Dinghy - 420 or 29er
Boy's Windsurfer - RS:X with the 8.5^m rig
Girl's Windsurfer - RS:X with the 8.5^m rig
Open Multihull - Hobie 16 with spinnaker or Sirena SL16

Pursuant to Regulation 17.1.2, no class shall remain on the approved list for more than four years without obtaining ISAF Class status.

Nationality Criteria

- 17.5 When participating in an ISAF event a competitor must be a national of the country which enters the competitor or the competitor represents as determined under the guidelines set out below. However, the Notice of Race may specify that this Regulation does not apply to crew substitutes.
- 17.5.1 The following wording shall be included in the notice of race and sailing instructions:
- “Any competitor in the championship must be a national of the country of the Member National Authority which is entering him/her or which he represents.”
- 17.5.2 All applications or disputes relating to the determination of the country which a competitor may represent in the Championship shall be resolved by the ISAF Executive Committee.
- 17.5.3 Regulation 17.5 shall not apply to competitors participating in the ISAF Open Match World Racing Championship and the ISAF Offshore Team World Championship.
- 17.5.4* On application, the Executive Committee may give exemptions to 17.5 in case of a competitor being permanent resident of the country he wishes to represent. The following conditions will apply:
- (a) A competitor must have been an ordinary resident of the country for more than three (3) consecutive years and must be able to give proof of his residency for this period
 - (b) A competitor must have been member of the relevant member national authority of the Federation (ISAF), or a club or other organization affiliated to the relevant national authority for at least three (3) consecutive years
 - (c) A competitor who has represented one country in the Olympic Games, in continental or regional games or in world or regional championships recognized by the Federation (ISAF), and who wants to represent another country, may represent this country provided that at least three (3) consecutive years have passed since the competitor last represented a different country in the events referred to above or the Executive Committee has reduced this period pursuant to Regulation 17.5.5(b).

Nationality Criteria Guidelines

- 17.5.5 Based on the criteria used by the IOC for the Olympic Games and ISAF policy, the following guidelines shall be used by the Executive Committee in assessing an application:

Nationality Criteria Guidelines for the Executive Committee in Assessing Applications to Participate in an ISAF Championship

- (a) A competitor who is a national of two or more countries at the same time may represent either one of them, as he/she may elect. However, after having represented one country in the Olympic Games, in ISAF events, in continental or regional games or in world or regional championships recognized by the ISAF, he may not represent another country unless he/she meets the conditions set forth in Regulation 17.5.5(b) that apply to persons who have changed their nationality or acquired a new nationality.

- (b) A competitor who has represented one country in the Olympic Games, in ISAF events, in continental or regional games or in world or regional championships recognized by the ISAF, who has changed his nationality or acquired a new nationality, shall not participate in any of the events referred to above in this paragraph to represent his new country until three years after such change or acquisition. The Executive Committee may after taking into account the circumstances of each case, and with the agreement of the Member National Authorities concerned, reduce or even cancel this period.
- (c) If a part of an existing country such as an associated state, province or overseas department, a country or colony acquires independence and becomes a new country or is incorporated into or is associated with another country recognized by the IOC, Regulations 17.5.5(a) and (b) shall not apply and a competitor may:
 - (i) continue to represent the former country if he remains a national of that country; or
 - (ii) represent the new country of the country into which the newly independent territory has been incorporated provided that country has a Member National Authority and the competitor becomes or applies to become a national of that country; and
 - (iii) the choice provided for in this paragraph may only be made once in respect of such change in national status.
- (d) In all cases not expressly addressed in these guidelines, in particular those cases in which a competitor would be in a position to represent a country other than that of which he/she is a national, or to have a choice as to the country which he/she intends to represent, the ISAF Executive Committee may take all decisions of a general or individual nature, and in particular issue specific requirements relating to nationality, citizenship, domicile or residence of the competitors, including the duration of any waiting period.
- (e) In the instance of applications which need to be decided in haste, possibly shortly before the start of a championship, the Executive Committee shall nominate two individuals to settle applications/disputes in their name.

18. ISAF AND OTHER EVENTS

ISAF approval of World Championships and other Events

- 18.1 ISAF approval is required for any event that is described as a World Championship, uses the word "World" in the title of the event, or any of the promoters, organizers or any other organization officially connected with the event, represents or holds out in any way that the event is a World Championship or does the foregoing in such a way that the event is reasonably perceived to be a World Championship.

ISAF Classes (International and Recognized)

- 18.2 Each ISAF Class is automatically granted the right, subject to the notification requirements of Regulation 18.10, to hold one annual World Championship.
- 18.2.1 To maintain the right to hold a World Championship, a class that holds a world championship shall:
- (a) Send a report on that championship to the ISAF Secretariat prior to February in the following year, including information required by ISAF. This report may be included in the annual report from the class required under regulation 26.5(e). Failure of a class to submit this report will result in ISAF reviewing the class's right to hold world

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championship, notwithstanding other regulations below. The information required by ISAF shall include:

- (i) the number of entries, countries, and continents represented
 - (ii) a full set of results;
 - (iii) all world champions designated where more than one world champion is declared at an event (such as age or gender) and the number of entries, countries and continents eligible to compete for each title;
 - (iv) a report on the event organization, the overall quality of the event and the standards of the racing;
 - (v) a report on the nature and quality of support supplied by ISAF and ISAF officials
 - (vi) the suitability of the venue (ashore and afloat) for future world championship;
 - (vii) any recommendations for the class or for ISAF when organizing future world championship.
- (b) Maintain average minimum participation as follows:

CLASSES	ALL EVENTS	OPEN		MEN OR WOMEN / AGE / DISCIPLINE	
	Boats	Countries	Continents	Countries	Continents
Centreboard Boat	30	8	3	5	2
Keelboat	25	6	2	4	2
Multihull	25	6	2	4	2
Windsurfing	40	10	3	5	2

ISAF will take the average across three consecutive events. Before ISAF rescinds any right to host a world championship, the Class shall be given notice in writing and shall be offered the right to appeal any decision to Council.

18.3 In addition to the right granted by Regulation 18.2 above, an International Class may hold:

- (a) one Gender, Age or Discipline defined event (i.e. Youth, Team Racing, Match Racing), and
- (b) one Women's World Championship (if the Class normally races in separate classes).

18.3.1 In addition to the rights granted in Regulations 18.2 and 18.3 above, an International Windsurfing Class may hold a fourth World Championship as defined by the Class and approved by the ISAF.

Classic Yachts

18.4 Each Classic Yacht Class may hold one annual World Championship, subject to the notification requirements of Regulation 18.10.

Radio Sailing

18.5 ISAF Radio Sailing Division may hold one annual World Championship per ISAF - RSD Class up to a maximum of three World Championships.

Disabled Sailing

- 18.6 Subject to meeting the requirements of Regulation 18.2.1, IFDS may hold one annual World Championship per disability category (by discipline) up to a maximum of four annual World Championships.

Offshore Racing

- 18.7 The IMS may hold an annual World Championship in the following classes:
- (a) IMS 670, IMS 600, IMS 50, Maxi Class and IMS Offshore provided that:
 - Except for the Maxi Class, the minimum number of countries shall be four and the minimum number of entries plus countries shall be fourteen.
 - For the Maxi Class, the minimum number of entries shall be six and shall include at least one yacht from each of three different countries or two continents.
 - (b) The ORC may on behalf of ISAF, hold a biennial ISAF Offshore Team World Championship provided that:
 - Each event is subject to approval by ISAF. There shall be at least four teams representing four different nations or countries in 2006. The minimum requirement participating numbers shall be reviewed thereafter by ISAF
- 18.8 The right to hold additional World Championships as provided by Regulations 18.3, 18.5, 18.6 is automatically granted if the class can maintain an average participation (in the two years prior to the year being determined).
- 18.9 ISAF may approve other events as World Championships upon written application made by a National Authority, Class Association or an organizing authority (as defined in ISAF Racing Rule of Sailing 88.1)

Application Date

- 18.10 ISAF classes shall present no later than 1 August the dates for the World and Continental Championships for the following Year.
- 18.10.1 Organizers of other events may, after receiving the approval of the relevant Member National Authority, apply no later than 1 August for publication of the event on the ISAF International Events Calendar for the following year.
- 18.10.2 In the event of a conflict in dates for events involving Olympic Classes, the ISAF Executive Committee shall resolve the conflict.
- 18.10.3 By 1 October, ISAF shall prepare a list of all World Championships approved under Regulation 18.2, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 18.6, Continental Championships of ISAF Classes, Major Events and Recognized Events and events submitted under Regulation 18.10.1.
- 18.10.4 ISAF is the Authority to solve any disputes over clashes of dates in the international Calendar. All Member National Authorities shall notify ISAF of their International Events and proposed dates as soon as possible. Dates should be agreed with the ISAF Secretariat before 1 August of the preceding year to avoid possible clashes (this will be strictly enforced in the case of World Championship Grade and Grade 1 events).

For the Olympic Classes the hierarchy of events shall follow the grading system for the ISAF Rankings.

Continental Championships

- 18.11 ISAF Class Associations have the sole right to hold continental championships of their class, these being class events as defined in Regulation 26.5(f).
- 18.11.1 ISAF Classes holding continental championships shall obtain the approval of the National Authority of the nation where the event is to be hosted.
- 18.11.2 The Continental Championship shall be a class event as defined in Regulation 26.5(f)

Appointment of Race Officials in International Events

- 18.12 ISAF has the right to appoint Race Officials for the events which require them in order to ensure that for those events the Race Officials selected are fully trained and qualified for that event.
- 18.12.1 Except as provided in Regulation 16.3, 18.12 and 26.9 below, the right to appoint Race Officials is delegated to the Organizing Authority of the event.
- 18.12.2 When the ISAF has the right to appoint or approve the appointment of Race Officials pursuant to regulation 18.12 or otherwise and with the exception of the appointment of Olympic Juries pursuant to regulations 16.3 and 16.3.1, in the exercise of such right or obligation the Executive Committee shall appoint a working party to make the appointments or to give approvals. Any such working party shall consist of the following persons:
- (a) an ISAF Vice-President;
 - (b) a retired ISAF Race Official;
 - (c) A suitable staff member of the ISAF Secretariat (non-voting)
- The working party shall be appointed at the Annual ISAF Meeting after the Olympics and shall be appointed for a four-year period in line with the ISAF Committee's term of appointment. In respect of each event, the working party shall have power to add one other expert whose expertise is relevant or needed.
- 18.12.3 For appointments under Regulations 18.12.10, 18.12.12 and 18.12.14 ISAF shall only appoint or approve after consultation with the relevant International or recognized Class/Owners Association (for class events) and the Member National Authority of the venue.
- 18.12.4 The Executive Committee may propose from time to time at its discretion to the Council the addition or deletion of events from the lists in Regulations 18.12.8 through 18.12.15. Upon the Council's approval of such a proposal, either as proposed or as amended, the lists in Regulation 18.12.8 through 18.12.15 shall be amended accordingly.
- 18.12.5 If an ISAF Race Official is appointed or approved by ISAF to officiate in a Major Event, as defined by Regulation 18.12.3, from the date of acceptance of, whether or not he continues to act as a race official in that event, he shall not compete in it himself or advise or act in any capacity for a competitor or a competitor's team for that event.
- 18.12.6 When it is appropriate to remunerate Race Officials, ISAF shall exercise the right to appoint the Race Officials selected for these events and set the fees to be paid to ISAF for the services or shall negotiate the appropriate fees.

Appointment or approval of the International Jury and the appointment of International Umpires

- 18.12.7 ISAF shall not appoint or approve a Jury Chairman or Chief Umpire who is from the country of the Organizing Authority of the event.

- 18.12.8 ISAF shall exercise the right to appoint the International Jury or the International Umpires for the following events:

America's Cup Series, America's Cup Challenger Series, America's Cup Defender Series, America's Cup Match;

Grade One Match Racing Events

ISAF Events as follows:

ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship

ISAF Sailing World Championships

ISAF Offshore Team World Championship

ISAF World Sailing Games

ISAF Match Racing World Championship

ISAF Women's Match Racing World Championship

ISAF Team Racing World Championship

...In addition, any other ISAF Events that are introduced.

World Championships of the Olympic Classes;

Olympic Qualifying Events;

The Olympic Sailing Competition (See Regulations 16.3 and 16.3.1);

The Volvo Ocean Race.

- 18.12.9 ISAF shall approve the International Jury or the International Umpires when deemed necessary for the following events otherwise not covered by the Regulations above:

Regional Games;

Paralympic Qualification Events;

Paralympic Games;

Special Olympics.

- 18.12.10 ISAF shall have the right to approve and/or appoint the International Jury or the International Umpires when deemed necessary for the following events otherwise not covered by the Regulations above:

Global Ocean Races;

Grand Prix Match Racing Events;

ISAF World Sailing Rankings graded Events;

Professional Windsurfers Association Events (PWA)

Trans-Oceanic Races;

World Championships of non-Olympic ISAF Classes, when agreed with the ISAF as detailed in Regulation 26.9

Appointment or approval of Race Officers or Course Representatives

- 18.12.11 ISAF shall exercise the right to appoint the Race Officer(s) for the following events:

ISAF Events as follows;

ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship

ISAF Sailing World Championships

ISAF Offshore Team World Championship

ISAF World Sailing Games

ISAF Match Racing World Championship

ISAF Women's Match Racing World Championship

ISAF Team Racing World Championship

...In addition, any other ISAF Events that are introduced.

World Championships of the Olympic Classes;

Olympic Qualifying Events;

The Olympic Sailing Competition

- 18.12.12 ISAF shall have the right to approve and/or appoint the Race Officer(s) and/or Course Representatives when deemed necessary for the following events otherwise not covered by the Regulations above:

ISAF World Sailing Rankings graded Events;
World Championships of non-Olympic ISAF Classes, when agreed with the ISAF

Appointment or Approval of Measurers

- 18.12.13 ISAF shall exercise the right to appoint the Measurer(s) for the following events;

ISAF Events as follows;

ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship
ISAF Sailing World Championships
ISAF Offshore Team World Championship
ISAF World Sailing Games
ISAF Match Racing World Championship
ISAF Women's Match Racing World Championship
ISAF Team Racing World Championship
...In addition, any other ISAF Events that are introduced.
The Olympic Sailing Competition.

- 18.12.14 ISAF shall have the right to approve and/or appoint the Measurer(s) when deemed necessary for the following events otherwise not covered by the Regulations above:

ISAF World Sailing Rankings graded Events
World Championships of ISAF Classes, when agreed with the ISAF

- 18.12.15 (a) Major Events are as follows:

America's Cup Series, America's Cup Challenger Series, America's Cup Defender Series, America's Cup Match,
Global Ocean Races,
Grade 1 Match Racing Events,
Grand Prix Match Racing Events,
ISAF Events as follows:

ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship,
ISAF Sailing World Championships,
ISAF Offshore Team World Championship,
ISAF World Sailing Games,
ISAF Match Racing World Championship,
ISAF Women's Match Racing World Championship,
ISAF Team Racing World Championship,
.... And any other ISAF Events that are introduced,
Events of the Olympic Classes (at the discretion of the ISAF Executive Committee),
World Championships of the Olympic Classes,
Olympic Qualifying Events,
The Olympic Sailing Competition,
Professional Windsurfers Association Events (PWA),
Trans-Oceanic Races,
Volvo Ocean Race.

- (b) Recognized Events are as follows:

Events of the Olympic Classes not covered under (a) (at the discretion of the ISAF Executive Committee),
Regional Games,
World Championships of non-Olympic ISAF Classes, unless otherwise agreed with the ISAF, as detailed in Regulation 26.9,

Paralympic Sailing Competition (including Paralympic Qualification Events)
Special Olympics.

Appointment of Technical Delegate in International Events

- 18.13 The ISAF Executive Committee shall appoint ISAF Technical Delegates for all 'ISAF Events' and Regional Games events including the Olympic Sailing Competition. The Executive Committee shall consult the Regional Games Committee on the appointment of ISAF Technical Delegates to Regional Games events.
- 18.13.1 The appointment of technical delegates to events organized outside the ISAF Events, Regional Games and Olympic Sailing Competition will be left to the Member National Authority of the country in which the event is being held.
- 18.13.2 The ISAF Technical Delegate should be appointed as soon as possible after the confirmation of sailing's inclusion in the specific Regional Games. A list of ISAF appointed Technical Delegates will be maintained on the ISAF website.
- 18.13.3 ISAF Technical Delegates appointed to Regional Games shall only be those certified by ISAF as an ISAF Race Officer or International Judge
- 18.13.4 ISAF shall not appoint or approve an ISAF Technical Delegate who is from the country of the Organizing Authority of the event. All ISAF Technical Delegates will report to and through the Executive Committee.
- 18.13.5 The ISAF Technical Delegate will be appointed subject to the following guideline as to their qualifications:
- (a) an intimate knowledge of the ISAF Rules and Regulations,
 - (b) experience of event organization,
 - (c) skills in diplomacy
 - (d) the ability to work with all people connected with the event (competitors, officials, media etc)
 - (e) the geographic location of the appointed delegate in respect of funding available from ISAF and other sources to enable he/she to undertake the role
- 18.13.6 The responsibilities of the ISAF Technical Delegate will include:
- (a) Assisting Event Organisers in the development and planning of the event;
 - (b) Giving advice regarding the Notice of Race and Sailing Instructions before the event;
 - (c) Approving any alterations to the Sailing Instructions and other rules relating to the event;
 - (d) Co-ordinating the ISAF Course Representatives and the Race Officers (appointed by the Event Organising Committee) where such officials have been appointed;
 - (e) Carrying out such other functions as the ISAF Executive Committee may decide;
 - (f) Submitting a report to the ISAF if visits are made.
- 18.13.7 At least two ISAF Technical Delegates will be appointed for the Olympic Sailing Competition, subject to the following guidelines:
- (a) One ISAF Technical Delegate will be a Vice President;
 - (b) One ISAF Technical Delegate will be an ISAF staff appointee;

- (c) The ISAF Technical Delegates will be appointed no later than three years before the start of the Olympic Sailing Competition ;
- (d) The ISAF Executive Committee may, in addition, form an Olympic Advisory Commission with necessary expertise for the organization of a successful event. The Chair of this Commission will be the Vice President who serves as the ISAF Technical Delegate for the event. The Olympic Advisory Commission will adhere to ISAF Regulation 41.

18.13.8 The ISAF Executive Committee shall approve the IFDS Technical Delegate for the Paralympic Sailing Competition (including Paralympic Qualification events).

Media Rights

18.15 Definition

For the purpose of this Regulation, Media Rights shall mean:

- (a) The right to communicate or interact via the Internet, or other system with information including, but not limited to, statistics, rules, bulletins, calendars, news, and results, and
- (b) The right to transmit thereon audiovisual and/or audiovisual live and/or delayed coverage of an event.

Notwithstanding the generality of the foregoing, the term 'Media Rights' includes any such rights to information which is stored, reproduced or transmitted in digital or analogue form or by digital or analogue methods or by use of any protocol.

Note: The notwithstanding clause simply confirms the position that anything described as a 'media right' in 18.15(a) and (b) is a 'media right' with respect to its method of storage, reproduction or transmission.

18.15.1 Ownership

The International Sailing Federation (ISAF) is the first owner of all media rights of any event using the ISAF Racing Rules of Sailing.

As detailed in Regulation 16.4, media rights in respect of the Olympic Sailing Competition are the property of the International Olympic Committee and all monies derived from these rights allocated to the ISAF is the property of the Federation.

18.15.2 Licensing

No club, Class Association, organization, entity or person or any combination thereof, may negotiate or enter into or benefit from any agreement or transaction of any kind by which cash or other consideration is received for the grant of any media rights in respect of any such event except with the express written consent of ISAF. No consent is required in respect of the following events:

Note: This preamble is not intended to prevent the contemporary presentation of results or basic information on competitors in the press, broadcast media or the internet.

- (a) ISAF Class (International and Recognized) World Championships and Continental Championships and other World Championships Approved by ISAF

Unless otherwise agreed with ISAF, ISAF Classes shall be automatically licensed by ISAF, without fee, to such media rights for their ISAF approved Class World Championships and Continental Championships, and other classes in respect of other World Championships approved by ISAF.

(b) National Events

Member National Authorities shall be automatically licensed, without fee, to the media rights to such events held in the Member National Authority's country. The Member National Authority may sub-licence such media rights to the Event Organizing Authority of the event.

(c) An International Event taking place in one country

(i) ISAF Graded Events

On application to ISAF, the media rights may be licensed to the Member National Authority, without fee. The Member National Authority may sub-licence the media rights to the Event Organizing Authority of the event.

(ii) Other Events

Unless Otherwise Agreed with ISAF, on application to ISAF, the media rights shall be licensed to the Member National Authority without fee. The Member National Authority may sub-licence the media rights to the Event Organizing Authority of the event.

(d) Notwithstanding (a), (b) and (c), a fee may be charged only if such events regularly produce a significant amount of revenue.

(e) An International Event taking place in more than one country

On application to ISAF, the media rights may be licensed to the Member National Authority of the Event Organizing Authority. A fee may be charged. The Member National Authority may sub-licence the media rights to the Event Organizing Authority.

(f) Major Events/Events of Classes/ISAF Events

On application to ISAF, any media rights ISAF may have for Major Events, Events of Classes and ISAF Events, may be licensed to the Event Organizing Authority or other organization at ISAF Executive Committee's discretion. No additional fee shall be charged. See Regulation 18.16.3.

Event Fees

Grading and Advertising Fees

- 18.16 (a) For classes of boat displaying Category C Advertising, only the Member National Authority may introduce an Individual Advertising License System to permit their competitors to display advertising on their boats/sailboats (see Regulation 20.4.2).
- (b) For Major Events, Events of Classes and ISAF Events the ISAF shall administer an Event Advertising System and/or Individual Advertising System (see Regulation 18.16.4).
- (c) For ISAF Open Match Racing World Championships (ISAF MRWC) and Open Graded Match Racing Events, the following fees apply:
- (i) Grading Fees
 - ISAF MRWC US\$2,000
 - Grade 1 US\$1,500
 - Grade 2 US\$750
 - (ii) Advertising Fees
 - Category A No fees
 - Category C
 - ISAF MRWC US\$4,000
 - Grade 1 US\$4,000
 - Grade 2-5 US\$2,000 for events with:

Cash or cashable prizes, appearance payments, individual sponsorship payments by the event organizers or otherwise or other benefits of a similar nature totalling more than US\$20,000 or the equivalent.

The Category C fee is regardless of the level of advertising.

- (iii) The above fees shall apply to Women's Match Racing events when the event offers cash or cashable prizes, appearance payments, individual sponsorship payments by the event organizers or otherwise, any/or other benefits of a similar nature totalling more than US\$20,000 or the equivalent.

- (d) The ISAF Executive Committee may adjust the fee under special circumstances.

Payment for Umpires

18.16.1 For Graded Match Racing Events, the following fees apply:

- (a) ISAF Open Match Racing World Championships and Open Grade 1 Events
€100 per race day + €200 for each International Umpire
€150 per race day + €300 for the Chief Umpire

- (b) Open Grade 2 - 5 Events and all Women's Match Racing Events

For events with:

Cash or cashable prizes, appearance payments, individual sponsorship payments by the event organizers or otherwise, any/or other benefits of a similar nature totalling more than US\$20,000 or the equivalent, the following fees apply:

€100 per race day + €200 for each International Umpire
€150 per race day + €300 for the Chief Umpire

- (c) The ISAF Executive Committee may adjust the fees under special circumstances.
- (d) When a Women's Grade 1 or 2 Match Racing event is combined with an Open Match Racing Grade 1 or 2 event then the event fees payable to the umpires include all race days of the combined event.*

Note: Umpires shall be appointed in accordance with Regulation 18.12.

Approval Fees

18.16.2 Excluding those events detailed under Regulation 18.16.1, the organizing authority of an event with:

Cash or cashable prizes,
Appearance payments,
Individual sponsorship payments by the event organizers or otherwise,

any/or other benefits of a similar nature totalling more than US\$20,000 or the equivalent may be required to pay an approval fee.

- (a) National Events - The national authority of the venue may require such a fee.
- (b) International Events - (i.e. open to entries other than those from the national authority of the venue) or any event organized in more than one country the ISAF shall require such a fee, as below:

<u>Total Prize Money</u>	<u>Approval Fee</u>
\$20, 000 - \$24,999	\$2,000
\$25, 000 - \$29,999	\$2,500
\$30, 000 - \$34,999	\$3,000
\$35, 000 - \$39,999	\$3,500
\$40, 000 +	10% of total prize money

- (c) When there is prize money for a series of events, then regulation 18.16.2 will apply to the series in addition to regulation 18.16.1 applying to the individual events.*

Media Right Fees

18.16.3 See Regulation 18.15.2 and Regulation 18.16.4.

Major Events, Events of Classes and ISAF Events

18.16.4 Fees due to ISAF from Major Events, Events of Classes and ISAF Events (see Advertising Code, Regulation 20.6.1) in respect of Advertising and Approval Fees (Regulation 18.16 and 18.16.2) shall be negotiated as a single fee to cover all rights, including any Media Rights as defined by Regulation 18.15 owned by the ISAF.

Notice of Race and Sailing Instructions

18.16.5 Rules for Category C advertising shall be stated in the notice of race and the sailing instructions. In accordance with RRS 88.2 and RRS Appendix J, ISAF approval shall be stated.

Non-Payment of Fees

18.16.6 Where ISAF has the right to appoint Race Officials and

- (a) where fees in respect of an event are payable under Regulation 18.16 and have not been paid by the day before the day of the first scheduled race of the event; or
- (b) where fees are unpaid in respect of:
 - (i) other events organised by either the same organizing authority; or
 - (ii) other events organized or controlled by any body, organization or authority concerned with the current event,

ISAF may instruct Race Officials appointed to the event to refrain from officiating in the event or to withdraw from it.

Regional Games

18.17.1 ISAF shall encourage Member National Authorities, Continental Associations and other similar organizations to have sailing included in Regional Games where possible subject to the provisions of this paragraph 18.17.

18.17.2 Where sailing is included in Regional Games, the Organizing Authority shall prepare the Notice of Race for approval by the Technical Delegate appointed by ISAF and shall send it to ISAF after such approval and not less than eight months before the start of the Games. ISAF shall publish the Notice of Race on its website or by such other means as it thinks fit and once published the provisions in the Notice relating to the classes to race and the format of the races shall not be altered except with the consent in writing of ISAF.

19. ELIGIBILITY CODE

ISAF Eligibility Rules

19.1 A competitor whose ISAF eligibility has been suspended or revoked shall not engage in any competition in the sport of sailing.

19.2 To be eligible to compete in an event listed in 19.3, a competitor shall:

- (a) be governed by the regulations and rules of ISAF;
- (b) be a member of his/her Member National Authority or one of its affiliated organizations. Such membership shall be established by the competitor;
 - (i) being entered by a national authority of the country of which the competitor is a national or ordinarily a resident; or

- (ii) presenting a valid membership card or certificate, or other satisfactory evidence of identity and membership.
- (c) Be registered as an 'ISAF Sailor' on the ISAF Website for those events listed under 19.3(a), (b) and (c), Olympic Qualification Events and ISAF Graded Match Racing Events.

Events Requiring ISAF Eligibility

19.3 ISAF Eligibility is required for the following events:

- (a) the Olympic Sailing Competition;
- (b) the sailing events of Regional Games recognized by the International Olympic Committee;
- (c) events including "ISAF" in their titles;
- (d) world and continental championships of ISAF classes and world championships of the IMS, Major Events and other events approved by ISAF as a World Championship;
- (e) any event at which the Organizing Authority, Member National Authority or ISAF has appointed an International Jury or International Umpires, International Race Officers, International Measurers or ISAF Technical Delegates to serve in their capacity for which they hold a Certificate of Appointment issued by ISAF;
- (f) any event approved by a Member National Authority of ISAF as an Olympic qualifying event; and
- (g) any event designated by a Member National Authority within its jurisdiction as requiring ISAF eligibility.

19.3.1 With the approval of the relevant Member National Authority, an Organizing Authority may also require ISAF eligibility for an event when so stated in the notice of race and sailing instructions.

Suspension of ISAF Eligibility

19.4 After proper inquiry by either the national authority of the competitor or the ISAF Executive Committee, a competitor's ISAF eligibility shall be promptly suspended with immediate effect, permanently or for a specified period of time

- (a) for any suspension of eligibility in accordance with RRS 69.2; or
- (b) for breaking RRS 5; or
- (c) for competing, within the two years preceding the inquiry, in an event that the competitor knew or should have known was a prohibited event.

19.4.1 A prohibited event is an event:

- (a) permitting or requiring advertising beyond that permitted by the ISAF Advertising Code;
- (b) with prizes or other benefits referred to in Regulation 18.16.1 that is a national event not approved by the national authority of the venue or an international event not approved by ISAF;
- (c) that is described as a world championship or uses the word "world", either in the title of the event or otherwise, and that is not approved by ISAF; or
- (d) that does not conform to the requirements of RRS 88.1, and is not otherwise approved by ISAF.
- (e) that has not paid the ISAF Event Fees.

Note: To ensure that sailors are fully informed of events, which have not paid the ISAF Event Fees, ISAF will maintain a list of outstanding Events with outstanding Event Fee payments on the ISAF website.

- 19.4.2 When an event described in regulation 19.3 has been approved as required, that fact shall be stated in the notice of race and the sailing instructions.

Reports; Reviews; Notification; Appeals

- 19.5 When a national authority suspends a competitor's ISAF eligibility under regulation 19.4, it shall promptly report the suspension and reasons therefore to ISAF. The ISAF Executive Committee may revise or annul the suspension with immediate effect. ISAF shall promptly report any suspension of a competitor's eligibility, or of its revision or annulment by the ISAF Executive Committee, to all National Authorities, ISAF Class Associations and other ISAF affiliated organizations, which may also suspend eligibility for events held within their jurisdiction.
- 19.5.1 A competitor whose suspension of ISAF eligibility has been either imposed by a national authority, or imposed or revised by the ISAF Executive Committee, shall be advised of the right to appeal to the ISAF Review Board and be provided with a copy of the Review Board Rules of Procedure.
- 19.5.2 A national authority or the ISAF Executive Committee may ask for a review of its decision by the ISAF Review Board by complying with the Review Board Rules of Procedure.
- 19.5.3 The Review Board Rules of Procedure shall govern all appeals and requests for review.
- 19.5.4 Upon an appeal or request for review, the ISAF Review Board may confirm, revise or annul a suspension of eligibility, or require a hearing or rehearing by the suspending authority.
- 19.5.5 Decisions of the Review Board may be appealed in accordance with Article 80.
- 19.5.6 ISAF shall promptly notify all Member National Authorities, ISAF Class Associations and other ISAF affiliated organizations of all Review Board decisions.

Reinstatement of ISAF Eligibility

- 19.6 The ISAF Review Board may reinstate the ISAF eligibility of a competitor who:
- (a) applies for reinstatement;
 - (b) establishes substantial, changed circumstances justifying reinstatement; and
 - (c) has completed a minimum of three years of suspension.

Class Eligibility

- 19.7 Any competitor whose eligibility has been suspended, denied, or revoked by an ISAF Class may appeal that decision to the ISAF Review Board in accordance with Articles 77, 79 and 80 and ISAF Regulation 19.5.

20. ADVERTISING CODE

Definition of Advertising

- 20.1 For the purposes of this code, advertising is the name, logo, slogan, description, depiction, a variation or distortion thereof, or any other form of communication that promotes an organization, person, product, service, brand or idea so as to call attention to it or to persuade persons or organizations to buy, approve or otherwise support it.

General

- 20.2 Advertising shall not be displayed on a boat, except as required or permitted by the ISAF Advertising Code. A competitor shall not display advertising of a political nature on a boat, equipment, clothing, or other object at an event.
- 20.2.1 Advertisements and anything advertised shall meet generally accepted moral and ethical standards.
- 20.2.2 Advertisements on sails shall be clearly separated from national letters and sail numbers.
- 20.2.3 The ISAF Advertising Code does not apply at the Olympic Sailing Competition, at which the International Olympic Committee charter applies.

Advertising

- 20.3 The following types of advertising are permitted or required as stated and apply at all times:
- (a) Boats and Sailboards
The class insignia shall be displayed on her sails as required by RRS Appendix G;
- (b) (i) Boats
One sailmaker's mark, which may include the name or mark of the sailcloth manufacturer and the pattern or model of the sail, may be displayed on both sides of any sail and shall fit within a 150mm x 150mm square. On sails, other than spinnakers, no part of such mark shall be placed farther from the tack point than the greater of 300mm or 15% of the length of the foot;
- (ii) Sailboards
One sailmaker's mark, which may include the name or mark of the sailcloth manufacturer and the pattern or model of the sail, may be displayed on both sides of the sail and shall fit within a 150mm x 150mm square. No part of such mark shall be placed farther from the tack point than 20% of the length of the foot of the sail, including the mast sleeve. The mark may also be displayed on the lower half of the part of the sail above the wishbone (boom) but no part of it shall be farther than 500mm from the clew point;
- (c) (i) Boats
One builder's mark, which may include the name or mark of the designer, may be placed on each side of the hull, and one maker's mark may be displayed on each side on spars and on each side of other equipment. Such marks shall fit within a 150mm x 150mm square;
- (ii) Sailboards
Any number of manufacturers' names or logos may be placed on the board (hull) and in two places on the upper third of the part of the sail above the wishbone (boom). One maker's mark may be displayed each side on spars, and on each side of any other equipment;
- (d) (i) Boats
The forward part of the hull on each side of all participating boats in an event shall only display advertising chosen and required to be displayed by that event organizer as follows:
- for boats under 6.5 metres, 25% of the *hull length*, and
 - for boats over 6.5 metres, 20% of the *hull length*

excluding *bow numbers*. If such advertising is required, it shall be so stated in the Notice of Race. If advertising is for alcohol or tobacco, the word "may" instead of "shall" applies;

(ii) Sailboards

There shall be no reserved hull space on sailboards for event organizers.

The *organizing authority* of a sponsored event may permit or require the display of an advertisement of the event on both sides of the sail between the sail numbers and the wishbone (boom), on both sides of the sail aft of the foot median and on a bib worn by the competitors;

- (e) competitors may display advertising on clothing and personal equipment without restriction.

20.3.1 In addition to 20.3, additional advertising chosen by the individual boat may be displayed in the following categories:

(a) Category A

No additional advertising.

(b) Category C

Advertising is permitted as per Category A, and in addition on hulls, spars and sails without restriction except the space reserved for identification by Appendix G and under section 20.3(b)(i), 20.3(c)(i) and 20.3(d)(i).

20.3.2 When equipment is supplied by the event's *organizing authority*, Category C advertising on the supplied equipment is available to the *organizing authority*. Where a bib, or its equivalent, is supplied at an event, it may be worn at the absolute discretion of the individual competitor.

All Classes (except when participating in events listed in Regulation 20.6.1) - ISAF and Non-ISAF Status, National Classes

20.4 The right to choose Category A or C applies to all ISAF *Classes*, except Olympic *Classes* which shall be unrestricted Category C.

- 20.4.1 (a) The Class Associations of ISAF *Classes* may decide the advertising category to be applied to their class to be either A or C. If the Class Association makes no ruling, Category A shall apply;
- (b) The Class Associations of Non-ISAF *Classes* (excluding *National Classes* referred to in Regulation 20.4.1(c) below) may decide the advertising category to be applied to their Class to be either A or C. If the Class Association makes no ruling, Category A shall apply;
- (c) For *National Classes* the National Authority of the *Class* decides Category A or C. If the National Authority makes no ruling, Category A shall apply.
- 20.4.2 If Category C status is chosen, only the National Authority may introduce an Individual Advertising License System to permit its *competitors* to display advertising on their boats/sailboards. (A breach of a National Authority's license system is not protestable under this Code).
- 20.4.3 For *club or invitational events* the *organizing authority* may restrict advertising to Category A, with the approval of the National Authority of the organizing club. Where the event includes a class that has been chosen as equipment for the forthcoming Olympic Sailing Competition, the limitations of Regulation 20.4.1 do not apply to that specific Olympic class, unless approved by the ISAF Executive Committee.

- 20.4.4 If Category C is decided, the ISAF Classes (except for Olympic Classes) and non-ISAF Classes (including *National Classes*) may decide the maximum level of advertising. Any restrictions within Category C shall be included in the Class Rules and subject to a recommendation by the ISAF Executive Committee and ISAF Council's approval. Olympic Classes cannot restrict Category C in any way.
- 20.4.5 Except as provided by Regulations 20.3 and 20.3.2 the right to have any or all advertising on the hulls, sails and spars shall be solely the right of and at the direction of the *competitor* provided that such right may be contracted or assigned to others at the competitor's discretion.

Handicapping Systems and Rating Rules

- 20.5 The National Authority of a *competitor* in respect of the boat in which the *competitor* is competing, may decide the advertising category to be applied to boats racing under a handicap/measurement system to be either A or C. If Category C is decided, the said *competitor's* National Authority may decide the maximum level of advertising. If the National Authority makes no ruling, Category A shall apply.

Any "*Class*" (see definition of Class) or individual boat racing under a handicap/measurement system shall have its advertising category determined in accordance with the provisions of this clause.

- 20.5.1 For the purposes of Regulation 20.5, the provisions of Regulations 20.4.2, 20.4.3 and 20.4.5 shall apply.

Special Events/Events of Classes/ISAF Events

- 20.6 Category C applies.

- 20.6.1 ISAF shall administer an Event Advertising System and/or Individual Advertising System for boats participating in the following events:

- (a) Special Events
 - America's Cup Match and Challenger/Defender Series
 - Volvo Ocean Race
 - Global Ocean Races
 - Trans-Oceanic Races
 - IMS World Championships
 - Professional Windsurfers Association Events (PWA)
 - World Match Racing Tour
- (b) Events of Classes
 - International America's Cup Class
 - Volvo 60'
 - Maxi One Design
 - Open 60 Monohull Class (incorporates Open 50 Class)
 - Open 60 Multihull Class
 - PWA Classes
 - 49'er Grand Prix series
- (c) Proposals for other Special Events and/or class events of equal or similar status may, on the initiative of the Executive Committee or on application by an event *organizing authority* (with the approval of the relevant National Authority) be put to the Executive Committee for approval. This approval shall be reported to the next Council Meeting.
- (d) ISAF Events
 - ISAF Youth Sailing World Championship
 - ISAF Sailing World Championships

ISAF Offshore Team World Championship
ISAF World Sailing Games
ISAF Match Racing World Championship
ISAF Women's Match Racing World Championship
ISAF Team Racing World Championship
ISAF Women's Keelboat World Championship
.. and any other ISAF Events which may be introduced.

Fees

- 20.7 All boats carrying Category C advertising in line with Regulations 20.4 to 20.5.1 may be required to pay a fee only to their National Authority (no share to ISAF or any other National Authorities).
- 20.7.1 All Events under Regulation 20.6.1 carrying Category C advertising shall pay a fee to ISAF.
- 20.8 *Reserved for future use*

Protests under this Code

- 20.9 When, after finding the facts, a protest committee decides that a boat or her crew has broken a section of this Code, it shall:
- (a) give a warning; or
 - (b) disqualify the boat in accordance with RRS 64.1; or
 - (c) disqualify the boat from more than one race or from the series when it decides that the breach warrants a stronger penalty; or
 - (d) act under RRS 69.1 when it decides that there may have been a gross breach.

Definitions

- 20.10 The following definitions shall apply to this Code only:

Note: There are some definitions which are not needed in the present text of the Code.

- (a) **"All Classes"**
Shall include all Classes as defined below and shall include Classes which are designated as ISAF Classes as well as Classes which are not designated as ISAF Classes;
- (b) **"Class"**
A Class of boat/sailboard includes boats/sailboards which conform to a physical specification intended to allow competitive racing among the Class, and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, includes Classes with one-design, restricted, and developmental specifications as these terms are applied generally and for which there is an existing organization to administer the Class which has:
 - (i) an Executive or similar body which administers the Class;
 - (ii) a membership which is open to all owners of boats/sailboards which meet the specification of the Class; and
 - (iii) which holds a meeting of members at least once a year, and which gives notice of such meetings to all members;
- (c) **"National Class"**
A National Class for the purposes of this Regulation is a class where the National Authority has substantial authority in the direction or management of the Class;

- (d) **"Club or Invitational Event"**
A Club event is an event that is sponsored, organized or held by a Club which has sailing as one of its activities.

An Invitational event is one in which the participants are invited and is not open to members of a participating class except by invitation.
- (e) **"Hull Length"**
For the purposes of this Regulation, Hull Length is as defined in the applicable Class rules for Hull Length or any comparable measurement less Hull Appendages and if no means of measurement exists in the Class rules, Hull Length and Hull Appendage shall have the meaning set out in the Equipment Rules of Sailing, D.3.1 and E.1.1;
- (f) **"Organizing Authority"**
Shall have the definition contained in RRS 88.1;
- (g) **"Competitor"**
In addition to its natural meaning, a competitor in respect of any boat shall include any person who has the right to use the boat as owner or by charter, loan or otherwise;
- (h) **"Competitor Advertising"**
In respect of any boat is advertising which is applied to a boat, its equipment or the person or the equipment of a competitor or competitors as the condition of or as the result of a payment made to or made as a result of the direction of one or more of the competitors in respect of such boat;
- (i) **"Other Advertising"**
Advertising which is not competitor advertising;
- (j) **"Bow Number"**
An identifier assigned to a boat, usually for the duration of an event, by the organizer which is required to be displayed on the bow of a boat which may be a combination of numbers and letters.

21. ANTI-DOPING CODE

INTRODUCTION

Preface

At the ISAF Mid-Year Meeting held on 25 May 2003 in Oslo, Norway, the International Sailing Federation (ISAF) accepted the World Anti-Doping Code (the "*Code*"). These Anti-Doping Rules are adopted and implemented in conformance with ISAF's responsibilities under the "*Code*", and are in furtherance of ISAF's continuing efforts to eradicate doping in the sport of sailing.

Anti-Doping Rules, like *competition* rules, are sport rules governing the conditions under which sport is played. *Athletes* accept these rules as a condition of participation. Anti-Doping Rules are not intended to be subject to or limited by the requirements and legal standards applicable to criminal proceedings or employment matters. The policies and minimum standards set forth in the "*Code*" and implemented in these Anti-Doping Rules represent the consensus of a broad spectrum of stakeholders with an interest in fair sport and should be respected by all courts and adjudicating bodies.

Fundamental Rationale for the "Code" and ISAF's Anti-Doping Rules

Anti-doping programmes seek to preserve what is intrinsically valuable about sport. This intrinsic value is often referred to as "the spirit of sport"; it is the essence of Olympism; it is how we play

true. The spirit of sport is the celebration of the human spirit, body and mind, and is characterized by the following values:

- Ethics, fair play and honesty
- Health
- Excellence in performance
- Character and education
- Fun and joy
- Teamwork
- Dedication and commitment
- Respect for rules and laws
- Respect for self and other participants
- Courage
- Community and solidarity

Doping is fundamentally contrary to the spirit of sport.

Scope

These Anti-Doping Rules shall apply to ISAF, each *Member National Authority* (MNA) of ISAF, and each *participant* in the activities of ISAF or any of its MNAs by virtue of the *participant's* membership, accreditation, or participation in ISAF, its MNAs, or their activities or *events*. Any *person* who is not a member of a MNA and who fulfills the requirements to be part of the ISAF *registered testing pool*, must become a member of the *person's* MNA, and must make himself or herself available for *testing*, at least twelve months before participating in *international events* or events of his/her MNA.

It is the responsibility of each MNA to ensure that all national-level *testing* on the MNAs complies with these Anti-Doping Rules. In some cases, the MNA will be conducting the *doping control* described in these Anti-Doping Rules. In other countries, many of the *doping control* responsibilities of the MNA have been delegated or assigned by statute to a *National Anti-Doping Organization*. In those countries, references in these Anti-Doping Rules to the MNA shall apply, as applicable, to the MNAs *National Anti-Doping Organization*.

These Anti-Doping Rules shall apply to all *doping controls* over which ISAF and its MNAs have jurisdiction.

Doping control is administered in order to uphold the requirement of RRS Fundamental Rule 5.

DEFINITIONS

Adverse Analytical Finding

A report from a laboratory or other approved *testing* entity that identifies in a *specimen* the presence of a *prohibited substance* or its *metabolites* or *markers* (including elevated quantities of endogenous substances) or evidence of the *use* of a *prohibited method*.

Anti-Doping Organization

A *signatory* that is responsible for adopting rules for initiating, implementing or enforcing any part of the *doping control* process. This includes, for example, the International Olympic Committee, the International Paralympic Committee, other *Major Event Organizations* that conduct *testing* at their *events*, WADA, International Federations, and *National Anti-Doping Organizations*.

Athlete

For purposes of *doping control*, any *person* who participates in sport at the *international-level* (as defined by each International Federation) or national level (as defined by each *National Anti-Doping Organization*) and any additional *person* who participates in sport at a lower level if designated by the *person's* *National Anti-Doping Organization*. For purposes of anti-doping

information and education, any *person* who participates in sport under the authority of any *signatory*, government, or other sports organization accepting the "*Code*".

Athlete Support Personnel

Any coach, trainer, manager, agent, team staff, official, medical or para-medical personnel working with or treating *athletes* participating in or preparing for sports *competition*.

Attempt

Purposely engaging in conduct that constitutes a substantial step in a course of conduct planned to culminate in the commission of an anti-doping rule violation. Provided, however, there shall be no anti-doping rule violation based solely on an *attempt* to commit a violation if the *person* renounces the *attempt* prior to it being discovered by a third party not involved in the *attempt*.

"Code"

The World Anti-Doping Code.

Competition

A single race, match, game or singular athletic contest. For example, the finals of the Olympic 100-metre dash. For stage races and other athletic contests where prizes are awarded on a daily or other interim basis the distinction between a *competition* and an *event* will be as provided in the rules of the applicable International Federation.

Consequences of Anti-Doping Rules Violations

An *athlete's* or other *person's* violation of an anti-doping rule may result in one or more of the following: (a) Disqualification means the *athlete's* results in a particular *competition* or *event* are invalidated, with all resulting consequences including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes; (b) Ineligibility means the *athlete* or other *person* is barred for a specified period of time from participating in any *competition* or other activity or funding as provided in Regulation 21.10.8 (Status During *Ineligibility*); and (c) Provisional Suspension means the *athlete* or other *person* is barred temporarily from participating in any *competition* prior to the final decision at a hearing conducted under Regulation 21.8 through 21.8.6 (Right to a Fair Hearing).

Disqualification

See *Consequences of Anti-Doping Rules Violations* above.

Doping Control

The process including test distribution planning, *sample* collection and handling, laboratory analysis, results management, hearings and appeals.

Event

A series of individual *competitions* conducted together under one ruling body (e.g., the Olympic Games, ISAF World Championships, or Pan American Games).

In-Competition

For purposes of differentiating between *In-Competition* and *Out-of-Competition* testing, *In-Competition* is defined as that period of time between the scheduled time of the warning signal of the first race of the event, up to the closure of protest time following the final race of the event.

Independent Observer Programme

A team of observers, under the supervision of WADA, who observe the *doping control* process at certain *events* and report on observations. If WADA is *testing In-Competition* at an *event*, the observers shall be supervised by an independent organization.

Ineligibility

See *Consequences of Anti-Doping Rules Violations* above.

International Event

An *event* where the International Olympic Committee, the International Paralympic Committee, an International Federation, a *Major Event Organization*, or another international sport organization is the ruling body for the *event* or appoints the technical officials for the *event*.

International-Level Athlete

Athletes designated by one or more International Federations as being within the *registered testing pool* for an International Federation.

International Standard

A standard adopted by WADA in support of the "Code". Compliance with an *international standard* (as opposed to another alternative standard, practice or procedure) shall be sufficient to conclude that the procedures addressed by the *international standard* were performed properly.

Major Event Organizations

This term refers to the continental associations of National Olympic Committees and other international multi-sport organizations that function as the ruling body for any continental, regional or other International *event*.

Marker

A compound, group of compounds or biological parameters that indicates the *use* of a *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method*.

Metabolite

Any substance produced by a biotransformation process.

Minor

A natural *person* who has not reached the age of majority as established by the applicable laws of his or her country of residence.

National Anti-Doping Organization

The entity(ies) designated by each country as possessing the primary authority and responsibility to adopt and implement anti-doping rules, direct the collection of *samples*, the management of test results, and the conduct of hearings, all at the national level. If this designation has not been made by the competent public authority(ies), the entity shall be the country's National Olympic Committee or its designee.

National Event

A sport *event* involving international or national-level *athletes* that is not an *international event*.

Member National Authority (MNA)

A national entity which is a member of or is recognized by ISAF as the entity governing the ISAF's sport in that nation or country. As per ISAF Article 1

National Olympic Committee

The organization recognized by the International Olympic Committee. The term National Olympic Committee shall also include the National Sport Confederation in those countries where the National Sport Confederation assumes typical National Olympic Committee responsibilities in the anti-doping area.

No Advance Notice

A *doping control* which takes place with no advance warning to the *athlete* and where the *athlete* is continuously chaperoned from the moment of notification through *sample* provision.

No Fault or Negligence

The *athlete's* establishing that he or she did not know or suspect, and could not reasonably have known or suspected even with the exercise of utmost caution, that he or she had *used* or been administered the *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method*.

No Significant Fault or Negligence

The *athlete's* establishing that his or her fault or negligence, when viewed in the totality of the circumstances and taking into account the criteria for *no fault or negligence*, was not significant in relationship to the anti-doping rule violation.

Out-of-Competition

Any *doping control* which is not *In-Competition*. When a *doping control* is conducted on the day of a *competition* in which the affected competitor has competed or is entered or expected to compete, the test shall be considered as *In-Competition*. All other unannounced *doping control* shall be deemed to be *Out-of-Competition* (OOCT). OOCT may be conducted by ISAF, by and ISAF authorized organization or authorized sports governing body at any time, including at the time or location of any *competition* in any Member National Authority country. Preferably it shall be carried out without any advance notice to the competitor or his/her MNA.

Participant

Any *athlete* or *athlete support personnel*.

Person

A natural *person* or an organization or other entity.

Possession

The actual, physical possession, or the constructive possession (which shall be found only if the *person* has exclusive control over the *prohibited substance/method* or the premises in which a *prohibited substance/method* exists); provided, however, that if the *person* does not have exclusive control over the *prohibited substance/method* or the premises in which a *prohibited substance/method* exists, constructive possession shall only be found if the *person* knew about the presence of the *prohibited substance/method* and intended to exercise control over it. Provided, however, there shall be no anti-doping rule violation based solely on possession if, prior to receiving notification of any kind that the *person* has committed an anti-doping rule violation, the *person* has taken concrete action demonstrating that the *person* no longer intends to have possession and has renounced the *person's* previous possession.

Prohibited List

The List identifying the *prohibited substances* and *prohibited methods* published and from time to time revised by WADA as described in Article 4.1 of the "Code".

The 2007 Prohibited List is available online at:
www.wada-ama.org/rtecontent/document/2007_List_En.pdf

Prohibited Method

Any method so described on the Prohibited List.

Prohibited Substance

Any substance so described on the Prohibited List.

Provisional Hearing

For purposes of Article 7.5 of the "Code", an expedited abbreviated hearing occurring prior to a hearing under 21.8 through 21.8.6 (Right to a Fair Hearing) that provides the *athlete* with notice and an opportunity to be heard in either written or oral form.

[Provisional Suspension. See *Consequences* above.]

Publicly Disclose or Publicly Report

To disseminate or distribute information to the general public or *persons* beyond those *persons* entitled to earlier notification in accordance with Regulation 21.14 through 21.14.3 - (MNAs Incorporation of ISAF Rules, Reporting and Recognition).

Registered Testing Pool

The pool of top level *athletes* established separately by each International Federation and National Anti-Doping Organization who are subject to both In- *competition* and Out-of-*Competition testing* as part of that International Federation's or Organization's test distribution plan. The purpose of the ISAF *Registered Testing Pool* is to identify top-level *international athletes* who ISAF requires to provide whereabouts information to facilitate OOC by ISAF and WADA

Sample Specimen

Any biological material collected for the purposes of *doping control*.

Signatories

Those entities signing the "Code" and agreeing to comply with the "Code", including the International Olympic Committee, International Federations, International Paralympic Committee, National Olympic Committees, National Paralympic Committees, *Major Event Organizations*, *National Anti-Doping Organizations*, and WADA.

Tampering

Altering for an improper purpose or in an improper way; bringing improper influence to bear; interfering improperly to alter results or prevent normal procedures from occurring.

Target Testing

Selection of *athletes* for *testing* where specific *athletes* or groups of *athletes* are selected on a non-random basis for *testing* at a specified time.

Team Sport

A sport in which the substitution of players is permitted during a *competition*.

Testing

The parts of the *doping control* process involving test distribution planning, *sample* collection, *sample* handling, and *sample* transport to the laboratory.

Trafficking

To sell, give, administer, transport, send, deliver or distribute a *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method* to an *athlete* either directly or through one or more third parties, but excluding the sale or distribution (by medical personnel or by *persons* other than an *athlete's support personnel*) of a *prohibited substance* for genuine and legal therapeutic purposes.

Use

The application, ingestion, injection or consumption by any means whatsoever of any *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method*.

WADA

The World Anti-Doping Agency.

Definition of Doping

- 21.1 Doping is defined as the occurrence of one or more of the anti-doping rule violations as detailed in Regulation 21.2 through Regulation 21.2.7 of these Anti-Doping Rules.

Anti-Doping Rule Violations

The following constitute anti-doping rule violations:

- 21.2 The presence of a prohibited substance or its metabolites or markers in an athlete's bodily specimen
- (a) It is each *athlete's* personal duty to ensure that no *prohibited substance* enters his or her body. Athletes are responsible for any *prohibited substance* or its *metabolites* or *markers* found to be present in their bodily specimens. Accordingly, it is not necessary that intent, fault, negligence or knowing use on the athlete's part be demonstrated in order to establish an anti-doping violation under Regulation 21.2.
 - (b) Excepting those substances for which a quantitative reporting threshold is specifically identified in the Prohibited List, the detected presence of any quantity of a *prohibited substance* or its *metabolites* or *markers* in an athlete's sample shall constitute an anti-doping rule violation.
 - (c) As an exception to the general rule of Regulation 21.2, the Prohibited List may establish special criteria for the evaluation of *prohibited substances* that can also be produced endogenously.
- 21.2.1 Use or attempted use of a prohibited substance or a prohibited method
- (a) The success or failure of the use of a *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method* is not material. It is sufficient that the prohibited substance or *prohibited method* was used or attempted to be used for an anti-doping rule violation to be committed.
- 21.2.2 Refusing, or failing without compelling justification, to submit to *sample* collection after notification as authorized in these Anti-Doping Rules or otherwise evading *sample* collection.
- 21.2.3 Violation of the requirements regarding *athlete* availability for *Out-of-Competition Testing* (OOCT) including failure to provide required whereabouts information set forth in Regulation 21.5.4 (Athlete whereabouts requirements) and missed tests which are declared based on reasonable rules.
- 21.2.4 *Tampering*, or *attempting* to tamper, with any part of *doping control*.
- 21.2.5 Possession of prohibited substances and methods.
- (a) *Possession* by an *athlete* at any time or place of a substance that is prohibited in OOCT or a *prohibited method* unless the *athlete* establishes that the *possession* is pursuant to a therapeutic use exemption granted in accordance with Regulation 21.4.3 (Therapeutic Use) or other acceptable justification.
 - (b) *Possession* of a *prohibited substance* that is prohibited in OOCT or a *prohibited method* by *athlete support personnel* in connection with an *athlete*, *event* or training, unless the *athlete support personnel* establishes that the *possession* is pursuant to a therapeutic use exemption granted to an *athlete* in accordance with Regulation 21.4.3 (Therapeutic Use) or other acceptable justification.
- 21.2.6. Trafficking in any prohibited substance or prohibited method.
- 21.2.7 Administration or attempted administration of a prohibited substance or prohibited method to any athlete, or assisting, encouraging, aiding, abetting, covering up or any other type of complicity involving an anti-doping rule violation or any attempted violation.

Proof of Doping

- 21.3 Burdens and Standards of Proof
- ISAF and its MNAs shall have the burden of establishing that an anti-doping rule violation

has occurred. The standard of proof shall be whether ISAF or its MNA has established an anti-doping rule violation to the comfortable satisfaction of the hearing body bearing in mind the seriousness of the allegation which is made. This standard of proof in all cases is greater than a mere balance of probability but less than proof beyond a reasonable doubt. Where these Rules place the burden of proof upon the *athlete* or other *person* alleged to have committed an anti-doping rule violation to rebut a presumption or establish specified facts or circumstances, the standard of proof shall be by a balance of probability.

21.3.1 Methods of Establishing Facts and Presumptions

Facts related to anti-doping rule violations may be established by any reliable means, including admissions. The following rules of proof shall be applicable in doping cases:

- (a) WADA-accredited laboratories are presumed to have conducted *sample* analysis and custodial procedures in accordance with the International Standard for Laboratory Analysis. The *athlete* may rebut this presumption by establishing that a departure from the *international standard* occurred.

If the *athlete* rebuts the preceding presumption by showing that a departure from the *international standard* occurred, then ISAF or its MNA shall have the burden to establish that such departure did not cause the *adverse analytical finding*.

- (i) Departures from the International Standard for Testing which did not cause an *adverse analytical finding* or other anti-doping rule violation shall not invalidate such results. If the *athlete* establishes that departures from the *international standard* occurred during *testing* then ISAF or its MNA shall have the burden to establish that such departures did not cause the *adverse analytical finding* or the factual basis for the anti-doping rule violation.

The Prohibited List

21.4 Incorporation of the Prohibited List

These Anti-Doping Rules incorporate the Prohibited List. ISAF will make the current Prohibited List available to each MNA, and each MNA shall ensure that the current Prohibited List is available to its members and constituents.

21.4.1 Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods Identified on the Prohibited List

Unless provided otherwise in the Prohibited List and/or a revision, the Prohibited List and revisions shall go into effect under these Anti-Doping Rules three months after publication of the Prohibited List by WADA without requiring any further action by ISAF. As described in Article 4.2 of the "*Code*", ISAF may request that WADA expand the Prohibited List for the sport of sailing, or certain disciplines within the sport of sailing. ISAF may also request that WADA include additional substances or methods, which have the potential for abuse in the sport of sailing, in the monitoring programme described in Article 4.5 of the "*Code*". As provided in the "*Code*", WADA shall make the final decision on such requests by ISAF.

21.4.2 Criteria for Including Substances and Methods on the Prohibited List

As provided in Article 4.4.3 of the "*Code*", WADA's determination of the *prohibited substances* and *prohibited methods* that will be included on the Prohibited List shall be final and shall not be subject to challenge by an *athlete* or other *person*.

21.4.3 Therapeutic Use

- (a) *Athletes* with a documented medical condition requiring the use of a *prohibited substance* or a *prohibited method* must first obtain a Therapeutic Use Exemption ("TUE").
- (b) *Athletes* included by ISAF in its *registered testing pool* and other *athletes* prior to their participation in any *international event* must obtain a TUE from ISAF (regardless of whether the *athlete* previously has received a TUE at the national

level). TUEs granted by ISAF shall be reported to the *athlete's* MNA and to WADA. Other *athletes* subject to *testing* may obtain a TUE from their *National Anti-Doping Organization* or other body designated by their MNA. MNAs shall promptly report any such TUEs to ISAF and WADA.

- (c) The ISAF Executive Committee shall appoint a panel of physicians to consider requests for TUEs (the "TUE Panel" - which shall consist of the current members of the ISAF Medical Commission). Upon ISAF's receipt of a TUE request, the Chair of the TUE Panel shall appoint one or more members of the TUE Panel (which may include the Chair) to consider such request. The TUE Panel member(s) so designated shall promptly evaluate such request in accordance with the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions and render a decision on such request, which shall be the final decision of ISAF.
 - (i) *International-level athletes* who are included in the ISAF's *registered testing pool*, should apply to ISAF for the TUE at the same time the *athlete* first provides whereabouts information to ISAF and, except in emergency situations, no later than 21 days before the *athlete's* participation at an *international event*.
 - (ii) *Athletes* participating in *international events* who are not included in the ISAF *registered testing pool* must, except in emergency situations, request a TUE from ISAF no later than 21 days before the *athlete's* participation at an *international event*.
 - (iii) In offshore races of more than 50 nautical miles, the use of any banned substance or banned procedure for emergency medical treatment shall be recorded. The ISAF Medical Commission may retroactively approve such use and possession of such medications as might be reasonably required if the acute situation or exceptional circumstances are confirmed to the satisfaction of the Medical Commission.
 - (iv) If any prohibited substances carried on board are used, an explanation will need to be provided and the process for retroactive TUE will take place.
 - (v) With the approval of the ISAF or a Member National Authority or National Olympic Committee (NOC), a Team Doctor or a Doctor who is responsible for sailing competitors, officials and others in the care of that Doctor, may carry and employ such medications as the circumstances may require and as might be properly used in the undertaking of the Hippocratic oath. The ISAF Medical Commission may retroactively approve such use.
- (d) WADA, at the request of an *athlete* or on its own initiation, may review the granting or denial of any TUE to an *international-level athlete* or a national level *athlete* that is included in a *registered testing pool*. If WADA determines that the granting or denial of a TUE did not comply with the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions in force at the time then WADA may reverse that decision. Decisions on TUEs are subject to further appeal as provided in Regulation 21.13 through Regulation 21.13.4. (Appeals).

Testing

21.5 Authority to Test

All *athletes* affiliated with a MNA shall be subject to *In-Competition testing* (ICT) by ISAF, the *athlete's* MNA, and any other *anti-doping organization* responsible for *testing* at a *competition* or *event* in which they participate. All *athletes* affiliated with a MNA shall also be subject to OOCT at any time or place, with or without advance notice, by ISAF, WADA, the *athlete's* MNA, the *National Anti-Doping Organization* of any country where the *athlete* is present, the IOC during the Olympic Games, and the IPC during Paralympic Games.

21.5.1 Responsibility for ISAF Testing

ISAF shall be responsible for overseeing all *testing* conducted by ISAF. *Testing* may be conducted by members of ISAF or by other qualified *persons* so authorized by ISAF.

21.5.2 Testing Standards

Testing conducted by ISAF and its MNAs shall be in substantial conformity with the International Standard for Testing in force at the time of *testing*.

- (a) Blood (or other non-urine) *samples* may be used either to detect *prohibited substances* or *prohibited methods* or for screening procedure purposes only. If the blood is collected for screening only, it will have no other consequences for the *athlete* other than to identify him/her for a urine test under these anti-doping rules. In these circumstances, ISAF may decide at its own discretion which blood parameters are to be measured in the screening *sample* and what levels of those parameters will be used to indicate that an *athlete* should be selected for a urine test.

21.5.3 Co-ordination of Testing

ISAF and MNAs shall promptly report completed tests through the WADA clearinghouse to avoid unnecessary duplication in *testing*.

21.5.4 Athlete Whereabouts Requirements

- (a) ISAF has identified a *registered testing pool* of those *athletes* who are required to provide up-to-date whereabouts information to ISAF. ISAF may revise its *registered testing pool* from time to time as appropriate.

The criteria for selection of athletes is: All *athletes* who are ranked within the top 20 of each Olympic Class, with a minimum of 100 athletes in total. *Athletes* in the top 20 at the start of the year will remain in the *registered testing pool*, and those who fall within the top 20 throughout the year, will be added.

Each athlete in the registered testing pool shall file semi-annual reports with ISAF on forms provided by ISAF which specify on a daily basis the locations and times where the athlete will be residing, training and competing. Athletes shall update this information as necessary so that it is current at all times. The ultimate responsibility for providing whereabouts information rests with each athlete, however, it shall be the responsibility of each MNA to use its best efforts to assist ISAF in obtaining whereabouts information as requested by ISAF.

- (b) Any *athlete* in the ISAF *registered testing pool* who is unavailable for *testing* on three attempts during any period of 18 consecutive months shall be considered to have committed an anti-doping rule violation pursuant to Regulation 21.2.3. For each attempt, the Doping Control Officer shall visit all locations during the times specified by the *athlete* for that date and shall stay two hours at each location. Notification shall be sent to the *athlete* between each attempt which is to be counted as an unavailable test.
- (c) Any *athlete* in the ISAF *registered testing pool* who fails to timely submit a required semi-annual whereabouts report after receipt of two formal written warnings from ISAF or a MNA to do so in the preceding 18 months shall be considered to have committed an anti-doping rule violation pursuant to Regulation 21.2.3.
- (d) Each MNA shall also assist their *National Anti-Doping Organization* in establishing a national level *registered testing pool* of top level national *athletes* who are not already included in ISAF's *registered testing pool*. The MNA/*National Anti-Doping Organization* may establish its own whereabouts reporting requirements and criteria for Regulation 22.2.3 violations applicable to those *athletes*.

- (e) Whereabouts information provided pursuant to Regulation 21.5.4(a) and (d) shall be shared with WADA and other *anti-doping organizations* having jurisdiction to test an *athlete* on the strict condition that it be used only for *doping control* purposes.

Note: It is the responsibility of each MNA to ensure that all national-level *testing* on the MNAs *athletes* complies with these Anti-Doping Rules. In some cases, the MNA itself will be conducting the *doping control* described in these Anti-Doping Rules. In other countries, many of the *doping control* responsibilities of the MNA have been delegated or assigned by statute to a *National Anti-Doping Organization*. In those countries, references in these Anti-Doping Rules to the MNA shall apply, as applicable, to the MNAs *National Anti-Doping Organization*.

21.5.5 Retirement and Return to Competition

- (a) An *athlete* who has been identified by ISAF for inclusion in ISAF's *registered testing pool* shall continue to be subject to these Anti-Doping Rules, including the obligation to be available for *No Advance Notice* OOCT, unless and until the *athlete* gives written notice to ISAF that he or she has retired or until he or she no longer satisfies the criteria for inclusion in the ISAF's *registered testing pool* and has been so informed by ISAF.
- (b) An *athlete* who has given notice of retirement to ISAF may not resume competing unless he or she notifies ISAF at least six months before he or she expects to return to *competition* and is available for unannounced OOCT, at any time during the period before actual return to *competition*.
- (c) MNAs/*National Anti-Doping Organizations* may establish similar requirements for retirement and returning to *competition* for *athletes* in the national *registered testing pool*.

21.5.6 Selection of Athletes to be Tested

- (a) At *international events*, ISAF shall determine the number of finishing placement tests, random tests and target tests to be performed.

The following *athletes* shall be tested for each *competition* at an *international event*.

- (i) For events competed with single handed boats: Each *athlete* finishing in one of the top three placements in the *competition*, plus one other *athlete* in the *competition* selected at random.
- (ii) For all other events: One *athlete* selected at random from each of the top three finishing teams, plus one *athlete* selected at random from any of the other teams in the *competition*.

- 21.5.7 MNAs and the organizing committees for MNA *events* shall provide access to *independent observers* at *events* as directed by ISAF.

Analysis of Samples

Doping Control *samples* collected under these Anti-Doping Rules shall be analyzed in accordance with the following principles:

21.6 Use of Approved Laboratories

ISAF shall send *doping control samples* for analysis only to WADA-accredited laboratories or as otherwise approved by WADA. The choice of the WADA-accredited laboratory (or other method approved by WADA) used for the *sample* analysis shall be determined exclusively by ISAF.

21.6.1 Substances Subject to Detection

Doping control samples shall be analyzed to detect *prohibited substances* and *prohibited*

methods identified on the Prohibited List and other substances as may be directed by WADA pursuant to the Monitoring Programme described in Article 4.5 of the "Code".

21.6.2 Research on Samples

No *sample* may be used for any purpose other than the detection of substances (or classes of substances) or methods on the Prohibited List, or as otherwise identified by WADA pursuant to its Monitoring Programme, without the *athlete's* written consent.

21.6.3 Standards for Sample Analysis and Reporting

Laboratories shall analyze *doping control samples* and report results in conformity with the International Standard for Laboratory Analysis.

Results Management

21.7 Results Management for Tests Initiated by ISAF

Results management for tests initiated by ISAF (including tests performed by WADA pursuant to agreement with ISAF) shall proceed as set forth below:

- (a) The results from all analyses must be sent to ISAF in encoded form, in a report signed by an authorized representative of the laboratory. All communication must be conducted in such a way that the results of the analyses are confidential.
- (b) Upon receipt of an *A sample adverse analytical finding*, the ISAF Anti-Doping Administrator shall conduct a review to determine whether: (a) an applicable TUE has been granted, or (b) there is any apparent departure from the International Standards for Testing or Laboratory Analysis that undermines the validity of the *adverse analytical finding*.
- (c) If the initial review under Regulation 21.7(b) does not reveal an applicable TUE or departure from the International Standard for Testing or the International Standard for Laboratory Analysis in force at the time of *testing* or analysis that undermines the validity of the *adverse analytical finding*, ISAF shall promptly notify the *athlete* of: (a) the *adverse analytical finding*; (b) the anti-doping rule violated, or, in a case under Regulations 21.7(h) or (i), a description of the additional investigation that will be conducted as to whether there is an anti-doping rule violation; (c) the *athlete's* right to promptly request the analysis of the *B sample* or, failing such request, that the *B sample* analysis may be deemed waived; (d) the right of the *athlete* and/or the *athlete's* representative to attend the *B sample* opening and analysis if such analysis is requested; and (e) the *athlete's* right to request copies of the A and B *sample* laboratory documentation package which includes information as required by the International Standard for Laboratory Analysis.
- (d) Arrangements shall be made for *testing* the *B sample* within three weeks of the notification described in Regulation 21.7(c). An *athlete* may accept the *A sample* analytical results by waiving the requirement for *B sample* analysis. ISAF may nonetheless elect to proceed with the *B sample* analysis.
- (e) The *athlete* and/or his representative shall be allowed to be present at the analysis of the *B sample*. Also a representative of the *athlete's* MNA as well as a representative of ISAF shall be allowed to be present.
- (f) If the *B sample* proves negative, the entire test shall be considered negative and the *athlete*, his MNA, and ISAF shall be so informed.
- (g) If a *prohibited substance* or the *use of a prohibited method* is identified, the findings shall be reported to the *athlete*, his MNA, ISAF, and to WADA.
- (h) The ISAF Anti-Doping Administrator shall conduct any follow-up investigation as may be required by the Prohibited List. Upon completion of such follow-up investigation, ISAF shall promptly notify the *athlete* regarding the results of the

follow-up investigation and whether or not ISAF asserts that an anti-doping rule was violated.

- (i) For apparent anti-doping rule violations that do not involve *adverse analytical findings*, ISAF shall conduct any necessary follow-up investigation and shall then promptly notify the *athlete* of the anti-doping rule which appears to have been violated, and the basis of the violation.
- 21.7.1 Results Management for Tests Initiated During Other International Events
Results management and the conduct of hearings from a test by the International Olympic Committee, the International Paralympic Committee, or a *major event organization*, shall be managed, as far as sanctions beyond *disqualification* from the *event* or the results of the *event*, by ISAF.
- 21.7.2 Results Management for Tests initiated by MNAs
- (a) Results management conducted by MNAs shall be consistent with the general principles for effective and fair results management which underlie the detailed provisions set forth in Regulation 21.7. Results of all doping controls shall be reported to ISAF within 14 days of the conclusion of the MNAs results management process. Any apparent anti-doping rule violation by an athlete who is a member of that MNA shall be promptly referred to an appropriate hearing panel established pursuant to the rules of the MNA or national law. Apparent anti-doping rule violations by athletes who are members of another MNA shall be referred to the athlete's MNA for hearing.
 - (b) Unless for reason of unavoidable and necessary delay, communicated to and agreed with ISAF, there shall be a maximum time limit of three months from the notification of the positive B test to the confirmation of the penalty to be imposed by the MNA. The ISAF Executive Committee will have the right to impose direct sanctions. The penalty shall start from the date of the suspension. The suspension shall start with immediate effect from the notification of the positive B test.
- 21.7.3 Provisional Suspensions
The ISAF Executive Committee, after consultation with the ISAF Anti-Doping Administrator, may *provisionally suspend* an *athlete* prior to the opportunity for a full hearing based on an *adverse analytical finding* from the *athlete's A sample* or A and B *samples* and the review described in Regulation 21.7. If a *provisional suspension* is imposed, either the hearing in accordance with Regulation 21.8 through 21.8.6 - (Right to a Fair Hearing) shall be advanced to a date which avoids substantial prejudice to the *athlete*, or the *athlete* shall be given an opportunity for a *provisional hearing* before imposition of the *provisional suspension* or on a timely basis after imposition of the *provisional suspension*. MNAs may impose *provisional suspensions* in accordance with the principles as detailed in this Regulation 21.7.2.

Right to a Fair Hearing

- 21.8 When it appears, following the results management process described in Regulation 21.7 through 21.7.3 (Results Management), that these Anti-Doping Rules have been violated, the *athlete* or other *person* involved shall be brought before a disciplinary panel of the *athlete* or other *person's* MNA for a hearing to adjudicate whether a violation of these Anti-Doping Rules occurred and if so what *consequences* should be imposed. Such hearing process shall respect the following principles:
- (a) a timely hearing;
 - (b) fair and impartial hearing body;
 - (c) the right to be represented by counsel at the *person's* own expense;

- (d) the right to be fairly and timely informed of the asserted anti-doping rule violation;
 - (e) the right to respond to the asserted anti-doping rule violation and resulting *consequences*;
 - (f) the right of each party to present evidence, including the right to call and question witnesses (subject to the hearing body's discretion to accept testimony by telephone or written submission);
 - (g) the *person's* right to an interpreter at the hearing, with the Doping Panel to determine the identity, and responsibility for the cost of the interpreter; and
 - (h) a timely, written, reasoned decision.
- 21.8.1 Hearings pursuant to this Regulation shall be completed expeditiously and in all cases within three months of the completion of the Results Management process described in Regulation 21.7 through 21.7.3 (Results Management). Hearings held in connection with *events* may be conducted by an expedited process. If the completion of the hearing is delayed beyond three months, ISAF may elect, if the *athlete* is an *international-level athlete*, to bring the case directly to a single arbitrator from the Court of Arbitration for Sport. The case before the Court of Arbitration for Sport shall be handled in accordance with the Court of Arbitration for Sport appeal procedure without reference to any time limit for appeal. If the completion of the hearing is delayed beyond three months, and the *athlete* is not an *international-level athlete*, ISAF may elect to bring the case directly to the national level appellate body referenced in Regulation 21.13.1(b). In either case, the hearing shall proceed at the responsibility of and the expense of the MNA. In either case the appeal from such decision shall be to the Court of Arbitration for Sport.
- 21.8.2 MNAs shall keep ISAF fully informed as to the status of pending cases and the results of all hearings.
- 21.8.3 ISAF shall have the right to attend hearings as an observer.
- 21.8.4 The *athlete* or other *person* may forego a hearing by acknowledging the violation of these Anti-Doping Rules and accepting *consequences* consistent with Regulations 21.9 - (Automatic Disqualification of Individual Results), and 21.10 through 21.10.9 - (Sanctions on Individuals) as proposed by the MNA.
- 21.8.5 Decisions by MNAs, whether as the result of a hearing or the *athlete* or other *person's* acceptance of *consequences*, may be appealed as provided in Regulation 21.13 through 21.13.4 - (Appeals).
- 21.8.6 Hearing decisions by the MNA shall not be subject to further administrative review at the national level except as provided in Regulations 21.13 through 21.13.4 - (Appeals) or as required by applicable national law.

Automatic Disqualification of Individual Results

- 21.9 A violation of these Anti-Doping Rules in connection with an ICT automatically leads to disqualification of the individual result obtained in that competition with all resulting consequences, including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes.

Sanctions on Individuals

- 21.10 Disqualification of Results in Event During which an Anti-Doping Rule Violation Occurs
An Anti-Doping Rule violation occurring during or in connection with an *event* may lead to *disqualification* of all of the *athlete's* individual results obtained in that *event* with all consequences, including forfeiture of all medals, points and prizes, except as provided in Regulation 21.10(a).

- (a) If the *athlete* establishes that he or she bears *no fault or negligence* for the violation, the *athlete's* individual results in the other *competition* shall not be *disqualified* unless the *athlete's* results in a *competition* other than the *competition* in which the anti-doping rule violation occurred were likely to have been affected by the *athlete's* anti-doping rule violation.

21.10.1 Imposition of Ineligibility for Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods

Except for the specified substances identified in Regulation 21.10.2, the period of *ineligibility* imposed for a violation of Regulation 21.2(a) - (c) (presence of *prohibited substance* or its *metabolites* or *markers*), Regulation 21.2.1(a) (*use* or *attempted use* of *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method*) and Regulation 21.2.5(a) & (b) (*Possession* of *prohibited substances* and methods) shall be:

First violation: Two (2) years' *ineligibility*.

Second violation: Lifetime *ineligibility*.

However, the *athlete* or other *person* shall have the opportunity in each case, before a period of *ineligibility* is imposed, to establish the basis for eliminating or reducing this sanction as provided in Regulation 21.10.4(a) -(c)

21.10.2 Specified Substances

The Prohibited List may identify specified substances which are particularly susceptible to unintentional anti-doping rules violations because of their general availability in medicinal products or which are less likely to be successfully abused as doping agents. Where an *athlete* can establish that the *use* of such a specified substance was not intended to enhance sport performance, the period of *ineligibility* found in Regulation 21.10.1 shall be replaced with the following:

First violation: At a minimum, a warning and reprimand and no period of *ineligibility* from future *events*, and at a maximum, one (1) year's *ineligibility*.

Second violation: Two (2) years' *ineligibility*.

Third violation: Lifetime *ineligibility*.

However, the *athlete* or other *person* shall have the opportunity in each case, before a period of *ineligibility* is imposed, to establish the basis for eliminating or reducing (in the case of a second or third violation) this sanction as provided in Regulation 21.10.4(a) - (c).

21.10.3 Ineligibility for Other Anti-Doping Rule Violations

The period of *ineligibility* for other violations of these Anti-Doping Rules shall be:

- (a) For violations of Regulation 21.2.2 (refusing or failing to submit to *sample* collection) or Regulation 21.2.4 (Tampering with *doping control*), the *ineligibility* periods set forth in Regulation 21.10.1 shall apply.
- (b) For violations of Regulation 21.2.6 (Trafficking) or Regulation 21.2.7 (administration of *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method*), the period of *ineligibility* imposed shall be a minimum of four (4) years up to lifetime *ineligibility*. An anti-doping rule violation involving a *minor* shall be considered a particularly serious violation, and, if committed by *athlete support personnel* for violations other than specified substances referenced in Regulation 21.10.2, shall result in lifetime *ineligibility* for such *athlete support personnel*. In addition, violations of such Regulations which also violate non-sporting laws and regulations, may be reported to the competent administrative, professional or judicial authorities.

- (c) For violations of Regulation 21.2.3 (Whereabouts Violations or Missed Tests), the period of *ineligibility* shall be:

First violation: Three (3) months to one (1) year *ineligibility*.

Second and subsequent violations: Two (2) years' *ineligibility*.

21.10.4 Elimination or Reduction of Period of Ineligibility Based on Exceptional Circumstances

- (a) If the *athlete* establishes in an individual case involving an anti-doping rule violation under Regulation 21.2(a) - (c) (Presence of *prohibited substance* or its *metabolites* or *markers*) or *use of a prohibited substance or prohibited method* under Regulation 21.2.1(a) that he or she bears *no fault or negligence* for the violation, the otherwise applicable period of *ineligibility* shall be eliminated. When a *prohibited substance* or its *markers* or *metabolites* is detected in an *athlete's specimen* in violation of Regulation 21.2(a) - (c) (Presence of *prohibited substance*), the *athlete* must also establish how the *prohibited substance* entered his or her system in order to have the period of *ineligibility* eliminated. In the event this Regulation is applied and the period of *ineligibility* otherwise applicable is eliminated, the anti-doping rule violation shall not be considered a violation for the limited purpose of determining the period of *ineligibility* for multiple violations under Regulation 21.10.1, 21.10.2 and 21.10.5(a) - (c).
- (b) This Regulation 21.10.4(b) applies only to anti-doping rule violations involving Regulation 21.2(a) - (c) (Presence of *prohibited substance* or its *metabolites* or *markers*), *use of a prohibited substance or prohibited method* under Regulation 21.2.1(a), failing to submit to *sample collection* under Regulation 21.2.2, or administration of a *prohibited substance or prohibited method* under Regulation 21.2.7. If an *athlete* establishes in an individual case involving such violations that he or she bears *no significant fault or negligence*, then the period of *ineligibility* may be reduced, but the reduced period of *ineligibility* may not be less than one-half of the minimum period of *ineligibility* otherwise applicable. If the otherwise applicable period of *ineligibility* is a lifetime, the reduced period under this section may be no less than 8 years. When a *prohibited substance* or its *markers* or *metabolites* is detected in an *athlete's specimen* in violation of Regulation 21.2(a) - (c) (Presence of *prohibited substance*), the *athlete* must also establish how the *prohibited substance* entered his or her system in order to have the period of *ineligibility* reduced.
- (c) The ISAF Executive Committee may also reduce the period of *ineligibility* in an individual case where the *athlete* has provided substantial assistance to ISAF which results in ISAF discovering or establishing an anti-doping rule violation by another *person* involving *possession* under Regulation 21.2.5(b) (*Possession by athlete support personnel*), Regulation 21.2.6 (*Trafficking*), or Regulation 21.2.7 (administration to an *athlete*). The reduced period of *ineligibility* may not, however, be less than one-half of the minimum period of *ineligibility* otherwise applicable. If the otherwise applicable period of *ineligibility* is a lifetime, the reduced period under this Regulation may be no less than 8 years.

21.10.5 Rules for Certain Potential Multiple Violations

- (a) For purposes of imposing sanctions under Regulation 21.10.1, 21.10.2 and 21.10.3 (a) - (c), a second anti-doping rule violation may be considered for purposes of imposing sanctions only if ISAF (or its MNA) can establish that the *athlete* or other *person* committed the second anti-doping rule violation after the *athlete* or other *person* received notice, or after ISAF (or its MNA) made a reasonable attempt to give notice, of the first anti-doping rule violation; if ISAF (or its MNA) cannot establish this, the violations shall be considered as one single first violation, and the

sanction imposed shall be based on the violation that carries the more severe sanction.

- (b) Where an *athlete*, based on the same *doping control*, is found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation involving both a specified substance under Regulation 21.10.2 (Specified substances) and another *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method*, the *athlete* shall be considered to have committed a single anti-doping rule violation, but the sanction imposed shall be based on the *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method* that carries the most severe sanction.
- (c) Where an *athlete* is found to have committed two separate anti-doping rule violations, one involving a specified substance governed by the sanctions set forth in Regulation 21.10.2 (Specified substances) and the other involving a *prohibited substance* or *prohibited method* governed by the sanctions set forth in Regulation 21.10.1 or a violation governed by the sanctions in Regulation 21.10.3(a), the period of *ineligibility* imposed for the second offense shall be at a minimum two years' *ineligibility* and at a maximum three years' *ineligibility*. Any *athlete* found to have committed a third anti-doping rule violation involving any combination of specified substances under Regulation 21.10.2 (Specified substances) and any other anti-doping rule violation under Regulation 21.10.1 or 21.10.3(a) shall receive a sanction of lifetime *ineligibility*.

21.10.6 Disqualification of Results in Competitions Subsequent to Sample Collection

In addition to the automatic *disqualification* of the results in the *competition* which produced the positive *sample* under Regulation 21.9 - (Automatic Disqualification of Individual Results), all other competitive results obtained from the date a positive *sample* was collected (whether *In-Competition* or *Out-of-Competition*), or other doping violation occurred, through the commencement of any *provisional suspension* or *ineligibility* period, shall, unless fairness requires otherwise, be *disqualified* with all of the resulting consequences including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes.

21.10.7 Commencement of Ineligibility Period

The period of *ineligibility* shall start on the date of the hearing decision providing for *ineligibility* or, if the hearing is waived, on the date *ineligibility* is accepted or otherwise imposed. Any period of *provisional suspension* (whether imposed or voluntarily accepted) shall be credited against the total period of *ineligibility* to be served. Where required by fairness, such as delays in the hearing process or other aspects of *doping control* not attributable to the *athlete*, ISAF or the *Anti-Doping Organization* imposing the sanction may start the period of *ineligibility* at an earlier date commencing as early as the date of *sample* collection.

21.10.8 Status During Ineligibility

No *person* who has been declared *ineligible* may, during the period of *ineligibility*, participate in any capacity in an *event* or activity (other than authorized anti-doping education or rehabilitation programmes) authorized or organized by ISAF or any MNA. In addition, for any anti-doping rule violation not involving specified substances described in Regulation 21.10.2 (Specified substances), some or all sport-related financial support or other sport-related benefits received by such *person* will be withheld by ISAF and its MNAs. A *person* subject to a period of *ineligibility* longer than four years may, after completing four years of the period of *ineligibility*, participate in local sport events in a sport other than sports subject to the jurisdictions of ISAF and its MNAs, but only so long as the local sport event is not at a level that could otherwise qualify such *person* directly or indirectly to compete in (or accumulate points toward) a national championship or *international event*.

21.10.9 Reinstatement Testing

As a condition to regaining eligibility at the end of a specified period of *ineligibility*, an *athlete* must, during any period of *provisional suspension* or *ineligibility*, make him or herself available for OCCT by ISAF, the applicable MNA, and any other *Anti-Doping Organization* having *testing* jurisdiction, and must provide current and accurate whereabouts information as provided in Regulation 21.5.4(a) - (e). If an *athlete* subject to a period of *ineligibility* retires from sport and is removed from OCCT pools and later seeks reinstatement, the *athlete* shall not be eligible for reinstatement until the *athlete* has notified ISAF and the applicable MNA and has been subject to OCCT for a period of time equal to the longer of the period set forth in Regulation 21.5.5(a) - (c) or the period of *ineligibility* remaining as of the date the *athlete* had retired. During such remaining period of *ineligibility*, a minimum of 2 tests must be conducted on the *athlete* with at least three months between each test. The MNA shall be responsible for conducting the necessary tests, but tests by any *Anti-Doping Organization* may be used to satisfy the requirement. The results of such tests shall be reported to ISAF. In addition, immediately prior to the end of the suspension period, an *athlete* must undergo *testing* by ISAF for the *prohibited substances* and methods for OCCT. Once the period of an *athlete's* suspension has expired, and the *athlete* has fulfilled the conditions of reinstatement, then the *athlete* will become automatically re-eligible and no application by the *athlete* or by the *athlete's* MNA will then be necessary.

Consequences to Teams

- 21.11 If a crewmember of a boat is found to have committed a violation of these Anti-Doping Rules during an *event*, the boat shall be disqualified from the whole *event*.

In Team Racing, if a crewmember is found to have committed a violation of these Anti-Doping Rules during an *event*, the whole team will be disqualified from the whole *event*.

For *events* with boats with more than 5 *persons* on board, the boat will be disqualified for that relevant race and the *person* disqualified for the whole *event*.

Sanctions and Costs Assessed Against Member National Authorities

- 21.12 The ISAF Executive Committee has the authority to withhold some or all funding or other non financial support to MNAs that are not in compliance with these Anti-Doping Rules.

Appeals

- 21.13 Decisions Subject to Appeal

Decisions made under these Anti-Doping Rules may be appealed as detailed below in Regulation 21.13.1 through 21.13.3. Such decisions shall remain in effect while under appeal unless the appellate body orders otherwise. Before an appeal is commenced, any post-decision review authorized in Regulation 21.8.6 must be exhausted.

- 21.13.1 Appeals from Decisions Regarding Anti-Doping Rule Violations, Consequences, and Provisional Suspensions

A decision that an anti-doping rule violation was committed, a decision imposing *consequences* for an anti-doping rule violation, a decision that no anti-doping rule violation was committed, a decision that ISAF or its MNA lacks jurisdiction to rule on an alleged anti-doping rule violation or its *consequences*, and a decision to impose a *provisional suspension* as a result of a *provisional hearing* or otherwise in violation of Regulation 21.7.3 may be appealed exclusively as provided in this Regulation 21.13.1. Notwithstanding any other provision herein, the only *person* that may appeal from a *provisional suspension* is the *athlete* or other *person* upon whom the *provisional suspension* is imposed.

- (a) In cases arising from *competition* in an *international event* or in cases involving *international-level athletes*, the decision may be appealed exclusively to the Court of Arbitration for Sport ("CAS") in accordance with the provisions applicable before such court.
 - (b) In cases under Regulation 21.13.1(a), the following parties shall have the right to appeal to CAS: (a) the *athlete* or other *person* who is the subject of the decision being appealed; (b) the other party to the case in which the decision was rendered; (c) ISAF and any other *Anti-Doping Organization* under whose rules a sanction could have been imposed; (d) the International Olympic Committee or International Paralympic Committee, as applicable, where the decision may have an effect in relation to the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games, including decisions affecting eligibility for the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games; and (e) WADA. In cases under Regulation 21.13.1(b), the parties having the right to appeal to the national-level reviewing body shall be as provided in the MNAs rules but, at a minimum, shall include: (a) the *athlete* or other *person* who is the subject of the decision being appealed; (b) the other party to the case in which the decision was rendered; (c) ISAF; and (d) WADA. For cases under Regulation 21.13.1(b), WADA and ISAF shall also have the right to appeal to CAS with respect to the decision of the national-level reviewing body.
- 21.13.2 Appeals from Decisions Granting or Denying a Therapeutic Use Exemption
Decisions by WADA reversing the grant or denial of a TUE exemption may be appealed exclusively to CAS by the *athlete*, ISAF, or *National Anti-Doping Organization* or other body designated by a MNA which granted or denied the exemption. Decisions to deny therapeutic use exemptions, and which are not reversed by WADA, may be appealed by *international-level athletes* to CAS and by other *athletes* to the national level reviewing body described in Regulation 21.13.1(b). If the national level reviewing body reverses the decision to deny a therapeutic use exemption, that decision may be appealed to CAS by WADA.
- 21.13.3 Appeal from Decisions Pursuant to Regulation 21.12 - 21.12.1 (Sanctions and Cost assessed against MNAs)
Decisions by ISAF pursuant to Regulation 21.12 - 21.12.1 may be appealed exclusively to CAS by the MNA.
- 21.13.4 Time for Filing Appeals
The time to file an appeal to CAS shall be twenty-one (21) days from the date of receipt of the decision by the appealing party.

Member National Authorities Incorporation of ISAF Rules, Reporting and Recognition

- 21.14 Incorporation of ISAF Anti-Doping Rules
All MNAs shall comply with these Anti-Doping Rules. These Anti-Doping Rules shall also be incorporated either directly or by reference into each MNAs Rules. All MNAs shall include in their regulations the procedural rules necessary to effectively implement these Anti-Doping Rules. Each MNA shall obtain the written acknowledgement and agreement, in the form attached as Appendix 1, of all *athletes* subject to *doping control* and *athlete support personnel* for such *athletes*. Notwithstanding whether or not the required form has been signed, the Rules of each MNA shall specifically provide that all *athletes*, *athlete support personnel* and other *persons* under the jurisdiction of the MNA shall be bound by these Anti-Doping Rules.
- 21.14.1 Doping Control Information Clearing House
When an MNA has received an *adverse analytical finding* on one of its *athletes* it shall report the following information to ISAF and WADA within fourteen (14) days of the process described in Regulation 21.7(b): the *athlete's* name, country, sport and discipline within the sport, whether the test was *In-Competition* or *Out-of-Competition*, the date of

sample collection and the analytical result reported by the laboratory. The MNA shall also regularly update ISAF and WADA on the status and findings of any review or proceedings conducted pursuant to in Regulation 21.7 through 21.7.3 - (Results Management), Regulation 21.8 - 21.8.6 (Right to a Fair Hearing) or Regulation 21.13 through 21.13.4 - (Appeals), and comparable information shall be provided to ISAF and WADA within 14 days of the notification described in Regulation 21.7(i), with respect to other violations of these Anti-Doping Rules. In any case in which the period of *ineligibility* is eliminated under Regulation 21.10.4(a) (*No Fault or Negligence*) or reduced under Regulation 21.10.4(b) (*No Significant Fault or Negligence*), ISAF and WADA shall be provided with a written reasoned decision explaining the basis for the elimination or reduction. Neither ISAF nor WADA shall disclose this information beyond those *persons* within their organizations with a need to know until the MNA has made public disclosure or has failed to make public disclosure as required in Regulation 21.14.2 below.

21.14.2 Public Disclosure

Neither ISAF nor its MNA shall publicly identify *athletes* whose *samples* have resulted in *adverse analytical findings*, or who were alleged to have violated other Regulations of these Anti-Doping Rules until it has been determined in a hearing in accordance with Regulation 21.8 through 21.8.6 (Right to a Fair Hearing) that an anti-doping rule violation has occurred, or such hearing has been waived, or the assertion of an anti-doping rule violation has not been timely challenged or the *athlete* has been *provisionally suspended*. Once a violation of these Anti-Doping Rules has been established, it shall be publicly reported within 20 days.

21.14.3 Recognition of Decisions by ISAF and MNAs

Any decision of ISAF or a MNA regarding a violation of these Anti-Doping Rules shall be recognized by all MNAs, which shall take all necessary action to render such results effective.

Recognition of Decisions by Other Organizations

- 21.15 Subject to the right to appeal provided in Regulation 21.13 through 21.13.4 - (Appeals), the testing, TUEs and hearing results or other final adjudications of any signatory to the "Code" which are consistent with the "Code" and are within the signatory's authority, shall be recognized and respected by ISAF and its MNAs. ISAF and its MNAs may recognize the same actions of other bodies which have not accepted the "Code" if the rules of those bodies are otherwise consistent with the "Code".

Statute of Limitations

- 21.16 No action may be commenced under these Anti-Doping Rules against an *athlete* or other *person* for a violation of an anti-doping rule contained in these Anti-Doping Rules unless such action is commenced within eight years from the date the violation occurred.

Amendment and Interpretation of Anti-Doping Rules

- 21.17 These Anti-Doping Rules may be amended from time to time by the ISAF Executive Committee.
- 21.17.1 Except as provided in Regulation 21.17.4, these Anti-Doping Rules shall be interpreted as an independent and autonomous text and not by reference to existing law or statutes.
- 21.17.2 The headings used for the various Parts and Regulations of these Anti-Doping Rules are for convenience only and shall not be deemed part of the substance of these Anti-Doping Rules or to affect in any way the language of the provisions to which they refer.
- 21.17.3 The INTRODUCTION and the DEFINITIONS shall be considered integral parts of these Anti-Doping Rules.

- 21.17.4 These Anti-Doping Rules have been adopted pursuant to the applicable provisions of the "Code" and shall be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with applicable provisions of the "Code". The comments annotating various provisions of the "Code" may, where applicable, assist in the understanding and interpretation of these Anti-Doping Rules.
- 21.17.5 Notice to an *athlete* or other *person* who is a member of a MNA may be accomplished by delivery of the notice to the MNA.
- 21.17.6 These Anti-Doping Rules shall not apply retrospectively to matters pending before the date these Anti-Doping Rules came into effect.

APPENDIX 1 - Acknowledgment and Agreement

I, as a member of [National Club] affiliated to [MNA] and/or a participant in a [MNA or ISAF] authorized or recognized event, hereby acknowledge and agree as follows:

1. I have received and had an opportunity to review the International Sailing Federation Anti-Doping Rules.
2. I consent and agree to comply with and be bound by all of the provisions of the International Sailing Federation Anti-Doping Rules, including but not limited to, all amendments to the Anti-Doping Rules and all *international standards* incorporated in the Anti-Doping Rules.
3. I acknowledge and agree that MNAs and the International Sailing Federation have jurisdiction to impose sanctions as provided in the International Sailing Federation Anti-Doping Rules.
4. I also acknowledge and agree that any dispute arising out of a decision made pursuant to the International Sailing Federation Anti-Doping Rules, after exhaustion of the process expressly provided for in the International Sailing Federation Anti-Doping Rules, may be appealed exclusively as provided in Regulation 21.13 through 21.13.4 - (Appeals) of the International Sailing Federation Anti-Doping Rules to an appellate body for final and binding arbitration, which in the case of *international-level athletes* is the Court of Arbitration for Sport.
5. I acknowledge and agree that the decisions of the arbitral appellate body referenced above shall be final and enforceable, and that I will not bring any claim, arbitration, lawsuit or litigation in any other court or tribunal.
6. I have read and understand this Acknowledgement and Agreement.

Date

Print Name (Last Name, First Name)

Date of Birth
(Day/Month/Year)

Signature (or, if a minor, signature of
legal guardian)

***Note:** The World Anti-Doping Code Prohibited List of Substances and Methods is normally updated every year. The 2007 Prohibited List is available online at:
www.wada-ama.org/rtecontent/document/2007_List_En.pdf*

Please always check the ISAF website - www.sailing.org/medical - in case there have been any emergency changes and to ensure you have the most recent information. This information is also available on the WADA website - www.wada-ama.org

22. ISAF SAILOR CLASSIFICATION CODE

Preamble

The ISAF Sailor Classification Code exists as a service to provide Events and Classes with an international system of classification for sailors.

Events and Classes are not under any obligation to use a classification system but should they wish to do so the ISAF Code is the only system that shall be used.

Events organized for boats currently selected as equipment for an Olympic Sailing Competition shall not include any provision, whether in Class Rules, the Notice of Race or the Sailing Instructions preventing sailors from taking part, whatever their classification.

When the ISAF Sailor Classification Code is selected for an event it shall be stated in the Notice of Race.

The display of advertising on a boat or equipment beyond Category A in the Advertising Code, does not influence the sailors' classification in this code.

22.1 Definitions of this Code

Work includes:

employment, self-employment, payment by fee and any ad-hoc payment; or full time and part time *work*; or for services supplied, whether in person or through a partnership or limited company.

Pay and its derivatives means:

the receiving by a sailor of; or the acceptance by a sailor of an offer to give money, money's worth, remuneration, gratuities or compensation in any form.

Pay does not include:

a grant towards; or provision of; or reimbursement of money not exceeding the amount of reasonable expense incurred for entry fees, travel, accommodation and meals in connection with and necessary for a specific event.

Entrant means:

as the context requires, the boat, the person or organization that enters the boat (RRS 75) and the person in charge (RRS 46).

Racing means:

Taking part in races organized in accordance with RRS 88

The Classification Authority:

is ISAF.

The Classification Date is:

the date when a classification or change of classification is requested, or, if later, the date when a classification is validly challenged by a protest.

The Qualification Period to become a Group 1 competitor is:

24 months before the *Classification Date*, during which the competitor has not been engaged in Group 3 activities; or

12 months before the *Classification Date*, during which the competitor has not been engaged in Group 2 activities.

The *Qualification Period* to change from a Group 3 competitor to a Group 2 competitor is:
12 months before the *Classification Date*, during which the competitor has not been engaged in Group 3 activities.

International Event means:
an event that accepts entries from competitors from any nation.

Competitor Classifications

22.2 The classifications of competitors are to be determined as follows:

22.2.1 Group 1

(a) Except as provided below, a Group 1 competitor is a competitor who has completed the *qualification period* and:

- (i) takes part in racing only as a pastime, and whose *work* does not require knowledge or skill capable of contributing to the performance of a boat or boats in a race or series; and
- (ii) has not been *paid* in connection with participation in racing.

(b) However, a competitor who before his or her 24th birthday has engaged in Group 2 or Group 3 activities for no more than 100 days in the *Qualification Period* is a Group 1 competitor and a competitor who has not yet reached his 18th birthday is a Group 1 competitor.

A competitor, who is not a Group 3 competitor and any of whose work at any time in the 12 months before the *Classification Date* has been in a marine business or organization, is:

- (i) a Group 1 competitor if the work does not utilize or require knowledge or skill capable of contributing to the performance of a boat or boats in a race or series, and is limited to being an investor, business adviser, manager, administrator or production worker, provided that he or she is not for any other reason a Group 2 or 3 competitor otherwise;
- (ii) a Group 2 competitor.

22.2.2 Group 2

A Group 2 competitor is a competitor who is not a Group 1 competitor and has not been a Group 3 competitor in the *Qualification Period*.

22.2.3 Group 3

A Group 3 competitor is a competitor who, within the *Qualification Period*

- (a) has been *paid* for:
 - (i) competing in a race,
 - (ii) training, practising, tuning, testing, maintaining or otherwise preparing a boat, its crew, sails or equipment for racing, and then competed on that boat, or in a team competition, in a boat of the same team; or
- (b) has been *paid* €1,500 or more for allowing his or her name or likeness to be used in connection with his or her sailing performance, sail racing results or sailing reputation, for the advertising or promotion of any product or service; or

- (c) has publicly identified himself or herself as a Group 3 competitor or as professional racing sailor.

Classification Procedures

- 22.3.1 A Competitor may be required to be a member of his/her MNA to hold a valid ISAF Sailor Classification.
- 22.3.2 It is the responsibility of the competitor to declare his or her correct classification and to notify the *Classification Authority* immediately of any change of circumstances that may result in a change of classification.
- 22.3.3 A competitor, having read this Code, shall declare his or her classification by completing a form approved by ISAF and submitting it to the *Classification Authority*.
- 22.3.4 There is no fee. The *Classification Authority* shall review each form and confirm or correct the competitor's classification within 28 days of receiving all necessary information. It may ask the competitor to supply further information, or may itself seek further information from any source.
- 22.3.5 A classification, once issued, shall remain in force for two years, unless the classification is [previously] changed, suspended or cancelled by the *Classification Authority*:
 - (a) because the competitor has submitted a form indicating that his or her classification has changed; or
 - (b) because the *Classification Authority* believes it has good reason to do so; or
 - (c) as a result of a review requested by the competitor.
- 22.3.6 When a competitor does not agree with a classification made by the Classification Authority (the initial review), the competitor may appeal to the Classification Authority using the process on the ISAF website or by such other method as shall be notified in the ISAF Yearbook.
 - (a) Appeals shall be considered by three members of the Classification Authority (the Appeal Panel) who were not party to the original review. No more than two shall be from the same country.
 - (b) The Appeal Panel will consider the Appeal and review the information in the Appeal, the initial review and any previous application and where necessary ask for more information from the competitor, from the original reviewers, or from any other source. It may uphold, change or reverse the initial decision, dismiss the appeal or declare it invalid.
 - (c) The Appeal Panel having made its decision after receiving all necessary information will inform the competitor of its decision in writing. A fee may be payable.
 - (d) The initial review shall be binding on the competitor until the decision of the Appeal Panel is published.
 - (e) Subject to the provisions of Regulation 51, the decision of the Appeal Panel shall be final.
- 22.3.7 ISAF will maintain and publish on a website a list of the classifications of competitors. The list will state the expiry date of the classification.
- 22.3.8 When asked to do so by the Organizing Authority of an event to which this Code applies, the *Classification Authority* may delegate to a Classification Committee and to an International Jury appointed for the event the power to classify, or change the classification of, a competitor for that event only. Details shall be included in the Notice of

Race and the *Classification Authority's* written authorization shall be available for inspection at the event. A competitor may ask the *Classification Authority* for a review of a Classification Committee decision before the Crew Deadline for the event, after which it may ask an International Jury, if appointed, for such a review.

Event Procedures

- 22.4.1 The *entrant* shall give to the Organizing Authority, no later than the Entry Time Limit in the Notice of Race, a Crew List stating the classification of each competitor. The Crew List may comprise more competitors than will take part in any one race, in which case the *entrant* shall also give the Organizing Authority, no later than the Crew Deadline in the Notice of Race, a Crew List for each race.
- 22.4.2 An *entrant* wishing to use a competitor not included in the initial Crew List shall submit to the Organizing Authority a revised Crew List no later than the Crew Deadline when no change to the crew is permitted after that time, otherwise as soon as possible.
- 22.4.3 The Organizing Authority will display the latest Crew Lists on the Official Notice Board as soon as possible after the Crew Deadline.
- 22.4.4 The Notice of Race or Sailing Instructions may alter these arrangements.

Protest Grounds and Procedure

- 22.5.1 After the Crew Deadline a boat may be protested on the grounds that:
 - (a) when classification for a competitor was applied for, information that should have led to a higher classification was not disclosed; or
 - (b) a competitor has, since being classified, engaged in activities incompatible with the classificationand that the boat would break the Crew Limitations in the Notice of Race and Sailing Instructions were the classification to be corrected. The time limit for a boat to protest is the Classification Protest Time Limit, or, if later, 24 hours after the posting of a changed Crew List. The Sailing Instructions may state a different time limit.
- 22.5.2 When a protest is upheld, the boat will not be penalized but shall not race with that competitor as crew, unless the sailing instructions permit a change of crew after the Crew Deadline and then only when the Protest Committee is satisfied as to the eligibility of the changed crew. If the decision to uphold the protest is made after the boat has raced in the event, the boat will be disqualified from any race already completed.
- 22.5.3 The protestee is entitled, on request, to present evidence of a personal or private nature in the absence of the protestor, and the Protest Committee shall not record that evidence in the protest decision. When the Protest Committee, on hearing the evidence, is not satisfied that it is of a personal or private nature, it shall disregard the evidence unless it is offered again in the presence of the protestor. This changes RRS 63.3(a).
- 22.5.4 When the Protest Committee is in doubt as to the classification of a competitor, it may refer its facts found to the *Classification Authority* and shall be governed by the decision by the *Classification Authority* on those facts.
- 22.5.5 The Protest Committee shall report its decision to the *Classification Authority*.

**The ISAF Classification Code application form can be completed online at:
www.sailing.org/classification**

For any queries, please contact ISAF by email at: classification@isaf.co.uk

23. FLAGS AND EMBLEMS

23.1 When flags or emblems purporting to identify National Authorities or their competitors are used at international yachting events, they shall be limited to:

- (a) a national flag or emblem, or a delegation flag or emblem where these differ from the national flag or emblem;
- (b) a flag or emblem approved by the IOC; or
- (c) a flag or emblem approved by the ISAF Executive Committee.

24. ISAF WORLD RANKINGS - GRADING CRITERIA FOR GRADED EVENTS

24.1 ISAF World Sailing Rankings

Criteria applying to all grades of events

- 24.1.1
- (a) Dates should be agreed with the ISAF Secretariat before 1 April of the current year (Southern Hemisphere) and 1 August of the preceding year (Northern Hemisphere) to avoid possible clashes (this will be strictly enforced in the case of World Championship Grade and Grade 1 events).
 - (b) The event shall be sailed broadly according to the principles applied in the current Olympic classes events format and shall be of a uniformly high standard.
 - (c) Unrestricted Category C advertising must apply for all graded events according to the ISAF Advertising Code 20.4.
 - (d) In principle the event shall be sailed in line with the sailing instructions laid out in Appendix K and KE of the RRS and the event should be organized according to the principles laid out in the ISAF Race Management Manual.
 - (e) Results shall be faxed or emailed to the ISAF Secretariat within 24 hours of the last race and be available on the International Class website or event organizer website which is linked to the Class website, in a format as stipulated by the ISAF, so that they can be entered into the Rankings.
 - (f) Organizers of all graded events must ensure the Internet World Wide Web publication of the daily results without delay using one of the following methods:
 - updating of the organizer's own webpages (hyperlinked on the ISAF event pages);
 - using the e-mail function of the ISAF Regatta Package (as soon as available);
 - e-mail transmission of HTML-edited results to the ISAF News Editor;
 - e-mail transmission of result text files to the ISAF News Editor.
 - (g) In restricted entry events at least the top three competitors on the appropriate class ranking list immediately prior to the event shall be entitled to enter.
 - (h) High level of organization on the water as well as on shore.

24.1.2 World Championship Grade

Olympic Sailing Competition
ISAF World Windsurfing Championship
Olympic Class World Championships

Additional Criteria

As per ISAF Regulations.

24.1.3 Grade 1 Events

Foremost all-Olympic classes events
Top level Continental Championships

Additional Criteria

- (a) A maximum of three Grade 1 events may be held per continent, plus when appropriate a grade 1 Continental Championship;
- (b) 15 or more competitors from 3 nations in each class;
- (c) ISAF compliant Notice of Race (NoR) to be used and distributed six (6) months before event;
- (d) International Jury to be appointed and the Chairman shall be an International Judge, not from the host country;
- (e) In order to be entered into the rankings at least three (3) races must be completed in the series;
- (f) A well equipped press office should be available for the international press;
- (g) TV coverage should be encouraged;
- (h) Bow numbers, if used, should reflect competitors' positions on the World Sailing Rankings - The Official ISAF Rankings for Olympic Classes.

24.1.4 Grade 2 Events

All-Olympic Class events
Continental Championships (other than those included as Grade 1)
International Olympic Class events

Additional Criteria

- (a) A maximum of five grade 2 events may be held per continent, plus when appropriate a grade 2 Continental Championship;
- (b) 15 or more competitors from at least 2 nations or 10 competitors from 3 nations;
- (c) ISAF compliant Notice of Race (NOR) to be used and distributed six (6) months before event;
- (d) Where an International Jury cannot be established, the Chairman of the Protest Committee shall be an International Judge.

24.1.5 Grade 3 events

All-Olympic Class events
International Olympic Class events (other than those included as Grade 2)

Additional Criteria

- (a) 10 or more competitors from at least 2 nations;
- (b) Standard notice of race to be used and distributed six (6) months before event;
- (c) Where an International Jury cannot be established, the Chairman of the Protest Committee shall be an International Judge.

ISAF World Match Race Rankings

Ranking Divisions

- 24.2.1 There shall be two divisions - Open and Women. The Women's Division is limited to events which specify that all crew members, including the skipper, shall be women. All other events are Open. Points scored in Women's events shall count only towards the

Women's ranking list. Points scored by an all women team in an Open event shall count towards the Open list and the Women's list, without any adjustment.

Administration

24.2.2 (a) Application for Grading

ISAF will provide grading application forms on request.

The form shall be completed by the event organizer, endorsed by the relevant Member National Authority and received by the ISAF Secretariat at least four months prior to the event. This may be by electronic mail. An event grading will then be allocated by ISAF.

When Grade 1 is requested and the event clashes with an existing Grade 1 event, the latest event to submit its application will be requested to change its dates. Failure to change dates may result in downgrading. An event applying for Grade 2 may be notified of other Grade 1 or 2 events being held at the same time as soon after application as practical and be given the option to select alternate dates. Event organizers are requested to avoid clashes by checking their dates with other events shown on the ISAF Website.

Events that submit a grading application for Grade 1 prior to 30 November for the following calendar year will be informed of other events applying for the same dates and given the opportunity to select alternative dates. If the event elects to retain the original dates, ISAF may approve two Grade 1 events with the same dates provided that all Grade 1 criteria are achieved.*

Events that submit a grading application for Grade 1 after 30 November for the following calendar year will not be approved if the event dates clash with a Grade 1 event previously approved.*

After the dates of the ISAF Match Racing World Championship have been declared and posted on the ISAF Website, no event will be approved as Grade 1 if the dates clash.*

These criteria apply equally, but separately to both Women's and Open Match Racing Events.*

The allocation of gradings by the ISAF Secretariat will be checked on a sample basis, as directed by the Chairman of the Match Racing Committee. A report of event gradings will be made annually to the Match Race Committee.

(b) ISAF Event Report

The organizers shall submit an ISAF event report, including the results and other specified information, checked and signed by the Chief Umpire. The event report shall then be sent by fax or e-mail to the ISAF Secretariat. It shall be submitted within 5 days for events graded 3, 4 or 5, or within 24 hours for events graded 1 or 2.

(c) Re-grading of Events

Events may be re-graded retrospectively when there is clear reason to do so. An event applying to be up-graded retrospectively must satisfy ISAF that it clearly meets all the criteria of the higher grading.

Application for upgrading shall be made at the time of submission of the results and be accompanied by an application form completed in full. The application form will be similar to the initial application form appropriate to the grade of event.

An event will only be downgraded when it fails to meet the criteria by a substantial margin, or when it does not comply with the administration requirements.

(d) Invitations and acceptances

A skipper accepting an invitation but withdrawing within two months of the event may be reported by the organizer to the ISAF. After review by ISAF late withdrawals may receive a "zero" score, which must be counted for the competitor's ranking.

Invitations should be in writing and include the following statement:

"Should you accept this invitation and later withdraw within two months of the event it is possible for a zero score to be applied to your Ranking points for that event by ISAF."

(e) Umpire Insurance

In signing the Grading Form, Events confirm that all umpires will be covered by comprehensive liability insurance in an amount of not less than US \$1,000,000 per occurrence covering legal liability in respect of personal injury and property damage. The cover should include (but not be limited to) liability directly or indirectly arising from the ownership, possession or use of any watercraft in connection with the umpire's duties.

(f) ISAF Sailor ID

As from 1 January 2003, Results from Graded Match Race Events shall be sent to ISAF with Skippers ISAF Sailor ID's included. Skippers may register for ISAF Sailor at: www.sailing.org/isafsailor

(g) Media Rights

ISAF Graded Events may be licensed as detailed in Regulation 18.15.2(c).

24.2.3 Grading of Events

Event grading will normally be based on the following criteria, but will take into account the overall event package. During the transition from the previous criteria a reasonable time shall be allowed for events to comply. Percentage calculations shall be rounded up to the nearest whole number.

(a) Grade 5 - Open and Women

Any match racing event using boats of the same design.

When provided by the organizers each pair of boats shall be of equal performance.

The notice of race shall be based on the current ISAF standard.

The sailing instructions shall be based on the current ISAF standard.

The event shall comply with the current ISAF advertising regulations.

Matches shall be umpired.

The maximum average crew weight limit for open events is 87.5 kg.

The maximum average crew weight limit for women's events is 68 kg.

(b) Grade 4 - Open and Women

Satisfies the criteria for a Grade 5 event and: -

The boats shall have a minimum crew of three.

There shall be a minimum of eight skippers entered for the match racing.

There shall be a minimum of two days scheduled for racing.

(c) Grade 3 - Open and Women

Satisfies the criteria for a Grade 4 event and: -

The boats shall be keel boats and have a minimum 5.9 m LOA

There shall be a minimum of four boats available throughout the event, except when a boat that was available at the start of the event is subject to major breakdown or damage.

The boats shall be capable of carrying spinnakers.

The event shall be one of the following:

Either:

- (i) The principal national championship - only one per nation per year
- (ii) The principal youth national championship - one per nation per year
- (iii) An international event with a minimum of 30% of the skippers of a different nationality than the host nation, or
- (iv) an event, for countries whose Member National Authority is in Groups I to Q, where at least 30% of the skippers are either of a different nationality than that of the host nation, or are nationals of the host nation but have travelled more than 500 km from their ordinary place of residence to the event venue.

For national championships there shall be at least one International Umpire.

For international events there shall be at least two International Umpires.

(d) Grade 1 and Grade 2 - Open and Women

Satisfies the criteria for a Grade 3 event and meets the following requirements (O = Open, W = Women, Pref = Preferred):

Description	Event Grade			
	2 - O	1 - O	2 - W	1 - W
Competitors				
Skippers - only top 12 minimum total points (* See below)	50	120	35	80
Skippers - max % from host MNA	60%	40%	60%	40%
Skippers - max % from same MNA except host.	40%	30%	40%	30%
Skippers - max % from host continent	100	85%	100	85%
	%		%	
No of skippers to be invited from a qualifying event specified in the Notice of Race (max. grading of qualifying event is Grade 3)	1	2	1	2
Maximum average crew weight (kg.) (when boats are provided)	87.5	87.5	68	68
Boats General				
Minimum number of boats (** See below)	6	6**	6	6**
Minimum overall length (metres)	6.8	6.8	5.9	5.9

Boats - Provided by organizing authority

Equal in performance or paired for performance

Breakdown/spare service on the water

Equipment suitable for match race manoeuvres

Organization

Format scheduled to include round robins and knock out semi-finals and finals

Quarter finals may be round robin (preferred) or knock-out

Knock out rounds to be scheduled to be the first to win

minimum number of races

Days of scheduled racing

No of scheduled practice hours per competitor + or - 1 hour

Min number of International Umpires - per match #

Expenses and conditions for umpires to conform to ISAF standard.

ISAF REGULATIONS

Description	Event Grade			
	2 - O	1 - O	2 - W	1 - W
Umpire boats to conform to ISAF spec				
International Jury required				
Race committee to accepted International Standard				
Race Committee boats of acceptable standard.				

- ** For Grade 1 and 2 events the minimum number of boats should be 50% of the number of skippers.
- # For Grade 1 Open and Women's events Umpires shall be appointed by ISAF. For details please see ISAF Regulation 18.12 Please e-mail umpires@isaf.co.uk for information

Description	Event Grade			
	2 - O	1 - O	2 - W	1 - W
Accommodation for crews provided free	Pref	Pref	Pref	Pref
Minimum Prize Money (after deductions)				
Division of prize money as ISAF scale				
Media office with Fax and Telephone	Pref		Pref	
Clearly visible from shore or spectator boats provided	Pref		Pref	Pref
Commentary available for spectators	Pref	Pref	Pref	Pref
Daily press conference	Pref		Pref	
National TV coverage	Pref	Pref		
International TV coverage		Pref		

*** As ISAF ranking list 4 months before the first day of the event: -**

For each skipper ranked	1 - 10	20 points
For each skipper ranked	11 - 20	15 points
For each skipper ranked	21 - 30	11 points
For each skipper ranked	31 - 40	8 points
For each skipper ranked	41 - 50	6 points
For each skipper ranked	51 - 60	5 points
For each skipper ranked	61 - 70	4 points
For each skipper ranked	71 - 80	3 points
For each skipper ranked	81 - 90	2 points
For each skipper ranked	91 - 100	1 point

Maximum of 12 skippers to count.

America's Cup Skipper Points

Upon application top ISAF, Skippers involved in the previous America' Cup may carry the following Skipper Points depending upon the stage that they reached in the competition:

Stage of Event	America' Cup Skipper Points	(2003 America' Cup)
America' Cup Finalist	20	Team New Zealand - Alinghi
Challenger Series Finalist	15	Oracle BMW Racing
Challenger Series semi-finalist	11	Prada - One World
Round Robin	8	All other syndicates

Skipper Points are not cumulative for each round.

There may be only two registered skippers per America' Cup syndicate

America' Cup Skipper Points may account for a maximum of 50% of the total Skipper Points required by an event.

The target will be:

Grade 1 - open 120 points, women 80 points

Grade 2 – open 50 points, women 35 points

- (e) Grade - WC Open and Women
Meets all the criteria for an ISAF World Championship and particularly the ISAF Match Racing World Championship.
- (f) Grade – ISAF Nations Cup Open and Women
Meets the criteria for the Nations Cup Regional or Grand Final.
Regional Finals will score points equivalent to a Grade 2 event.
Grand Finals will score points equivalent to a Grade 1 event.

24.2.4 Prize Money

It is desirable to optimize prize money for competitors. Distribution of prize money should be as follows:

<u>Position</u>	<u>% Total Prize Money</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>% Total Prize Money</u>
1	24	6	8
2	15	7	7
3	12	8	5
4	10	9	4
5	9	10	3

Appearance money is discouraged in favour of optimizing prize money.

24.2.5 Appointment of Umpires

<u>Race Officials</u>	<u>Event Grade</u>			
	<u>2 - O</u>	<u>1 - O</u>	<u>2 - W</u>	<u>1 -W</u>
No. of ISAF selected and appointed IUs to include the Chief Umpire:				
Eight-member umpire team	0	4	0	3
Exceeding eight in number	0	6	0	3
Chief Umpire shall <u>not</u> be from host nation	Pref.	Yes	Pref.	Yes
Max. % umpires from host MNA	-	50%	-	see below
Minimum no. umpires from outside host MNA	2	see above	2	3
Minimum % of umpires from outside continent / or ISAF Group (in case of groups I - Q)	-	20%	-	-
Figure to be rounded down, (i.e. 8 person team = 1 from off-continent, 10 person team = 2 from off-continent)				
Minimum % of umpires to be international umpires	-	50%	-	N/A
Minimum no of international umpires per match	1	1	1	1
International Jury required	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Important Note: With reference to Regulation 18.12.8, all other umpires not selected by ISAF for Grade 1 events must be submitted to the Federation for approval and final appointment of the full umpire team. Names shall be submitted to the Race Officials Co-ordinator at the address umpires@isaf.co.uk

25. Reserved for future use

PART V - CLASSES AND CLASS ADMINISTRATION

26. ISAF INTERNATIONAL AND RECOGNIZED CLASSES

- 26.1 Classes which offer a high standard of international competitive sailing and satisfy the respective criteria set out below may be designated as ISAF International or Recognized Classes.

Obtaining designation as an International or Recognized Class

- 26.2 To be designated as either an International or Recognized Class, a class shall be recommended for designation by the Equipment Committee to the Council and must receive a majority vote of the Council.

- 26.2.1 In order to be so designated a Class must be able to meet the following criteria, detailed in an application to the Secretary General, for consideration by the ISAF Council at the next scheduled meeting,

- (a) an active Class/Owners Association;
- (b) a Constitution passed by a pre-existing Class/Owners Association and approved by the Equipment Committee and the Constitution Committee containing at least:
 - (i) the name of the class,
 - (ii) provision for control by a Class/Owners Association,
 - (iii) an elected Board and Executive Committee,
 - (iv) an Executive Committee, including at least the Executive Officers,
 - (v) a statement of the objectives of the class,
- (c) a set of class rules in the ISAF Standard Class Rules format, and adopting the Equipment Rules of Sailing, approved by the Equipment Committee. The Equipment Committee may approve an exemption to either requirement if in its opinion the class rules are satisfactory and well established;
- (d) demonstrated, either by confirmation from the requisite number of Member National Authorities set out below or a listing of registered boat owners, that it is 'actively racing';
- (e)
 - (i) in the case of International Classes, in at least six Member National Authorities which are from at least three continents and meet the following criteria as to the number of boats per country according to size:

LOA	Boats per country
Up to 7.6m	20
7.6m to 9.0m	10
9.0 to 12.0m	6
12.0m to 15.0m	4
above 15.0m	2
Windsurfers	50

- (ii) in the case of Recognized Classes, in at least four Member National Authorities or three Member National Authorities which are from two continents and meet the following criteria as to the number of boats per country according to size:

LOA	Boats per country
Up to 5.0m	20
5.0m to 6.5m	15

6.5m to 7.6m	8
7.6m to 9.0m	7
9.0m to 12.0m	6
12.0m to 15.0m	2
above 15.0m	1
Windsurfers	30

LOA	Boats Worldwide
Up to 5.0m	100
5.0m to 6.5m	80
6.5m to 7.6m	60
7.6m to 9.0m	30
9.0m to 12.0m	25
12.0m to 15.0m	20
15.0m to 20.0m	12
above 20.0m	8
Windsurfers	100

- (f) The requirements of 26.2.1(e)(ii) may be waived by the Council, upon recommendation of the Equipment Committee, when considering a class which serves a unique aspect of sailing.

For the purposes of these regulations “continent” means any one of Europe, North America, South America, Asia, Africa and Oceania.

- (g) paid an application fee as established by the Council from time to time;
- (h) its constitution and class rules available on the ISAF website or with a link from the ISAF website.
- 26.3 There shall be an executed agreement between the ISAF Ltd., the Class/Owners Association and where relevant the Trademark, Trade Name and the Copyright Owner. This agreement shall include at a minimum the following matters:
- (a) define, if any, the ownership of the Copyright, Trade Name and Trademark and establish the rights granted and the responsibilities, obligations and restrictions that apply to the use of such rights generally and among the parties to the agreement;
 - (b) where a licensed builder system is to be adopted, establish the procedure for granting licences and the control of the licensed builders;
 - (c) agree on the amount of the ISAF fee for each boat which is recommended as 0.4% of the average retail price of a complete new boat without sails as a guideline for negotiation;
 - (d) define the method of issuing and using ISAF plaques, if any, Sail numbers, Measurement forms, Measurement certificates, changes to class rules and any other documentation affecting the ownership and the use of the boat;
 - (e) provide that the Class organization and members of the class shall act in accordance with the ISAF Constitution, Rules and Regulations.

World Championships for Classes granted provisional status

- 26.4 A class which has been granted provisional status by the Council shall, pursuant to Regulation 18 hold a World Championship in the period between the receipt of a fully documented application for such status and the granting of full International or Recognized Class status. The determination of whether a fully documented application has been received shall be in the sole discretion of the ISAF.

26.4.1 Where a World Championship of a Class granted provisional status is held (pursuant to Regulation 18), an ISAF appointed representative shall be present to assess the class, both in terms of participation and organization.

26.4.2 If the election of Class Officers has not taken place, it must be done during this World Championship, prior to final ISAF approval being granted.

Regulations on Administering International or Recognized Classes

26.5 To maintain its ISAF designation an International or Recognized Class shall:

- (a) Be known as the International or Recognized XYZ Class and should use the approved ISAF Classes Logo in all Class publications, advertising or promotions;
- (b) Properly administer its affairs and maintain its objectives in accordance with its Constitution, Class Rules, its Agreement with the ISAF and these Regulations;
- (c) Provide the ISAF with up-to-date copies of all Class publications including the Constitution, Class rules, Measurement Forms, One Design Specifications and Class Newsletter, if any, and unless otherwise stated in the Agreement, the Class shall be responsible for regular updating and publishing all of the above mentioned publications and ensuring that updated class rules are published before the rule amendments come into effect;
- (d) Send the ISAF the dates for the next year's major championships (world and continental) by 1 August each year. No alteration in the championship dates are to be allowed after the Annual ISAF Meeting without the approval of the ISAF, the host National Authority and the Class/Owners Association;
- (e) Send the ISAF a completed annual report on the activities of the Class, success in maintaining its objectives, current membership, boat registration and financial status prior to February each year (third party ratification may be required to substantiate these figures). Failure to file a complete annual report shall automatically result in a review of the ISAF recognition of that class;
- (f) Not permit the organizers to amend, suspend or override the Class Rules in the Notice of Race or Sailing Instructions for Class events without the prior approval of the ISAF, a Class event being an event initiated and controlled by the Class/Owners Association without any alteration to the Class rules;
- (g) Ensure that its equipment control procedures properly maintain the objectives of the class rules and shall:
 - (i) appoint a technical and/or equipment control committee;
 - (ii) appoint a technical representative who is a member of the class technical/equipment control committee and authorized to discuss class technical matters with ISAF;
 - (iii) maintain a register of the names and addresses of all Official Measurers approved for the class, a copy of which shall be supplied to ISAF;
 - (iv) request all Official Measurers approved for the class to be members of both their National Authority and class equipment control networks if these exist;
 - (v) keep all Official Measurers approved for the class informed with respect to class rule changes and interpretations, and, if practical:
 - 1. have sufficient ISAF recognized class International Measurers (see Regulation 35) to represent the class regionally,
 - 2. ensure that at least one class International Measurer attends each ISAF Equipment Inspection Symposium,

3. have at least one class International Measurer present at the class World Championships,
 4. organize regular class Equipment Inspection Seminars to train class Equipment Inspectors with the class International Measurers as instructors,
 5. ensure only class International Measurers to measure prototypes of moulded production boats.
- 26.6 Use its best efforts to ensure that the National Association is affiliated to the relevant ISAF Member National Authority. Class/Owners Associations shall require that individual boat owners shall be members of their National Class Association, if any, before racing.
- 26.7 When a licensed builder system is adopted, gain the approval of the ISAF and the relevant Member National Authority before appointing licensed builders,
- 26.7.1 Require ISAF plaques shall be affixed to all new boats to the extent provided in the Agreement;
- 26.8 Obtain the approval of the Member National Authority governing the proposed venue of its ensuing World Championship(s); and
- 26.9 Appoint an International Jury for the World Championships unless otherwise agreed with ISAF.

Class Rule Changes

- 26.10 Unless otherwise provided in any agreement between ISAF and the Association, International and Recognized Class Associations shall not change their Class Rules except with the approval of ISAF which shall be obtained in accordance with the following procedures:
- 26.10.1 Before applying to ISAF for approval, the Class Owners Association is encouraged to consult with the Secretariat of ISAF who shall respond in a timely manner and shall have approved the changes in accordance with its constitution and its class rules.
- 26.10.2 Then the Class Owners Association shall apply for approval of the changes in writing to the Secretary General and the application shall include:
- (a) the changes required,
 - (b) a statement of the reasons for requiring the change,
 - (c) a certificate that the changes have been duly approved by the Class Owners Association,
 - (d) the date when the changes are to take effect;
- 26.10.3 When the application is received by the Secretary General, in the case of changes not relating to a modification of the Advertising Code, he shall supply the members of the Class Rules Sub-committee at once with copies of the application, whereupon the sub-committee shall consider the it as soon as practicable either at any meeting duly convened or by discussion carried on by electronic communication.
- 26.10.4 The sub-committee may approve or reject the changes or return them to the Class Owners Association with comments for revision. However before rejecting them the Chairman of the Class Rules Sub-committee shall report the views of his committee to the Class Owners Association, who shall be entitled to comment on such views within thirty days of such report. Any such comments shall be submitted to the members of the Class Rules Sub-committee before a final decision is made.

- 26.10.5 If an application is rejected the Class Owners Association may require that the application is referred to the Council for review. Its decision shall be final.
- 26.10.6 Once a change has been approved, ISAF shall notify the Class Owners Association, all Member National Authorities, all International Measurers and all licensed builders. The Class Owners Association shall inform its members.
- 26.10.7 The Class Rules Sub-committee shall present a report of the changes approved by it during the previous year to the next meeting of the Equipment Committee.
- 26.10.8 Class Rules shall not modify the Advertising Code, except as permitted under Regulation 20.4.4. In the case of an application for such modifications, the procedure required above shall apply except that the Executive Committee shall take the place of the Class Rules Sub-committee.

Class Rule Interpretations

- 26.11 When sanctioned in the Agreement, the class may issue written Rule interpretations [or Rule changes] following a procedure specified in the class rules and/or constitution to clarify class rules but such interpretative changes shall not be used to change an existing rule. The class shall immediately advise ISAF of any interpretations issued.
- 26.11.1 Where an ISAF sanctioned procedure for the interpretation of a class rule does not exist, ISAF may only make interpretations in accordance with the following procedures;
- (a) requests for an interpretation may be made to ISAF from the following sources only: Member National Authorities, International and Recognized Class/Owners Associations, Copyright Owners, Trade name and Trademark Owners, Manufacturers of International or Recognized Classes and International Measurers;
 - (b) an interpretation shall only clarify an existing class rule and shall not change the class rules;
 - (c) a request received by ISAF from one of those sources shall be acknowledged and immediately sent to the Class/Owners Association;
 - (d) the validity of the interpretation or any alternative interpretation shall be decided by the Sub-committee formed and operated pursuant to Regulation 26.10.3;
 - (e) interpretations of the Class rules made by the Sub-committee shall be distributed by ISAF as provided in Regulation 26.10.5;
 - (f) rule interpretations shall have the status of a class rule and, unless otherwise sanctioned in the Agreement, shall remain valid for a maximum period of 2 years or until superseded by a Class Rule change or modification carried out following the procedures of this Regulation.

Review of International and Recognized Status

- 26.12 All International and Recognized Classes shall be subject to regular review by the Equipment Committee (at least once every three years).
- 26.12.1 In the review the Equipment Committee shall establish whether or not:
- (a) the International or Recognized Class/Owners Association has fulfilled its Agreement with ISAF, properly administering its affairs and maintained the agreed objectives, and whether the original reasons for granting International or Recognized Status still apply; and either
 - (b) the class is actively racing pursuant to the relevant requirements of 26.2.1(d) (The recommended guidelines to 'actively racing' is considered to be at least the same number of registered boats as required for the new classes in that category seeking designated status); or

- (c) is continuing to provide a significant contribution to the development of the sport, e.g. technical innovation; and
 - (d) that the class rules continue to support the objectives of the class and provide a reasonable framework for the technical control of the class.
- 26.12.2 If a Class fails to meet the above criteria, on the recommendation of the Equipment Committee, the Class shall be reviewed by the Council, and its status as an ISAF Class may be withdrawn.
- 26.12.3 If a Class is to have its status reviewed by the Council, the Class/Owners Association shall be notified and entitled to representation at the Council meeting.

Existing Agreements

- 26.13 In the case of agreements between ISAF and International or Recognized Classes and Licensed Builders and Trademark, Trade name and Copyright Owners in existence prior to 30 November 1993, nothing shall be deemed to change the effect or validity of such agreements until the agreements are amended or replaced between the relevant parties, except that the review of Classes shall be carried out in accordance with the provision of Regulation 26.12 herein and the ISAF Status may be withdrawn.

Television Rights

- 26.14 Media Rights granted to ISAF Classes are detailed in Regulation 18.5.

Fees

- 26.15 Pursuant to Article 5(c), the Council shall set the Annual Class fees which International and Recognized Classes shall pay. Such fees shall accrue from the date that the class's application for International or Recognized Status is received at the ISAF Secretariat, but such accrued fees shall not be payable until the earlier of the date when the ISAF status is granted or until the next annual class fees are payable.
- 26.15.1 Pursuant to Article 13, and as an alternative to the penalties for International and Recognized Classes in arrears of payments due provided for in Article 13, the Council may suspend any or all of the rights of such Class to hold World Championships or be selected for an ISAF event.

27. ISAF CLASSIC YACHT CLASSES

- 27.1 Classes which offer a high standard of international competitive sailing and satisfy the respective criteria set out below may be designated as ISAF Classic Yacht Classes. These yachts shall have a tradition of international competition before the commencement of 1966. While acknowledging the traditional aspects of these classes, they are not eligible for designation under Regulation 26.1 to 26.13.
- 27.2 To be designated as an ISAF International Classic Yacht Class, a class shall be recommended for designation by the Executive Committee to the Council and must receive a majority vote of the Council.
- 27.2.1 In order to be so designated a Class must have:
- (a) an active Class Owners' Association;
 - (b) a Constitution passed by a pre-existing Class Owners' Association approved by the Equipment Committee and the Constitution Committee;
 - (c) a set of Class rules approved by ISAF;
 - (d) demonstrated, by a listing of registered boat owners, that it is an "actively racing" class;

- (e) the support of Member National Authorities representing a majority of the boats registered with the Class Association;
 - (f) paid an application fee as established by the Council from time to time.
- 27.3 A Classic Yacht Class is entitled to conduct one World Championship each year pursuant to Regulation 18.4.
- 27.4 Classic Yachts shall not be entitled to any technical services from ISAF.

28. ISAF INTERNATIONAL OR RECOGNIZED RATING SYSTEMS

Obtaining Designation as an International or Recognized Rating System

- 28.1 To be designated an international or recognized rating system, the applicant shall be recommended for designation by the ISAF Offshore Committee to the ISAF Council and must receive a majority vote of the ISAF Council.
- 28.2 In order to be so designated the rating system must have:
- (a) An active structure which represents the interests of the certificate holders;
 - (b) The capability of operating and managing the rating system without financial assistance from ISAF;
 - (c) A constitution or similar document reviewed by the Offshore Committee and the Constitution Committee and approved by ISAF. This document shall contain at least:
 - (i) the name of the rating system;
 - (ii) provision for control by the members;
 - (iii) an elected board and executive committee, including at least the executive officers;
 - (iv) a statement of the objectives of the organization;
 - (d) A set of rules detailing the operation of the rating system, reviewed by the ISAF Offshore Committee and agreed by ISAF. Any changes to the rules of the rating system must be notified to ISAF for inclusion in the relevant files and publication on the ISAF website;
 - (e) Met the requirements set out below by confirmation from the requisite number of Member National Authorities:
 - (i) In the case of international rating systems, the use of the rating system in events in which at least 25 yachts are actively racing with current valid certificates from each of six Member National Authorities on a minimum of three continents have participate;
 - (ii) In the case of recognized rating systems, the use of the rating system in events in which at least 25 yachts are actively racing with current valid certificates from each of six Member National Authorities have participated.

World Championships

- 28.3 A designation as an international rating system shall not automatically entitle the rating system to hold a world championship.

Rating systems not covered in Regulation 18 shall apply to ISAF for approval to hold a world championship.

Qualification to hold a world championship shall include rating systems which are based on measurement and scientific formulation available to all certificate holders.

Submissions to the ISAF Council

- 28.4 Approved international and recognized rating systems may make submissions to the ISAF Council, in accordance with Regulation 1.

29. ORC LIMITED

- 29.1 ISAF recognizes the ORC Ltd as the sole authority to manage and administer:
- (a) The International Measurement System (IMS) of rating and the IMS regulations with the consent given by US Sailing;
 - (b) The ORC Club Rule; The ORC Grand Prix Rating system and Classes, The IOR Rule: The ILC rule and Classes;
 - (c) Additional Measurement Rating Rules or Systems that the ORC may develop or administer in the future;
 - (d) Measurement Practices for all ORC Rules or Systems;
 - (e) Classes established under ORC Rules or Systems;
 - (f) Championship Rules for ORC Classes;
 - (g) World Championships as authorized by ISAF Regulation 18.7.

30. *Reserved for future use*

PART VI - ADMINISTRATION OF RACING RULES, EQUIPMENT RULES AND RACE OFFICIALS

31. RACING RULES ADMINISTRATION

Adoption and Changes to the Racing Rules of Sailing

- 31.1 The Racing Rules Committee is responsible for advising and making recommendations to the Council regarding *The Racing Rules of Sailing* ('the racing rules') and the various related subjects with which the racing rules are concerned, which include but are not limited to, the right-of-way rules, management of races, protests and appeals, and rule observance.
- 31.1.1 The Racing Rules of Sailing shall be adopted or changed only by the Council after considering recommendations from the Racing Rules Committee. Changes in the racing rules shall be put into effect only every four years, except when Regulation 31.1.2 applies.
- 31.1.2 In exception to Regulation 31.1.1, any change of clear necessity or pressing importance may be made effective for any designated date by three-quarters of the full voting memberships of both the Racing Rules Committee and the Council.
- 31.1.3 In exception to Regulation 31.1.1, the ISAF Executive Committee, after consulting with the Chairman of the Racing Rules Committee may approve exceptions to the Racing Rules of Sailing for a specific international event, provided such changes be of clear necessity or pressing importance. The ISAF Secretariat shall report any action taken under this regulation at the time to the ISAF Council and Member National Authorities.

Procedure for Changing the Racing Rules of Sailing

- 31.2 No changes to the racing rules shall become effective until 2009 under any circumstances, except in the Codes or as provided in Regulation 32.1.2
- 31.2.1 Submissions and proposals for changes to the racing rules shall be made in accordance with Regulation 1. Submissions shall be accepted up until the closing date for the submissions to the Annual ISAF Conference in November 2007.
- In addition to submissions, the Racing Rules Committee shall also consider proposals and recommendations from:
- (a) The Racing Rules Committee Working Party appointed by the Chairman,
 - (b) The Race Officials Committee and its Sub-committees; and
 - (c) The Match and Team Racing Rules Working Party, appointed by the Chairman, on issues affecting the Match Racing and Team Racing Rules.
- 31.2.2 No further submissions, proposals or recommendations will be accepted after the Annual ISAF Conference in November 2007.
- 31.2.3 The Racing Rules Committee Working Party shall finalize any rule adjustments by 1 May 2008.
- 31.2.4 The final edition of the Racing Rules of Sailing, in a format that is easily translatable, shall be made available by ISAF Secretariat to all Member National Authorities and ISAF Class Associations by 30 June 2008.
- 31.2.5 The new edition of the Racing Rules of Sailing shall come into effect worldwide on 1 January 2009.
- 31.2.6 The above procedure for changing the racing rules shall be repeated on the equivalent dates on a four-year basis.

Interpretations of the Racing Rules of Sailing

- 31.3 Interpretations of the racing rules by ISAF shall be made only through publication of cases in the *ISAF Racing Rules Cases*, *The Call book for Match Racing*, or *The Call Book for Team Racing*. The cases are authoritative interpretations and explanations of the rules for all racing and the calls are authoritative interpretations and explanations of the rules only for umpired match or team racing.
- 31.3.1 The Racing Rules Committee shall study cases and calls submitted in accordance with Regulation 1 or proposed by the Working Party appointed under Regulation 31.2.1 and calls proposed by the Match and Team Racing Rules Working Party, and shall recommend to the Council those that it approves for publication in the *Racing Rules Cases*, *The Call book for Match Racing*, or *The Call Book for Team Racing*.
- 31.3.2 Submissions or proposals for cases and calls, in English and including any necessary diagrams, shall be received at the ISAF Secretariat before the deadline in Regulation 1.6. The submission or proposal shall state whether a proposed case or call duplicates a published case or call and, if so, why the proposed case is preferable. See also Regulation. 31.3.3
- 31.3.3 In exception to Regulations 31.3.1 and 31.3.2, match racing calls and team racing calls for trial use may be proposed at any time by the Match and Team Racing Rules Working Party to the Racing Rules Committee for quarterly publication. The committee shall receive and vote on such proposals by fax or e-mail, after considering the recommendations of the Working Party appointed under Regulation 31.2.1(c). The result

of the vote shall be taken on a simple majority of those voting. Trial calls so approved before the deadline in Regulation 1.6 shall apply until the end of the current calendar year. Such calls shall be placed on the agenda of the annual Racing Rules Committee meeting in that year for possible adoption or revision to become an established call. Trial calls so approved after the deadline in Regulation 1.6 shall apply until the end of the following calendar year, and those calls shall be placed on the agenda of the annual Racing Rules Committee in that year.

31.3.4 Notwithstanding Regulations 31.3.1 and 31.3.2, calls for Trial use may be submitted pursuant to the programme "ISAF Rapid Response Match and Team Racing Calls", dated November 2000.

31.3.5 The following are guidelines for publishing cases:

- (a) Each case shall significantly clarify an important meaning of a rule or increase the understanding of a complex rule;
- (b) The case shall not duplicate one already published. When the case is an improvement on an existing case it shall be included and the existing case deleted.

31.3.6 The following are guidelines for publishing calls:

- (a) The call shall illustrate the application of the rules, including the rules in the Match Racing Rules or the Team Racing Rules appendix, in a situation regularly occurring in match or team racing;
- (b) A rule interpretation in the call shall be consistent with any cases that interpret the same rule;
- (c) The call shall not duplicate one already published. When the call is an improvement on an existing call it shall be included and the existing call deleted.

31.3.7 A Case Book Working Party shall be appointed by the Racing Rules Committee Chairman to evaluate proposed cases and to edit approved cases, including any alterations approved by the committee; to eliminate unnecessary text; and to use standard wording and format. Proposed calls shall be handled in the same way by the Match and Team Racing Rules Working Party. Following publication of a new edition of *The Racing Rules of Sailing*, the working parties shall promptly review and revise the *Racing Rules Cases*, *The Call book for Match Racing*, and *The Call Book for Team Racing*.

Approval of Interpretations of the Racing Rules of Sailing

31.4 Except for the publication of the ISAF Case or Call books, there shall be no interpretation of, publication of, or notice about the racing rules by ISAF unless first reviewed and approved by the Chairman of the Racing Rules Committee or a member of the committee designated by the Chairman.

Appeals to the ISAF

31.5 Except as provided in the ISAF Eligibility Code, Regulation 19.5.1, ISAF shall not accept or decide an appeal from a decision of a Member National Authority.

Changing Racing Rules incorporated by reference by Council

31.6 Notwithstanding the provisions of Regulations 31.1 to 31.4 inclusive, that special rules apply to the initiation, deletion, amendment, changing or interpretation of the Racing Rules of Sailing, such special rules shall not apply to any Regulations incorporated by the Council into the Racing Rules by reference.

32. EQUIPMENT RULES ADMINISTRATION

Adoption and Changes to the Equipment Rules of Sailing

- 32.1 The Equipment Control Sub-committee, after consultation with the Chairmen of the Racing Rules Committee, Equipment Committee and Offshore Committee are responsible for advising and making recommendations to the Council regarding The Equipment Rules of Sailing (ERS) and the various related subjects with which the ERS are concerned, which include but are not limited to fundamental measurement and event measurement including sailing instructions concerning measurement and certification, and matters relating to clothing and equipment controls and rules observance.
- 32.1.1 The ERS shall be adopted or changed only by the Council after considering recommendations from the Equipment Control Sub-committee and the Chairmen of the Racing Rules Committee, Equipment Committee and Offshore Committee. Changes to the ERS shall be put into effect only every four years, except when the Council has previously authorized more frequent changes or when Regulation 32.1.2 applies.
- 32.1.2 In exception to Regulation 32.1.1, any change of clear necessity or pressing importance may be made effective for any designated date by three-quarters of the full voting membership of both the Equipment Control Sub-committee and the Council.

Changes to the Equipment Rules of Sailing

- 32.2 Major changes to the ERS may be approved, for effect at the end of the four year period, only in the first three years following the adoption of the current edition of the ERS, except as provided in Regulations 32.1.2 and 32.2.3.
- 32.2.1 All submissions and proposals for changes to the ERS shall be made in accordance with Regulation 1, Notices and Submissions, including the deadline in Regulation 1.6, and shall be placed on the agenda for the next meetings of the Equipment Control sub-Committee and the Chairmen of the Racing Rules Committee, Equipment Committee and Offshore Committee.

In addition to submissions, the Equipment Control Sub-committee shall also consider:

- (a) proposals from a Working Party appointed by the Chairman of the Equipment Control Sub-committee, which shall include one representative from each of the Racing Rules Committee, Equipment Committee and Offshore Committee;
 - (b) proposals from the Racing Rules Committee, the Equipment Committee, the Offshore Committee, and any of the Sub-committees of the Race Officials Committee (which proposals shall also be submitted to the Race Officials Committee for consideration), and any recommendations made by the Race Officials Committee on the Sub-committees proposals; and
 - (c) Previous ISAF interpretations of the ERS.
- 32.2.2 The Equipment Control Sub-committee shall act on all submissions and proposals at the Annual ISAF Meeting in each of the three years following the adoption of the current edition of the ERS, and each year shall submit any proposed changes it recommends to the Council for provisional approval. Except as provided in Regulations 32.1.2 and 32.2.3, the Equipment Control Sub-committee shall act during the fourth year only on submissions directly relevant to such provisionally approved changes and on submissions that propose minor editing changes. Unless the Equipment Control Sub-committee shall hold a mid-year meeting in the fourth year, after its third-year meeting a draft edition of the new ERS shall be sent to all Member National Authorities and ISAF Class Associations.

- 32.2.3 When at the end of its third-year meeting the Equipment Control Sub-committee decides that any matter remains substantially unresolved or when it has been directed by the Council to act during the fourth year on matters arising from meetings of other committees, the Equipment Control Sub-committee shall hold a mid-year meeting in the fourth year. In addition to such unfinished business and such matters from other committees, submissions limited to fourth-year submissions as provided in Regulation 32.2.2 and made by a date to be announced with the date of the mid-year meeting shall be accepted. The announcement of the mid-year meeting and a draft agenda shall be sent before 1 January of the fourth year to all Member National Authorities and members of the Equipment Control Sub-committee. Promptly after the mid-year meeting, a draft edition of the new ERS shall be sent to all Member National Authorities and ISAF Class Associations.
- 32.2.4 After approval by the Council at its meeting in the fourth year, the new edition of the ERS shall be published.

Interpretations of the Equipment Rules of Sailing

- 32.3 Interpretations of the ERS shall be made only by the Council after considering recommendations from the Equipment Control Sub-committee and the Chairmen of the Racing Rules Committee, Equipment Committee and Offshore Committee.
- 32.3.1 The Equipment Control Sub-committee shall study cases for interpretation as submitted by Member National Authorities or proposed by the Working Party appointed under Regulation 32.2.1(a) and shall recommend to the Council those that it approves for publication.
- 32.3.2 Cases for interpretation, in English and including any necessary diagrams, shall be received at the ISAF Secretariat before the deadline in Regulation 1.6 or Regulation 32.2.3.
- 32.3.3 Cases for interpretation shall significantly clarify an important meaning of a rule or increase the understanding of a complex rule.
- 32.3.4 Where practical all interpretations shall be considered as possible changes to the ERS in accordance with Regulation 32.2.3.
- 32.3.5 All official interpretations and authoritative publications on the ERS must be reviewed by the Equipment Control Sub-committee, the Chairmen of the Racing Rules Committee, Equipment Committee and the Offshore Committee and approved by the Council.

33. INTERNATIONAL JUDGES ADMINISTRATION

- 33.1 The International Judges Sub-committee shall be responsible for administering the International Judges Programme.

These responsibilities include:

- (a) the recommendation of appointments of International Judges to the Race Officials Committee;
- (b) Communicating with International Judges and Member National Authorities;
- (c) the development and conducting of seminars to train and qualify International Judges and candidates to become an International Judge;
- (d) formulating the written examinations and establishing the criteria for the performance assessment which applicants must pass to qualify as an International Judge (Regulations 33.5(d), System 1 only);

- (e) The instruction and evaluation of International Judges and candidates to become an International Judge;
- (f) Developing a procedure for the grouping and classification of International Judges as provided in Regulation 33.7
- (g) administering programmes to promote uniform application and consistent interpretation of the Racing Rules of Sailing and other ISAF documents by International Judges;
- (h) establishing and recommending to the Race Officials Committee policies regarding the conduct of International Judges and International Juries;
- (i) proposing changes to the Racing Rules Committee and the Race Officials Committee as provided in Regulation 31.2.1(b);
- (j) addressing questions from International Judges;
- (k) Updating International Judges Sub-committee documents;
- (l) assisting National Authorities in training and developing programmes for a National Judges programme;
- (m) dealing with such matters as the Race Officials Committee may request.

Term of appointment

33.2 The Terms of appointment shall be as follows:

- (a) the appointment begins on the date the ROC's approval is granted;
- (b) if the applicant is less than seventy years old on the date of ROC approval, the duration of appointment shall be four years from the date approval is granted;
- (c) if the applicant is seventy years old or older on the date of ROC approval, the duration of appointment shall be two years from the date approval is granted.

Requirements for Initial Appointment as an International Judge

33.3 A candidate for initial appointment shall:

- (a) be nominated by the candidate's Member National Authority*, an ISAF Class Association or the Race Officials Committee;
- (b) be recommended by the candidate's Member National Authority *;
- (c) send the application on the official form, to be received by the ISAF Secretariat by 1 September.
- (d) Meet the qualifications listed below in this Regulation.

The applications shall be considered at the time of the Annual ISAF Meeting.

Requirements for Re-appointment

33.4.1 A candidate for re-appointment shall:

- (a) apply directly to ISAF. The candidate's Member National Authority* shall be informed of the renewal application;
- (b) send the application on the official form, to be received by the ISAF Secretariat by 1 September.
- (c) Meet the qualifications listed below in this Regulation. The applications shall be considered at the time of the Annual ISAF Meeting.

33.4.2 Candidates for re-appointment that do not meet all the criteria for re-appointment, especially with regards to events, may, in special circumstances or on medical grounds, be assessed on an individual basis. The Race Officials Committee may re-appoint

candidates for a full 4 year term or may extend the existing appointment for 12 months, or may consider an application for re-appointment under regulation 33.4 up to 12 months after the expiry of the term of appointment.

- 33.4.3 Candidates whose appointments have expired for more than 12 months will be considered as candidates for initial appointment and they shall meet the requirements of Regulation 33.3.

** In these Regulations, the "Country" of an International Judge shall be the Member National Authority of his or her principal residence. This MNA shall be named in the application and in the ISAF Year Book. If the International Judge has other appointments as an ISAF Race Official, the MNA of the Race Official shall be the same for all appointments.*

Qualifications for an International Judge

- 33.5 A candidate for International Judge shall:

- (a) be an experienced racing sailor;
- (b) have knowledge of the rules, racing experience, judicial temperament, the physical capability to fulfil the requirements needed by a member of an International Jury, and agree to support the policies of ISAF;
- (c) be proficient in the English language;
- (d) within the last four years prior to 1 September of the year of application:

SYSTEM 1 (initial appointment and re-appointment)

- (i) have attended an ISAF Judging Seminar;
- (ii) have passed a written examination designed to show an intimate knowledge of the Racing Rules of Sailing. Applicants who fail the written examination may take a new examination, but not normally within six months after the first one, unless there are special circumstances. Applicants who fail the examination more than once shall be assessed on an individual basis;
- (iii) have served as a member of a protest committee for at least three principal fleet racing events and obtained a completed IJSC reference form from each jury chairman. At two of these three events the candidate shall have been a member of an International Jury. One of these three events shall have been outside the candidate's Group, for candidates from Groups A-H, or the candidate's MNA, for candidates from Groups I-Q;

or

SYSTEM 2 (re-appointment only)

- (i) have served as a member of a protest committee for at least six principal events, the majority of which shall be fleet racing events. At three of these six events, the candidate shall have been a member of an International Jury. Two of these six events shall have been outside the candidate's Group, for candidates from Groups A-H, or the candidate's Member National Authority, for candidates from Groups I-Q.

The Group/ Member National Authority requirement does not apply for ISAF World Championship Events (ISAF Events) designated by Regulations 18.12.15 (a) or 20.6.1(d) and the Olympic Sailing Competition.

Considerations for Appointment

- 33.6 The IJSC shall consider the following when considering an application;
- (a) whether the candidate has demonstrated the required knowledge of the Racing Rules of Sailing, their interpretation and the necessary judicial temperament while a member of an International Jury;
 - (b) the importance of the principal events required by Regulation 33.5(d). These shall be judged by whether they are national or international events, the number of boats, the number of classes, their venue and whether there was an International Jury;
 - (c) whether the candidate was chair of the jury or protest committee;
 - (d) the number of hearings;
 - (e) whether the candidate has attended an ISAF Judging Seminar, if the application is made under System 1;
 - (f) whether the candidate has passed the ISAF Judge Test, if the application is made under System 1;
 - (g) the candidate's racing and race management experience;
 - (h) whether the candidate is proficient in the English language;
 - (i) such other information that the International Judges Sub-committee may consider relevant.
 - (j) In addition, before recommending any candidate for nomination as an International Judge, the International Judges Sub-committee shall consider:
 - (i) Any comments received by means of the Judges' Regatta Report Forms;
 - (ii) The candidate's relevant International committee experience;
 - (iii) Such other information as it may consider relevant.

Recognition and Designation

- 33.7 May develop and subsequently act in accordance with written procedures for the grouping and classification of International Judges and to submit the procedures and any changes to the Executive Committee before they are implemented. The procedures submitted shall specify the nature of the groups to be selected. After approval they shall be published by ISAF.
- 33.8 The list of International Judges shall be printed in the ISAF Yearbook. When appointed or re-appointed, an International Judge shall receive a Certificate of Appointment.

Termination of Appointment

- 33.9 The International Judges Sub-committee may recommend to the Race Officials, at any time, to terminate an appointment based on an investigation of a report from any source.
- 33.10 (a) An ISAF Race Official can appeal against the decision of the Race Officials Committee, against any decision of any other ISAF body or person that effects:
- (i) initial appointment as an ISAF Race Official;
 - (ii) reappointment as an ISAF Race Official,
 - (iii) termination or restriction of the ISAF Race Official status;
 - (iv) any sanction imposed pursuant to Regulation 37.11.
- (b) This appeal shall be decided by the ISAF Review Board or by a to be constituted ISAF arbitration court.

34. INTERNATIONAL UMPIRES ADMINISTRATION

34.1 The International Umpires Sub-committee (IUSC) shall be responsible for administering the International Umpires programme.

These responsibilities include:

- (a) the recommendation of appointments of International Umpires (IU's) to the Race Officials Committee;
- (b) communicating with IU's and Member National Authorities;
- (c) the development and conduct of seminars to train and qualify International Umpires and candidates to become International Umpires;
- (d) formulating the examinations and establishing the criteria for the performance assessment, which applicants must pass to qualify as an IU;
- (e) The instruction and evaluation of International Umpires and candidates to become an International Umpire;
- (f) developing a procedure for the grouping and classification of International Umpires as provided in Regulation 34.7;
- (g) Administering programmes to promote uniform application and consistent interpretation of the Racing Rules of Sailing and other ISAF documents by International Umpires;
- (h) Establishing and recommending to the Race Officials Committee policies regarding the conduct of IU's
- (i) proposing changes to the Racing Rules Committee and the Race Officials Committee as provided in Regulation 31.2.1(b);
- (j) Addressing questions from IUs
- (k) updating IUSC documents, such as the Umpiring and Match Racing Manual, Performance Assessment forms and the IU application form;
- (l) Assisting National Authorities in training and developing programmes for a National Umpire's programme, dealing with such matters as any ISAF Committee may request.

Term of Appointment

34.2 The terms of appointment shall be as follows:

- (a) the appointment begins on the date the ROC's approval is granted;
- (b) if the applicant is less than seventy years old on the date of ROC approval, the duration of appointment shall be four years from the date approval is granted;
- (c) if the applicant is seventy years old or older on the date of ROC approval, the duration of appointment shall be two years from the date approval is granted.

Requirements for Initial Appointment as an International Umpire

34.3 A candidate for Initial Appointment shall:

- (a) be nominated by the candidate's Member National Authority*, an ISAF Class Association or the Race Officials Committee;
- (b) be recommended by the candidate's Member National Authority*;
- (c) send the application on the official form, to be received by the ISAF Secretariat by 1 September;
- (d) Meet the qualifications listed below in Regulation 34.5.

The applications shall be considered at the time of the Annual ISAF Meeting.

Requirements for Re-appointment

34.4.1 A candidate for re-appointment shall:

- (a) apply directly to ISAF. The candidate's Member National Authority* shall be informed of the renewal application;
- (b) send the application on the official form, to be received by the ISAF Secretariat by 1 September.
- (c) meet the qualifications listed below in Regulation 34.5.

The applications shall be considered at the time of the Annual ISAF Meeting.

34.4.2 Candidates for re-appointment that do not meet all the criteria for re-appointment may, in special circumstances or on medical grounds be assessed on an individual basis. The Race Officials Committee may re-appoint a candidate for a full 4 year term, may extend the existing appointment for 12 months or may consider an application for re-appointment under Regulation 34.4 up to 12 months after the expiry of the term of appointment.

34.4.3 Candidates whose appointment has expired for more than 12 months will be considered as candidates for initial appointment and they shall meet the requirements of Regulation 34.3.

Qualifications for an International Umpire (IU)

34.5 A candidate for initial appointment or re-appointment as an IU shall:

- (a) be an experienced racing sailor and have raced recently, preferably match or team racing;
- (b) have the following qualifications:
 - (i) have the necessary observation skills;
 - (ii) be proficient in the English language and have the skills required to communicate in English both with other umpires quickly and clearly on the water, and with competitors after a match and at debriefings;
 - (iii) have intimate knowledge of the rules;
 - (iv) be able to apply the relevant rules and calls, and make correct decisions within a few seconds under pressure;
 - (v) have anticipation skills based on an understanding of how boats manoeuvre in match or team racing;
 - (vi) be able to drive and position small powerboats;
 - (vii) display the temperament and behaviour expected from an IU;
 - (viii) be fit and able to withstand several consecutive days on the water in small powerboats.
- (c) have attended an ISAF Umpiring Seminar in the last four years up to 1 September of the year of application (not required for re-appointment);
- (d) have passed the ISAF examination:
 - (i) Candidates for initial appointment must have taken the examination in the last four years up to 1 September of the year of application.
 - (ii) Candidates for re-appointment may take the examination after 1 September of the year of application:
 - 1. Candidates for re-appointment who have fulfilled all other requirements, but who have not passed the examination by 1 September, may be approved subject to passing the examination no later than 1 May of the following year.

2. Candidates for re-appointment who pass the examination after 31 December of the year of their re-application will not be listed as and IU in the ISAF Year Book for the following year.
 3. Candidates for re-appointment who do not pass the examination by 1 May the following year will, unless there are special circumstances, only be considered for appointment at the following Annual ISAF Meeting, and then, only as an applicant for initial appointment.
- (iii) An examination may only be used once to qualify, except for candidates who are seventy years of age or more at the time of initial appointment or re-appointment.
 - (iv) Candidates who fail the examination may take a new examination, but not within six months after the first one, except in special circumstances.
 - (v) Candidates who fail the examination more than once shall be assessed on an individual basis.
- (e) have passed the ISAF performance assessment at least one time in the previous four years up to 1 September of the year of application (not required for re-appointment). The ISAF performance assessment is designed to establish that the candidate has the qualifications listed in Regulation 34.5(b);
 - (f) have acted as an umpire in at least eight principal events in the past four years up to 1 September of the year of application. One of these events shall be outside the candidate's Group for candidates from Groups A-H, or the candidate's Member National Authority for candidates from Groups I-Q;
 - (g) have unimpaired eyesight, natural or corrected, and hearing;
 - (h) have contributed to development of the Umpiring Programme, and further the objectives, rules and regulations of ISAF.

Considerations for Appointment or Re-Appointment

- 34.6 The IUSC shall consider the following when considering an application:
- (a) whether the candidate has the qualifications required in regulation 34.5;
 - (b) the importance of the principal events required by Regulation 34.5(f);
 - (c) whether the candidate was chief umpire or member of the umpire team;
 - (d) in addition, before recommending any candidate for initial appointment or re-appointment as an IU, the IUSC shall consider:
 - (i) any comments received through the Umpire Event Report Forms;
 - (ii) the candidate's protest committee experience;
 - (iii) such other information as it may consider relevant.

Recognition and Designation

- 34.7.1 May develop and subsequently act in accordance with written procedures for the grouping and classification of International Umpires and to submit the procedures and any changes to the Executive Committee before they are implemented. The procedures submitted shall specify the nature of the groups to be selected. After approval they shall be published by ISAF.
- 34.7.2 The identity of the members of the Grouping panel shall be published after the grouping process is completed but not later than the date specified in the written procedures approved by the Executive Committee in accordance with regulation 34.7.1, but will not be published earlier. Until that time the identity of the members of the Grouping panel will not be known to the other members of the panel or to any other International Umpire

(except the Chairman of the International Umpires Sub-committee). Accordingly panel members are required to keep their membership confidential.

- 34.8 The list of International Umpires shall be printed in the ISAF Yearbook. When appointed or re-appointed, an International Umpire shall receive a Certificate of Appointment.

Termination of Appointment

- 34.9 The International Umpires Sub-committee may recommend, at any time, to the Race Officials Committee to terminate an appointment based on an investigation of a report from any source.

- 34.10 (a) An ISAF Race Official can appeal against the decision of the Race Officials Committee, against any decision of any other ISAF body or person that effects:
- (i) initial appointment as an ISAF Race Official;
 - (ii) reappointment as an ISAF Race Official;
 - (iii) termination or restriction of the ISAF Race Official status;
 - (iv) any sanction imposed pursuant to Regulation 37.11.
- (b) This appeal shall be decided by the ISAF Review Board or by a to be constituted ISAF arbitration court.

35. INTERNATIONAL MEASURERS ADMINISTRATION

- 35.1 The International Measurers Sub-committee (IMSC) shall be responsible for administering the International Measurer's programme.

These responsibilities include:

- (a) the recommendation of appointments of International Measurers (IM's) to the Race Officials Committee;
- (b) communicating with IM's and Member National Authorities;
- (c) The development and conduct of seminars to train and qualify International Measurers and candidates to become International Measurers;
- (d) Formulating the examinations and establishing the criteria for the performance assessment which applications must pass to qualify as an IM;
- (e) The instruction and evaluation of International Measurers and candidates to become an International Measurer;
- (f) Developing a procedure for the grouping and classification of International Measurers as provided in Regulation 35.7;
- (g) Administering programmes to promote high standards of equipment inspection and uniform application of ISAF documents by International Measurers at events;
- (h) Establishing and recommending to the Race Officials Committee policies regarding the conduct of IM's;
- (i) proposing changes to the Racing Rules Committee, the Equipment Control Sub-committee and the Race Officials Committee as provided in Regulation 31.2.1(b);
- (j) Addressing questions from IM's;
- (k) updating IMSC documents, such as the Championship Equipment Inspection Report and the IM Application form and commenting to the relevant committee on any other ISAF document, as applicable;
- (l) dealing with such matters as any ISAF Committee may request.

Term of Appointment

35.2 The terms of appointment shall be as follows:

- (a) The appointment begins on the date the ROC's approval is granted;
- (b) If the applicant is less than seventy years old on the date of the ROC approval, the duration of appointment shall be four years from the date approval is granted;
- (c) If the applicant is seventy years old or older on the date of the ROC approval, the duration of appointment shall be two years from the date approval is granted.

Requirements for Initial Appointment as an International Measurer

35.3 A candidate for Initial Appointment shall:

- (a) be nominated by the candidate's Member National Authority*, an ISAF Class Association or the Race Officials Committee;
- (b) be recommended by the candidate's Member National Authority*;
- (c) be recommended by the relevant Class Association(s);
- (d) send the application on the official form, to be received by the ISAF Secretariat by 1 September.

**In these Regulations, the "country" of an International Measurer shall be the Member National Authority of his or her principal residence. This MNA shall be named in the application and in the ISAF Year Book. If the International Measurer has other appointments as an ISAF Race Official, the MNA of the Race Official shall be the same for all appointments.*

The applications shall be considered at the time of the Annual ISAF Meeting.

Requirements for Re-appointment

35.4.1 The application for re-appointment of an International Measurer shall follow the same procedures as that required for an initial appointment.

35.4.2 Candidates for re-appointment that do not meet all the criteria for re-appointment, especially concerning events, may, in special circumstances or on medical grounds, be assessed on an individual basis. The Race Officials Committee may re-appoint candidates for a full 4 year term, may extend the existing appointment for 12 months or may consider an application for re-appointment under regulation 35.4 up to 12 months after the expiry of the term of appointment.

Qualifications for an International Measurer (IM)

35.5 A candidate for initial appointment as an IM shall:

- (a) have acted as an Equipment Inspector in at least two major events (World or Continental Championships);
- (b) have attended an ISAF International Measurer's Seminar in the last four years;
- (c) have an intimate knowledge of the relevant Class Rules and the ISAF Equipment Rules of Sailing;
- (d) have an ability to apply the relevant rules and make correct decisions;
- (e) have the necessary technical skills;
- (f) be proficient in the English language and have the skills required to communicate in English with other measurers, competitors or jury members;
- (g) display the temperament and behaviour expected from an IM at a principal event;
- (h) contribute to development of the International Measurer's Programme, and further the objectives, rules and regulations of ISAF;

- (i) Not, once appointed, be employed by, consultant to or regular official measurer at a builder for that class.

Considerations for Appointment or Re-Appointment

35.6 In addition, the IMSC shall consider the following when considering an application:

- (a) any comments received through the Championship Equipment Inspection Report Forms;
- (b) the candidate's equipment inspection and certification control experience;
- (c) such other information as it may consider relevant.

Recognition and Designation

35.7 May develop and subsequently act in accordance with written procedures for the grouping and classification of International Measurers and to submit the procedures and any changes to the Executive Committee before they are implemented. The procedures submitted shall specify the nature of the groups to be selected. After approval they shall be published by ISAF.

35.8 The list of International Measurers shall be printed in the ISAF Yearbook.

- (a) When appointed or re-appointed, an International Measurer shall receive a Certificate of Appointment.
- (b) The appointment is made for a specific Class. An IM can only be appointed to a maximum of three Classes.

Termination of Appointment

35.9 The IMSC may at any time, recommend to the Race Officials Committee to terminate immediately an appointment based on an investigation of a report from any source.

- 35.10 (a) An ISAF Race Official can appeal against the decision of the Race Officials Committee, against any decision of any other ISAF body or person that effects:
- (i) initial appointment as an ISAF Race Official;
 - (ii) reappointment as an ISAF Race Official;
 - (iii) termination or restriction of the ISAF Race Official status;
 - (iv) any sanction imposed pursuant to Regulation 37.11.
- (b) This appeal shall be decided by the ISAF Review Board or by a to be constituted ISAF arbitration court.

36. INTERNATIONAL RACE OFFICERS ADMINISTRATION

36.1 The Race Management Sub-committee (RMSC) shall be responsible for administering the International Race Officers Programme.

These responsibilities include:

- (a) the recommendation of appointments of International Race Officers to the Race Officials Committee;
- (b) Communicating with IRO's and Member National Authorities;
- (c) The development and conduct of seminars to train and qualify International Race Officers and candidates to become International Race Officers;
- (d) Formulating the examinations and establishing the criteria for the performance assessment which applicants must pass to qualify as an IRO;

- (e) The instruction and evaluation of International Race Officers and candidates to become an International Race Officer;
- (f) Developing a procedure for the grouping and classification of International Race Officers as provided in Regulation 36.7;
- (g) Administering programmes to promote uniform application and consistent interpretation of the Racing Rules of Sailing and ISAF documents by International Race Officers;
- (h) Establishing and recommending to the Race Officials Committee policies regarding the conduct of IRO's;
- (i) proposing changes to the Racing Rules Committee and the Race Officials Committee as provided in Regulation 31.2.1(b);
- (j) Addressing questions from IRO's
- (k) Updating RMSC documents, such as the manual on race management and the IRO application form;
- (l) Assisting National Authorities in training and developing programmes for a National Race Officers programme;
- (m) dealing with such matters as any ISAF Committee may request.

Term of Appointment

36.2 The terms of appointment shall be as follows:

- (a) the appointment begins on the date the ROC's approval is granted;
- (b) if the applicant is less than seventy years old on the date of ROC approval, the duration of appointment shall be four years from the date approval is granted;
- (c) if the applicant is seventy years old or older on the date of ROC approval, the duration of appointment shall be two years from the date approval is granted.

Responsibilities of International Race Officers

36.3 International Race Officers shall:

- (a) be responsible for maintaining and improving the standards set by ISAF for the organization and conduct of sail racing events;
- (b) when requested by an organizing authority:
 - (i) assume responsibility for the organization and conduct of major events;
 - (ii) be responsible for drafting and issuing the Notice of Race and Sailing Instructions for major events;
 - (iii) Assume responsibility of Principal Race Officer or Race Officer at major events.
- (c) liaise and communicate with ISAF and its appointed sail racing officials on race management matters;
- (d) Give advice to the organizing authority and its race committee on race management matters;
- (e) Encourage the implementation of the ISAF policies on race management.

Requirements for Initial Appointment as an International Race Officer

36.4 A candidate for initial appointment shall:

- (a) be nominated by the candidate's Member National Authority*, an ISAF Class Association or the Race Officials Committee;
- (b) be recommended by the candidate's Member National Authority*;

- (c) include with the application, a letter of recommendation from a class association or organizing authority of a principal event at which the applicant was a race officer responsible for running the races;
- (d) send the application on the official form, to be received by the ISAF Secretariat by 1 September.
- (e) Meet the qualifications listed below in this Regulation.

The applications shall be considered at the time of the Annual ISAF Meeting.

Requirements for Re-appointment

36.5.1 A candidate for re-appointment shall:

- (a) apply directly to ISAF. The candidate's Member National Authority* shall be informed of the renewal application;
- (b) send the application on the official form, to be received by the ISAF Secretariat by 1 September;
- (c) include with the application a letter of recommendation from a class association or organizing authority of a principal event at which the applicant was a race officer responsible for running the races.
- (d) Meet the qualifications listed below in this Regulation, except the requirements to attend an ISAF Race Management Seminar and pass the ISAF written test do not apply for re-appointment.

The applications for re-appointments shall be considered at the time of the Annual ISAF Meeting.

**In these Regulations, the "country" of an International Race Officer shall be the Member National Authority of his or her principal residence. This MNA shall be named in the application and in the ISAF Year Book. If the International Race Officer has other appointments as an ISAF Race Official, the MNA of the Race Official shall be the same for all appointments.*

36.5.2 Candidates for re-appointment that do not meet all the criteria for re-appointment, especially with regards to events, may, in special circumstances or on medical grounds, be assessed on an individual basis. The Race Officials Committee may re-appoint candidates for a full 4 year term, may extend the existing appointment for 12 months or may consider an application for re-appointment under regulation 36.5 up to 12 months after the expiry of the term of appointment.

Qualifications

36.6 A candidate for initial appointment as an International Race Officer shall:

- (a) be an experienced racing sailor;
- (b) have served as Race Officer responsible for the management of the races on the water in four principal events during the last four years;
- (c) have served as Race Officer, responsible for the management of the races on the water, in at least four other events in the last four years;
- (d) have knowledge of the rules;
- (e) have knowledge of matters affecting the safety of competitors in respect of race management;
- (f) be proficient in the English language and to have the skill to communicate verbally and in writing with ISAF and IRO's and to draft Notices of Race, Sailing Instructions and such other documents as may be required at international events;
- (g) have experience in race management training;

- (h) have attended an ISAF Race Management Seminar and have passed the International Race Officers written test in the last four years (not applicable to re-appointments);
- (i) be prepared to work with the Race Management Sub-committee on race management matters;
- (j) be under seventy years of age at the time of first application.

Considerations for Appointment or Re-Appointment

- 36.7 May develop and subsequently act in accordance with written procedures for the grouping and classification of International Race Officers and to submit the procedures and any changes to the Executive Committee before they are implemented. The procedures submitted shall specify the nature of the groups to be selected. After approval they shall be published by ISAF.
- 36.8 In addition, the RMSC shall consider the following when considering an application:
- (a) any comments received through the Race Officer's Event Report Forms;
 - (b) the candidate's race management experience;
 - (c) such other information as it may consider relevant.

Recognition and Designation

- 36.9 The list of International Race Officers shall be printed in the ISAF Yearbook. When appointed or re-appointed, an International Race Officer shall receive a Certificate of Appointment.

Termination of Appointment

- 36.10 The Race Management Sub-committee may recommend, at any time, to the Race Officials Committee to terminate immediately an appointment based on an investigation of a report by any source.
- 36.11 (a) An ISAF Race Official can appeal against the decision of the Race Officials Committee, against any decision of any other ISAF body or person that effects:
- (i) initial appointment as an ISAF Race Official;
 - (ii) reappointment as an ISAF Race Official;
 - (iii) termination or restriction of the ISAF Race Official status;
 - (iv) any sanction imposed pursuant to Regulation 37.11.
- (b) This appeal shall be decided by the ISAF Review Board or by a to be constituted ISAF arbitration court.

37. RACE OFFICIALS PERFORMANCE

- 37.1 The Race Official's Committee shall consider any reports about the conduct and competence of ISAF Race Officials adopting the following procedure.
- 37.2 On receipt of a positive report concerning an ISAF Race Official's conduct or competence he shall be informed of the content of that report.
- 37.3 Receipt of any other report concerning an ISAF Race Official's conduct or competence will be considered by the Secretary General and if it needs further action it shall be referred to the Chairman of the Race Officials Committee and a Vice President who shall place it in one of four categories, namely; insignificant, minor, major or urgent and serious on the following basis;

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- (a) Insignificant Reports – reports which are considered not to be of any significance in relation to the competence or conduct of the ISAF Race Official concerned.
 - (b) Minor Reports – reports which are relevant to the conduct or competence of the ISAF Race Official and which should be communicated to him to assist him in improving his technique, but which are not serious enough to warrant any sanction.
 - (c) Major Reports – reports which disclose a lack of competence or conduct serious enough to warrant a formal investigation and possible sanctions. These may include a series of minor reports commenting on the same or similar problems.
 - (d) Urgent and Serious Reports – reports which disclose a lack of competence or conduct so serious that it would be appropriate to consider immediate suspension of the ISAF Race Official and subsequent possible sanctions.
- 37.4 Reports will be categorized as insignificant, unless they are in writing and made by; a race official, competitor, Technical Delegate or authorized member of the organizing authority or class association.
- 37.5 Where a report or complaint is categorized as insignificant no further action shall be taken.
- 37.6 Where a report or complaint is categorized as minor, it shall be recorded by the Secretary General. At intervals of approximately six months ISAF Race Officials shall be sent copies or resumes of such reports relating to him, in a form where its source is disclosed. The purpose of doing so will primarily be to educate him. On request advice and assistance will be provided by ISAF to help overcome any problems that he may have.
- 37.7 Where a report or complaint is categorized as major or as urgent and serious, formal action by ISAF will be taken.
- 37.8 Where formal action is to be taken, the Chairman of the Race Officials Committee shall appoint a panel of three people to investigate the report. The panel shall include two members who will be members of the Race Officials Committee or its sub-committees and may include one member of other ISAF committees and sub-committees if appropriate.
- 37.9 The panel shall investigate the report and recommend to the Chairman of the Race Officials Committee and all its Sub-committees either that no further action is taken, or that sanctions shall be imposed or that that matter shall be referred to the Executive Committee. The Race Official concerned shall be informed of the investigation at its inception and the complaints concerned shall be supplied with all relevant documents. He shall be entitled to answer the allegations in writing or before the panel as he elects. If sanctions are recommended they shall be specified. The Chairman of the Race Officials Committee and its sub-committee chairmen shall confirm the recommendation or decide that the sanction to be imposed shall be less than that recommended. On confirmation the Chairman shall report the decision to the Executive Committee.
- 37.10 The panel may recommend an appropriate sanction, for example:
- that a formal warning be given
 - that a reprimand be given;
 - that the ISAF Race Official shall not be appointed to or approved for events;
 - of a specified grade or type;
 - that the ISAF Race Official be supervised when attending an event;
 - that the ISAF Race Official attend a seminar before attending a further event;
 - that the ISAF Race Official be re-assessed in his discipline, if assessment is a requirement before appointment in that discipline;
 - that the ISAF Race Official take a test in the discipline concerned;
 - that the ISAF Race Official be suspended from his appointment for up to one year;

that the appointment of the ISAF Race Official be terminated.

- 37.11 If the recommendation is that the appointment be terminated, the matter will be referred to the Executive Committee which shall be the only body with authority to terminate an appointment and shall treat the recommendation as a grievance under regulation 51.
- 37.12 Except where regulation 37.11 applies, the Race Official can appeal against any sanction imposed under regulation 37 to the ISAF Review Board

38. DESIGNATED NATIONALITY OF INTERNATIONAL RACE OFFICIALS

- 38.1 This regulation applies to all ISAF International Race Officials.
- 38.2 The designated Member National Authority of an International Race Official shall be that of the country of his nationality unless provided otherwise in this regulation. If that country is not within the territory of a Member National Authority he shall not be entitled to be appointed as an International Race Official.
- 38.3 If an International Race Official is appointed as an International Race Official in more than one discipline, his designated Member National Authority shall be the same for each appointment at all times.
- 38.4 On first application:
- (a) a candidate who is a national of two or more countries; or
 - (b) a candidate who has been ordinarily resident in a country other than that of his nationality for three or more years; or
 - (c) a candidate who has been ordinarily resident for three or more years in a part of a country where that part is represented by a different Member National Authority to the rest of that country

shall specify the Member National Authority which he wishes to be his designated Member National Authority.

- 38.5 An International Race Official may apply to change his designation in the same circumstances as those specified in Regulation 38.4. However if he intends to change on the ground set out in regulation 38.4(a) he shall give to ISAF three years' notice in writing; if he intends to change on the ground set out in regulation 38.4(b) or (c) he shall give to ISAF one year's notice in writing which may be given before the expiration of the required three years of ordinary residence.
- 38.6 International Race Officials shall comply with the requirements of their designated Member National Authority. An International Race Official who elects to change his designated Member National Authority shall comply with the requirements for International Race Officials of the new Member National Authority and shall attach to his application the written consent of the Member National Authority. However such consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed by the Member National Authority.
- 38.7 If part of a country such as an associated state, province or overseas department, a country or colony acquires independence and becomes a new country or is incorporated into or is associated with another country, and if that country becomes the territory of a Member National Authority, the designation of an International Race Official who acquires a new nationality as a result shall be changed to the new country. If the country does not become the territory of a Member National Authority, the International Race Official shall cease to be such unless he qualifies under Regulation 38.4(a), in which case the requirement as to notice shall be waived.

- 38.8 In all cases not expressly addressed in this regulation, the Executive Committee may make such designation as it considers the fairest in all the circumstances having considered any recommendations made by the Race Officials Committee.
- 38.9 An International Race Official may appeal to the Review Board against any decision of and in respect of any unreasonable delay by ISAF or by a Member National Authority in which case the Race Officials Committee shall be a party to the appeal. If the Review Board considers that the appeal is justified, it shall refer the matter to the Executive Committee which shall act in accordance with Regulation 38.8.
- 38.10 The designated member National Authority of each race official shall be printed in the ISAF Yearbook.
- 38.11 Any International Race Official who, at the time this regulation comes into force, comes within one of the circumstances specified in Regulation 38.4 shall elect to be designated to any of the relevant Member National Authorities but the election shall be made not later than the 1st November 2008.

39-40. *Reserved for future use*

PART VII - COMMISSIONS, ADVISORY BOARDS AND FORUMS

41. COMMISSIONS - GENERALLY

- 41.1 Commissions are specialized bodies created to advise the Executive Committee on specific areas of professional or technical expertise. Although a Commission may be created for a temporary period this would not normally be for an anticipated period of less than eighteen months.
- 41.2 Subject to the provisions of Regulations 41.3 and 41.4 below, the creation, mandate (including terms of reference), operation of commissions, the appointment of its members and changes in commission membership are the responsibility of the Executive Committee.
- 41.3 The Executive Committee may recommend to Council for its approval the creation of a commission for a temporary or permanent period and a duration to be specified.
- 41.4 The purposes of the Commission shall be expressed by Terms of Reference which shall also be recommended to the Council. On acceptance by the Council of the Executive Committee's recommendation for the establishment of the commission and its terms of reference, the Commission is created either for a specified or indefinite period.
- 41.5 The Commission shall report directly to the Executive Committee, and inform other committees. The Executive Committee shall decide how to act on such reports. Reports from Commissions shall, at the Executive Committee's discretion, be confidential until such time as the Executive Committee deems them in the public domain.

42. MEDICAL COMMISSION

Constituting the Commission

- 42.1 The Medical Commission has been established and appointed by the Executive Committee in accordance with Regulation 41 to provide medical advice on sailing matters.

42.2-42.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

42.6 The Medical Commission shall:

- (a) inform and advise the ISAF Executive Committee in respect of the implications and implementation of World Anti-Doping Code, and all its provisions;
- (b) ensure that such annual changes as are made to the World Anti-Doping Code List of Prohibited Substances and Methods are published and made known to Member National Authorities, so that these may be disseminated to competitive sailors worldwide;
- (c) advise and assist the Executive Committee in the practical enforcement of the World Anti-Doping Code;
- (d) consider and process, via the ISAF Secretariat, requests from competitors for dispensation for ATUE and TUE in accordance with the procedures in the World Anti-Doping Code International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions, and to issue such Certifications of Approval and notify the Executive Committee;
- (e) forward requests for Therapeutic Use Exemptions, suitably validated by the Executive Committee, for competitors seeking to compete in the Olympic Sailing Competition, to the IOC Medical Commission, and to act on behalf of such competitors in confidential negotiations with the IOC Medical Commission;
- (f) consider and advise the Executive Committee on Medical matters affecting all branches of sailing served by the International Sailing Federation;
- (g) if requested by the Executive Committee, make investigations into aspects of sailing which have or may have an adverse effect upon the physical or mental health of sailors.

43. INTERNATIONAL REGULATIONS COMMISSION

Constituting the Commission

43.1 The International Regulations Commission has been established and appointed by the Executive Committee in accordance with Regulation 41 to provide advice on matters related to the regulation of recreational boats or craft by government actions or otherwise.

43.2-43.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

43.6 The Commission shall be responsible to the Executive Committee.

43.7 The Commission shall:

- (a) Monitor any legislation of actions by international or national institutions and national Governments or other similar bodies which affect the navigation, manning, construction, equipment, safety and use of recreational craft or the environment and take (in conjunction with National Authorities and other bodies representative of the users of all types of recreational craft) appropriate action in regard thereto;
- (b) Represent the interest of ISAF, its member National Authorities and all users with IMO and other international or national Institutions which concern navigation, manning, construction, equipment, safety and use of recreational craft in conjunction with, if appropriate, National Authorities and other bodies representative of the users of all types of recreational craft;
- (c) Liaise with relevant ISAF committees in all matters affected by its work;
- (d) Request Member National Authorities to report annually:

- (i) whether the conditions for the free exercise of sailing have been changed;
- (ii) the actions that should be taken to improve the situation.

44. OLYMPIC ADVISORY COMMISSION

The Olympic Advisory Commission will inform and advise the Executive Committee on:

- (a) matters affecting the preparation of the sailing in the Olympic Games;
- (b) such other matters related to the Olympic Sailing Competition as the Executive Committee may ask from time to time.

45. ATHLETES COMMISSION

- 45.1 The Athletes Classification Commission has been established and appointed by the Executive Committee in accordance with Regulation 41.

45.2-45.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

- 45.6 *To be determined.*

46. SAILOR CLASSIFICATION COMMISSION

Constituting the Commission

- 46.1 The Sailor Classification Commission has been established and appointed by the Executive Committee in accordance with Regulation 41 to provide technical advice on Regulation 22, the ISAF Sailor Classification Code.

46.2-46.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

- 46.6 The Sailor Classification Commission shall be responsible to the Executive Committee, to:

- 46.7 The Sailor Classification Commission shall:

- (a) Inform and advise the ISAF Executive Committee in respect of the implications and implementation of the ISAF Sailor Classification Code, and all its provisions;
- (b) Shall present proposed changes to the ISAF Sailor Classification Code to the ISAF Executive Committee for approval;
- (c) Shall ensure approved changes to the ISAF Sailor Classification Code are published and made known to Member National Authorities, so that these may be disseminated to competitive sailors worldwide;
- (d) Liaise with events and classes that use the ISAF Sailor Classification Code;
- (e) Consider and process and manage, via the ISAF website, applications and appeals from competitors for Classification and to assign such Certifications of Classification Group;
- (f) Liaise with other ISAF Committees to ensure the correct application of the Classification Code;
- (g) Maintain a list of Sailors and their assigned Classification Group on the ISAF Website;
- (h) Be convened annually, when necessary, in order to consider any issues or proposed changes to the ISAF Classification Code.

- (i) Publish and maintain up to date on the ISAF website a set of Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) to assist sailors in understanding the Code and its interpretations. It may be changed at any time.

47. COACHES COMMISSION

Constituting the Commission

47.1 The Coaches Commission has been established and appointed by the Executive Committee in accordance with Regulation 41.

47.2 The Coaches Commission shall be responsible to the Executive Committee.

47.2-47.5 *Reserved for future use*

Terms of Reference

47.6 The Coaches Commission shall:

- (a) Maintain a close liaison with Coaches in the sport;
- (b) Debate coaching issues and make recommendations there on to the ISAF Executive Committee. Inform and advise the ISAF Executive Committee in respect of the implications and implementation of an ISAF coaches' code of conduct, and all its provisions;
- (c) Shall present and consider proposed changes to the ISAF Coaches Code of Conduct to the ISAF Executive Committee for approval;
- (d) Inform and advise the ISAF Executive Committee in respect of the implications and implementation of educational material for Coaches;
- (e) debate other matters that may be relevant to the coach's interest;

48. REVIEW BOARD

Note: The Review Board is authorized by, and its functions and procedures are provided for in Articles 75-80. It does not therefore operate under a delegation of power from the Council. This is appropriate because it exercises quasi-judicial functions.

49. WOMEN'S FORUM

Constituting the Forum

49.1 The Women's Forum has been established by the Council pursuant to its power of delegation.

49.2 The membership of the Women's Forum shall consist of a Chairman who shall be the women's representative on the Council from time to time, and all women who are from time to time members of ISAF Committees and Sub-committees

49.3-49.5 *Reserved for future use*

Objectives

49.6 The Women's Forum shall:

- (a) act as an advisory group to the Women's Forum members on ISAF Committees;
- (b) maintain a close liaison with all women sailors and sailors;
- (c) promote the welfare and growth of sailing for women;
- (d) be convened annually as part of the ISAF Annual Meeting, prior to the Women's Sailing Committee Meeting;

- (e) provide for discussion and exchange of ideas on matters of expertise, experience, interests and support between all women members of ISAF committees;
- (f) that members of the women's forum may raise issues on the agendas of the Committees of which they are members, in order to seek input and advice from the Women's Forum;
- (g) debate any other matters that may be relevant to the interests of women sailors;
- (h) may liaise with the Women's Sailing Committee and all ISAF committees to promote participation by women in all aspects of sailing;
- (i) the Chairman of the Women's Forum as the women's representative on the Council may advise the Council as necessary on any issues arising.

PART VIII - STANDARDS OF CONDUCT

50. CONFLICT OF INTEREST

- 50.1 A conflict of interest exists when an ISAF Race Official has, or reasonably appears to have, a personal or financial interest which could affect the official's ability to be impartial.
- 50.2 When an ISAF Race Official is aware of a conflict of interest, he/she shall decline an invitation to serve at a regatta at which an International Jury is appointed.
- 50.3 When the ISAF Race Official has any doubt whether or not there is a conflict of interest, the ISAF Race Official shall promptly consult ISAF, prior to accepting the invitation and be bound by its decision.
- 50.4 When, at an event, an ISAF Race Official becomes aware of a conflict of interest, the official shall disclose the potential conflict to the International Jury which shall take appropriate action.

51. MISCONDUCT OF ISAF RACE OFFICIALS AND ISAF REPRESENTATIVES

- 51.1 When the ISAF Executive Committee receives a written report (i.e. a grievance) from a petitioner alleging that an ISAF Representative, may have committed a gross breach of good manners or ethics, or may have brought the sport of sailing into disrepute, whilst undertaking or acting in the role for which he/she has been requested to act as an ISAF Representative, it may conduct an investigation and when appropriate, in its discretion, call a hearing.
- 51.2 For the purposes of this Regulation a petitioner is defined as an Executive Committee member, a Council member, an ISAF Full Member (Member National Authority), ISAF Class Association, ISAF Race Official or an ISAF Technical Delegate.
- 51.3 The ISAF Executive Committee will appoint the Hearing Committee, and its chairman, based upon the following standards:
 - (a) The Hearing Committee shall consist of a minimum of 5 members and no more than 7;
 - (b) The majority of members shall have a legal background; and
 - (c) No Hearing Committee member shall:

- (i) be a citizen or resident of a petitioning Member National Authority, or a member of a petitioning ICA member, or have a conflict of interest with the petitioning Race Official or Technical Delegate;
 - (ii) be a member of the same committee, sub-committee, commission, board or forum as the petitioner; or
 - (iii) be in a position where there is a conflict of interest between the interests of the member appointed or to be appointed and the interests of the respondent within the meaning of the term conflict of interest in Regulation 50.
- 51.4 The person (respondent) against whom the grievance is filed must be accorded the following rights:
 - (a) The right to have at least 30 days notice of the time and place of hearing and a complete copy of all grievance documents including all evidentiary documents must be made available. Notice of the hearing must be in written form with delivery verified;
 - (b) The right to be present, with or without a representative who may be a lawyer, throughout the hearing of all the evidence and if necessary and on notice given in writing an interpreter; and
 - (c) The right to call witnesses and to present any relevant evidence on his/her behalf, and the right to cross-examine any witnesses brought against him/her.
 - (d) If the Respondent does not answer the notice of hearing or fails to attend the hearing, the Hearing Committee shall collect all available evidence and, when the allegations of the grievance seem justified, report to the Executive Committee with the Hearing Committee's recommendations.
- 51.5 The Hearing Committee may take any disciplinary action which, within its jurisdiction, it considers appropriate against the Respondent. The actions which may be taken by the Hearing Committee are an admonishment, reprimand or suspension of the Respondent's official position with ISAF. Suspension may be permanent or for a specified period of time.
- 51.6 After the decision the Hearing Committee shall promptly notify the Executive Committee, the Respondent and the Petitioner in writing of their decision. Within 30 days of the receipt of the written decision of the Hearing Committee the Respondent may appeal the decision to the ISAF Review Board by filing a notice of appeal at the ISAF Secretariat. The Respondent has an additional 30 days from the filing of the appeal to perfect his/her appeal. The process of the appeal shall be those established by the Review Board allowing for any necessary changes due to the nature of this appeal. A copy of the Review Board's rules and procedures shall be provided to the Respondent on request.
- 51.7 The Hearing Committee may reopen the hearing if it decides there has been a significant error or when significant new evidence becomes available within a reasonable time.
- 51.8 In the case of a reprimand or a suspension, the ISAF Executive Committee shall, after all appeals or remedies have been exhausted, promptly notify all ISAF Full Members and ISAF classes.